

A SHARPER LOOK AT EUV MASKS



Markus P. Benk,
K. A. Goldberg, I. Mochi, C. C. Lin*, P. P. Naulleau

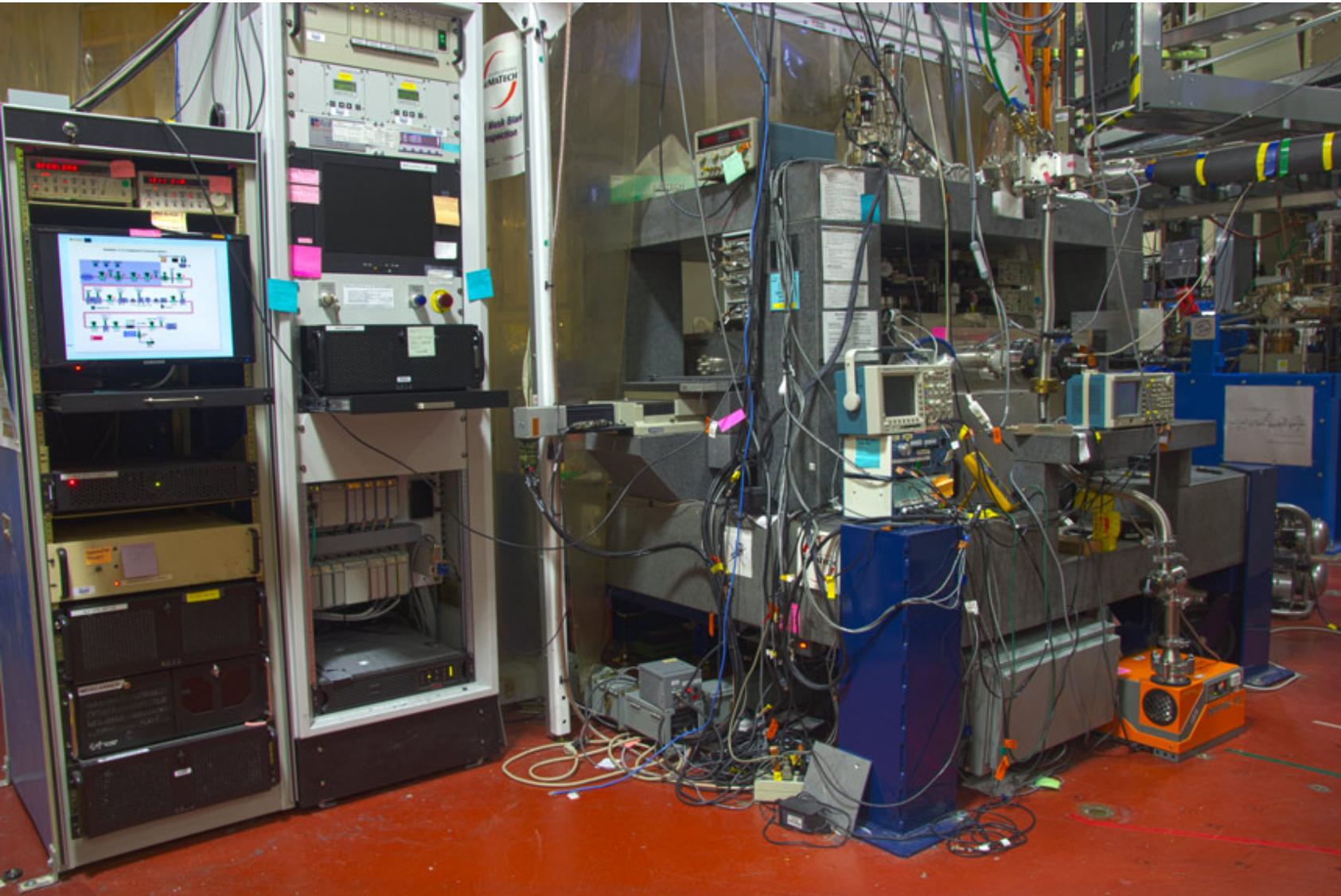
2013 EUVL Symposium Toyama, Japan, Oktober 9



SHARP
SEMATECH HIGH-NA ACTINIC
RETICLE REVIEW PROJECT

CXRO
THE CENTER FOR X-RAY OPTICS

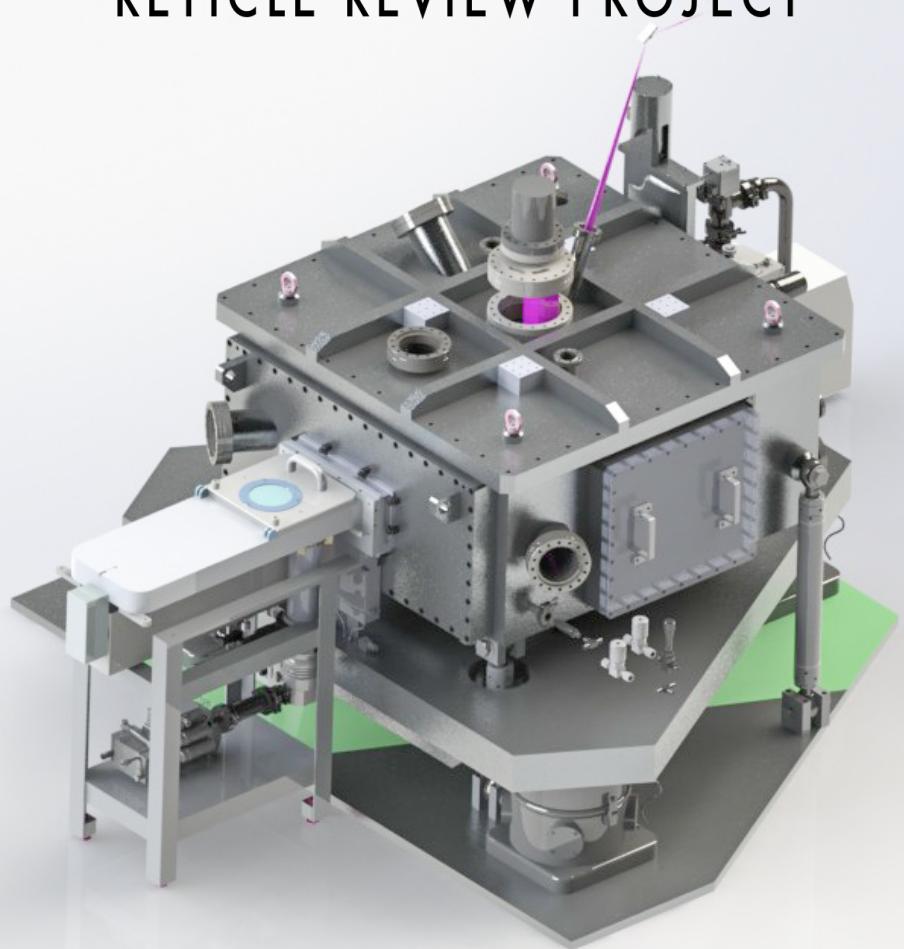
Berkeley Actinic Inspection Tool AIT



2004-2012

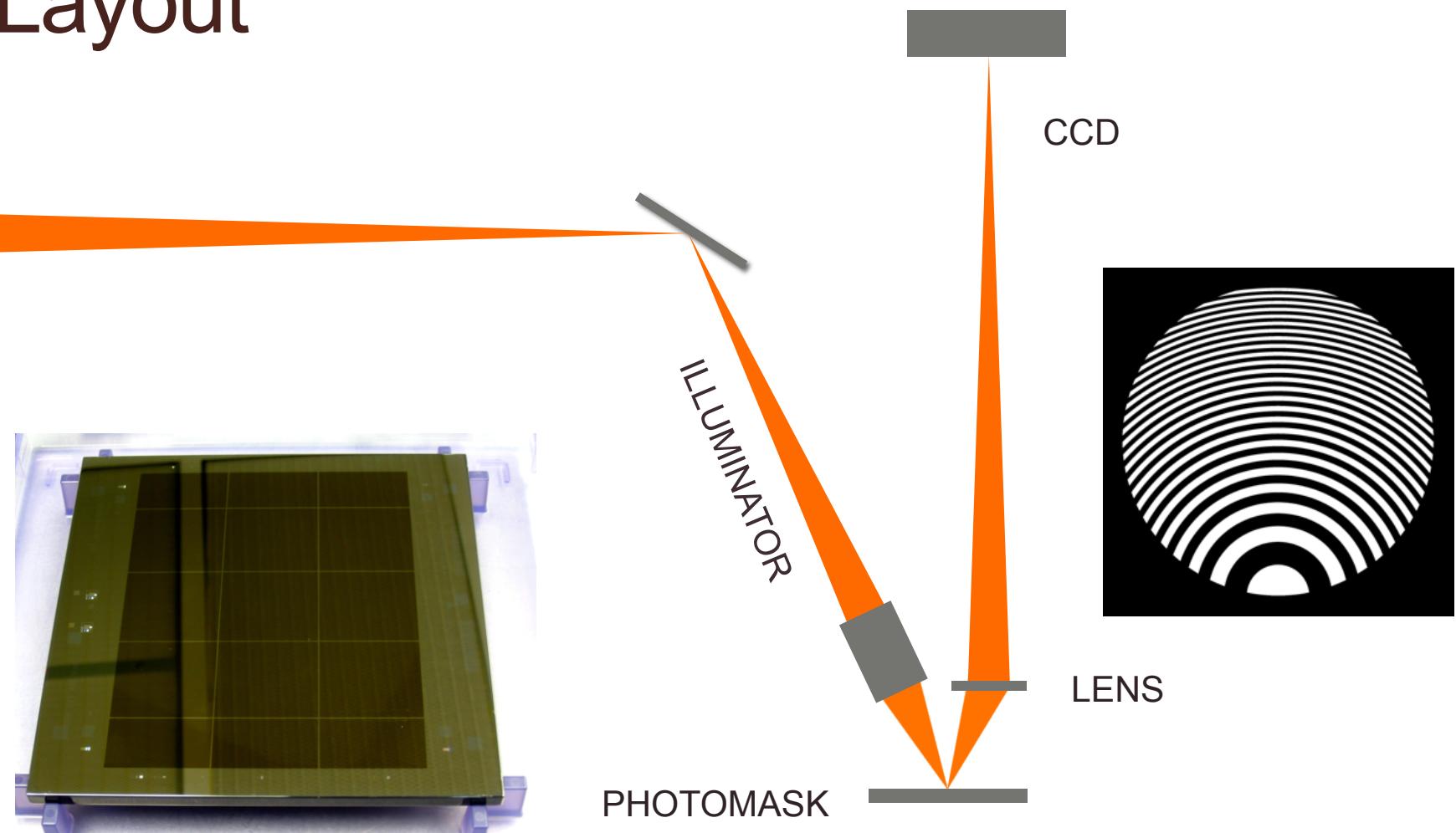
SHARP

SEMATECH HIGH-NA ACTINIC
RETICLE REVIEW PROJECT

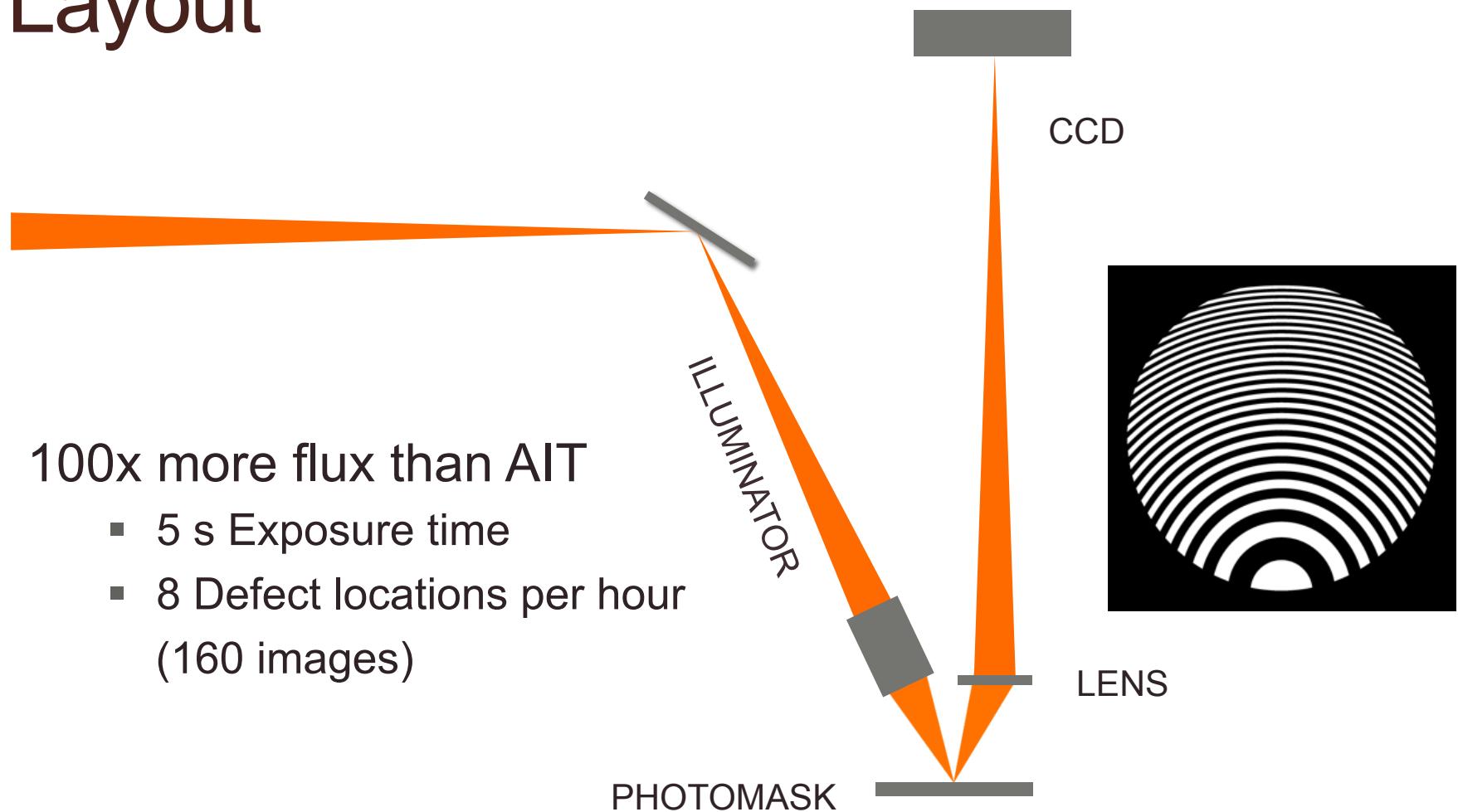


Source:	Synchrotron
Optics:	Zoneplate-lenses
4×NA:	0.25–0.625
Sigma:	Programmable
Navigation:	Full-mask xy
Stability:	Vibration Isolation

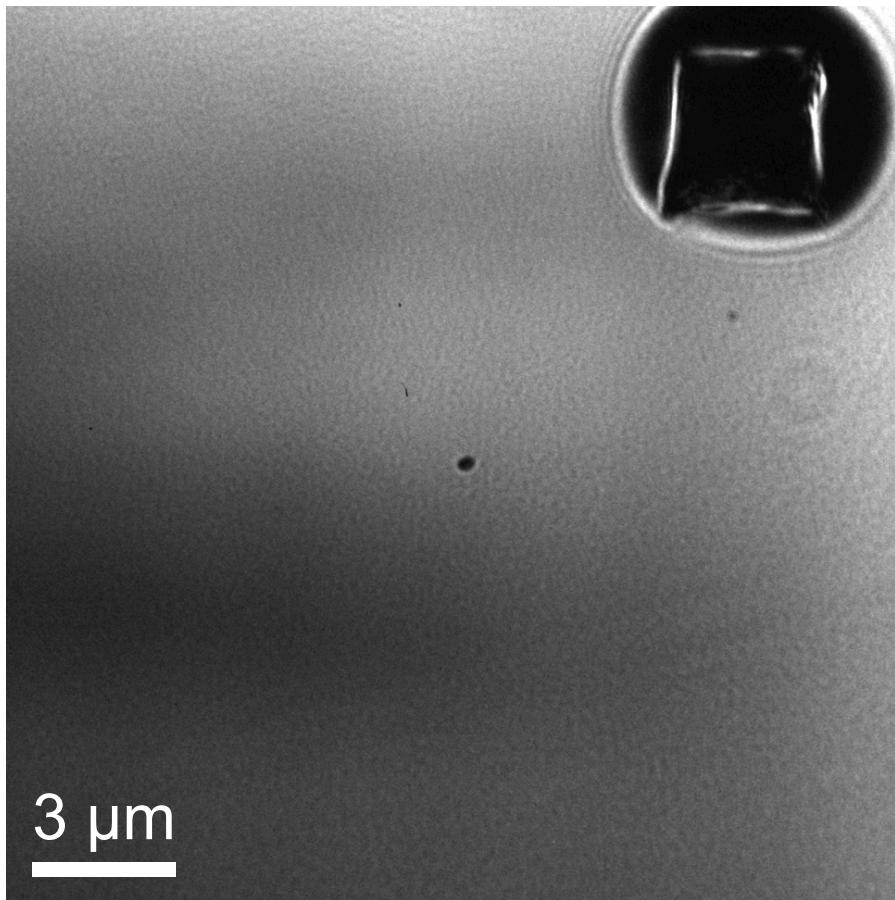
Layout



Layout

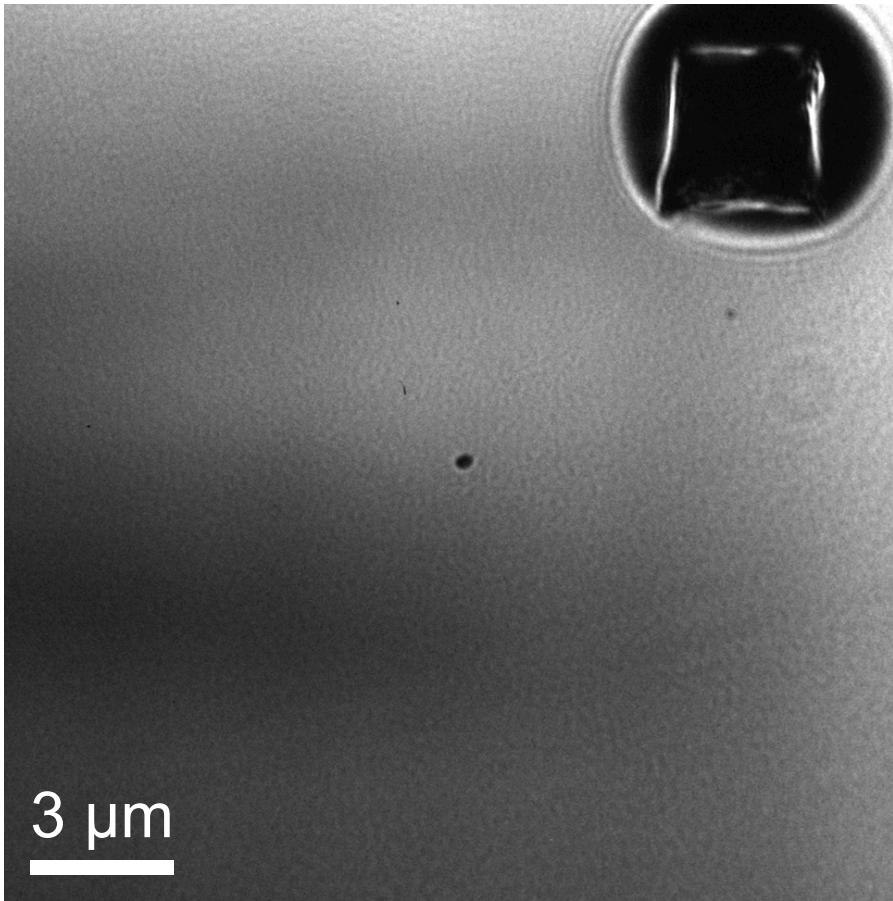


Flux



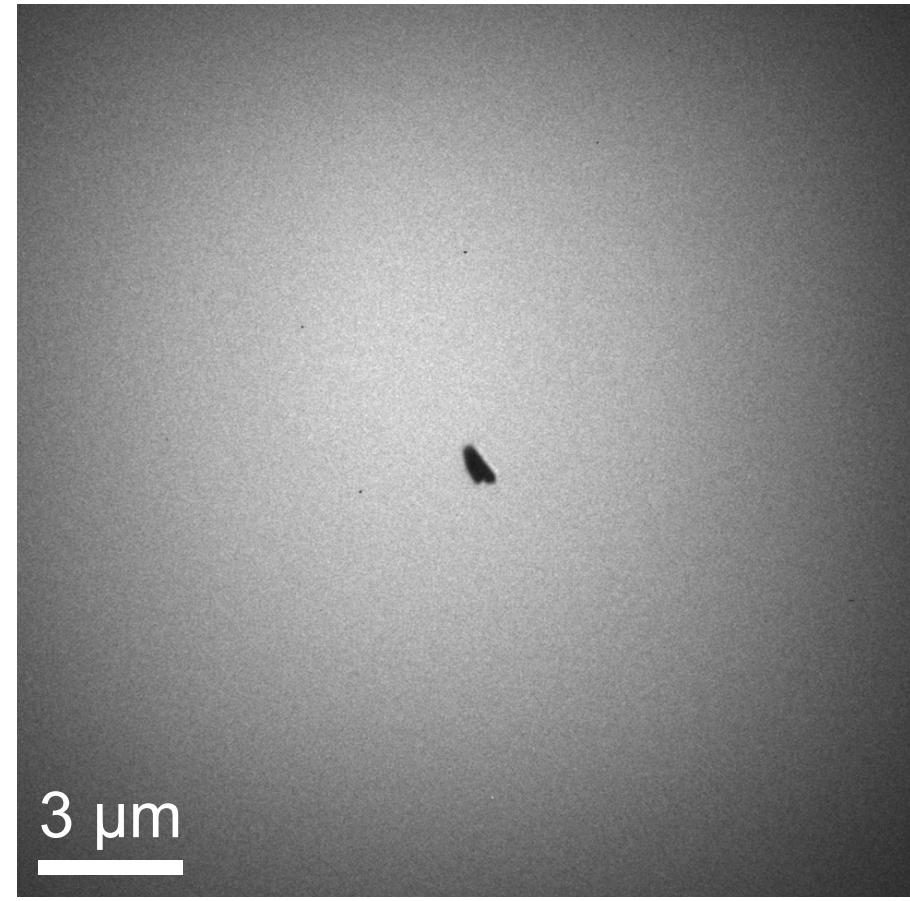
Blank multilayer: AlT
45s, 2.65k counts

Flux



3 μm

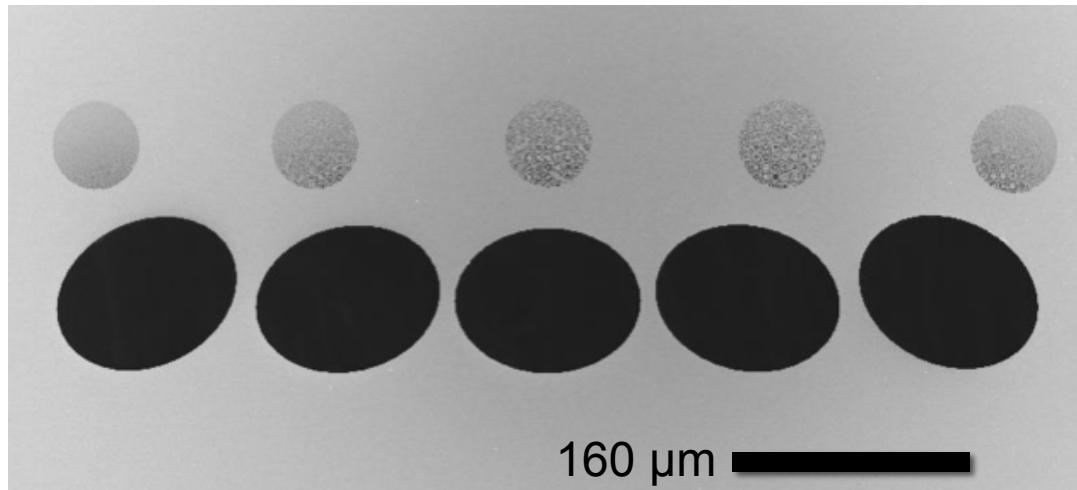
Blank multilayer: AIT
45s, 2.65k counts



3 μm

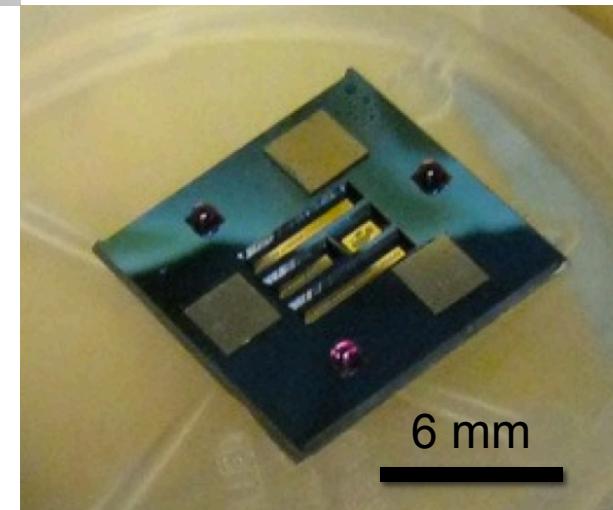
Absorber: SHARP
40s, 2.70k counts

Zoneplates



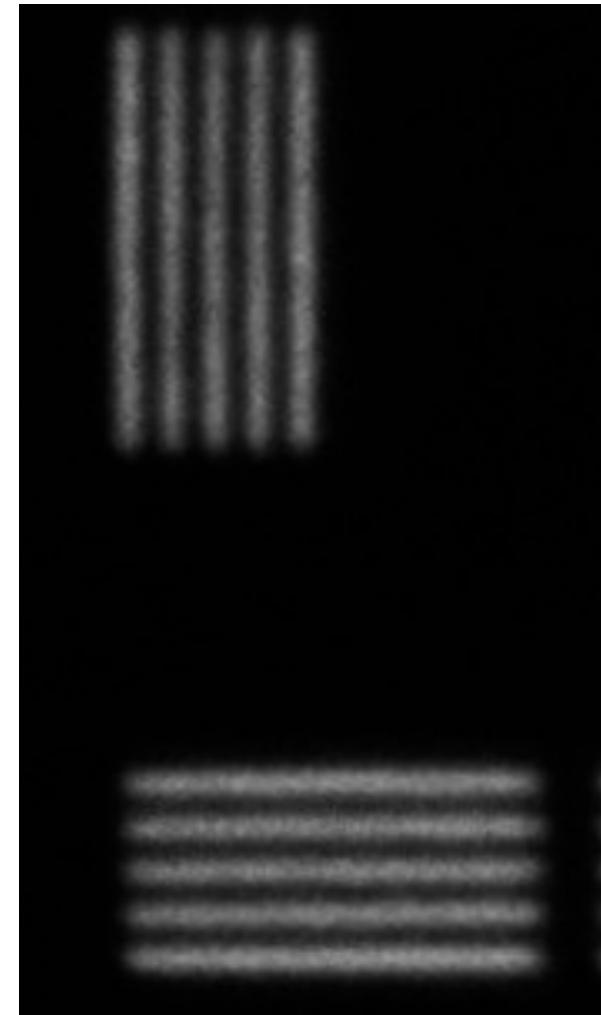
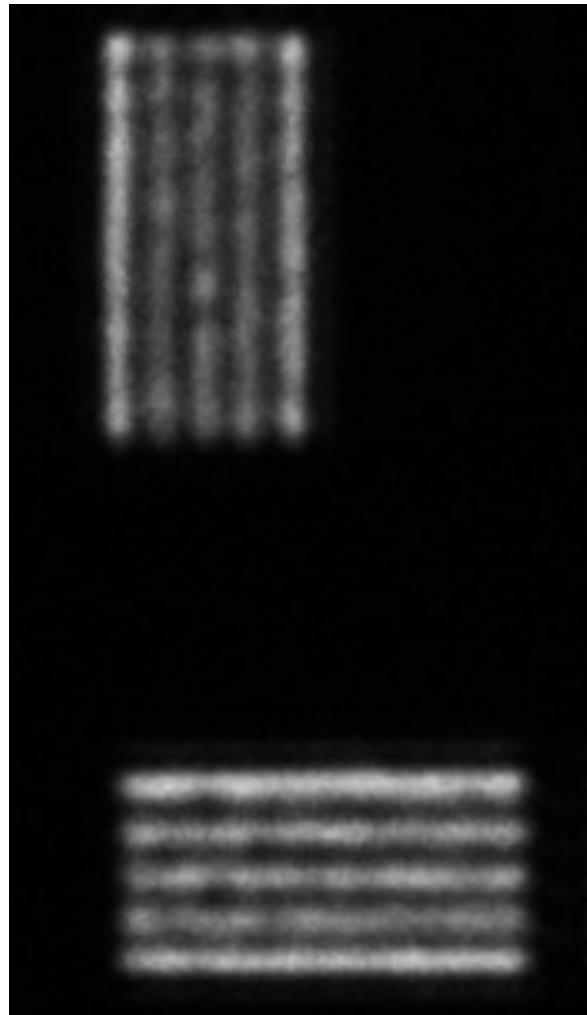
- 200 zoneplates
- 3 zoneplate chips
- 5 Azimuthal angles
- 0.25 to 0.625 NA
- 6° to 10° central ray angle

- Free-standing zones
- Magnetic mounting
- Kinematic positioning

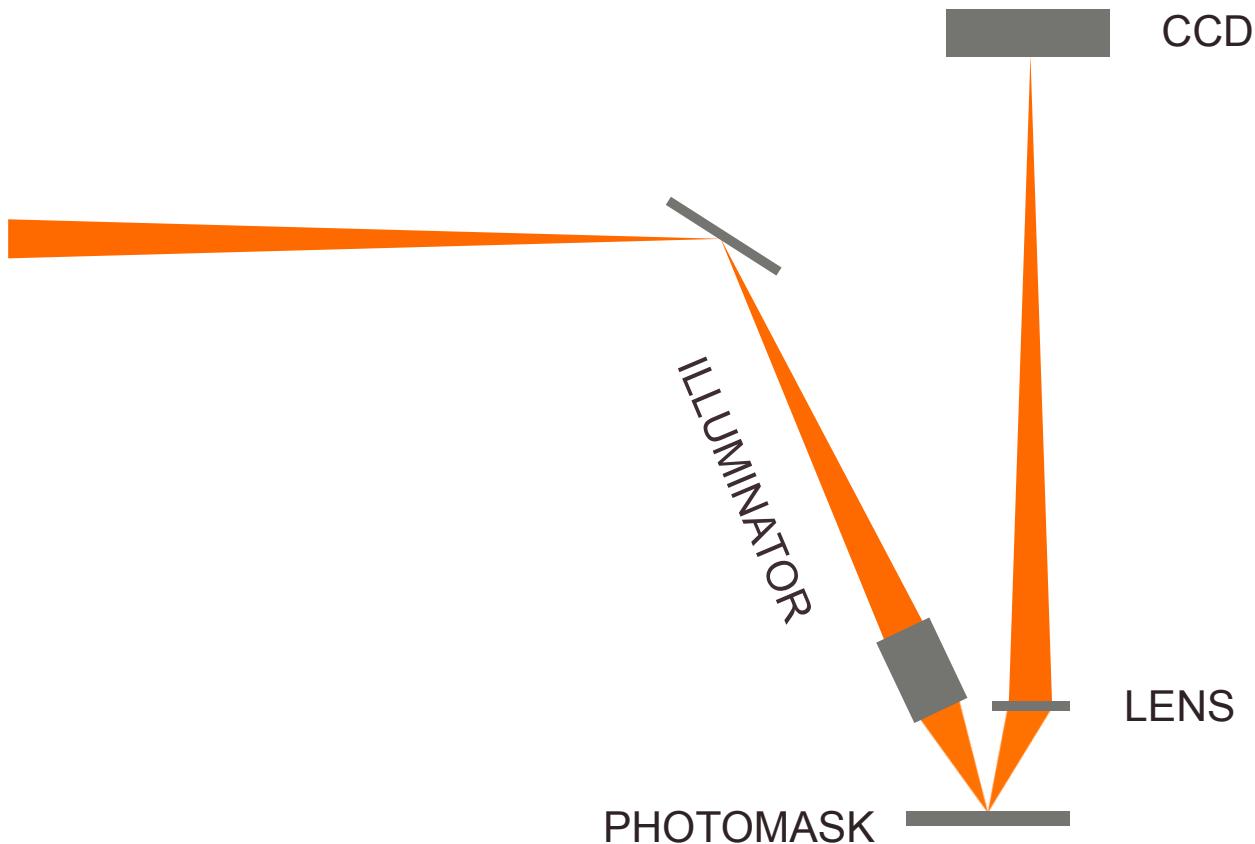


Goldberg, SPIE 8679 (2013)

Illumination



Layout

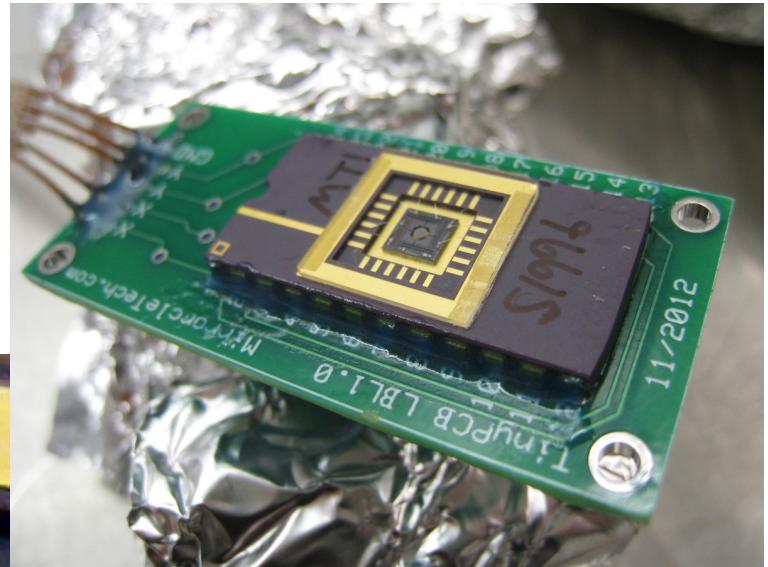
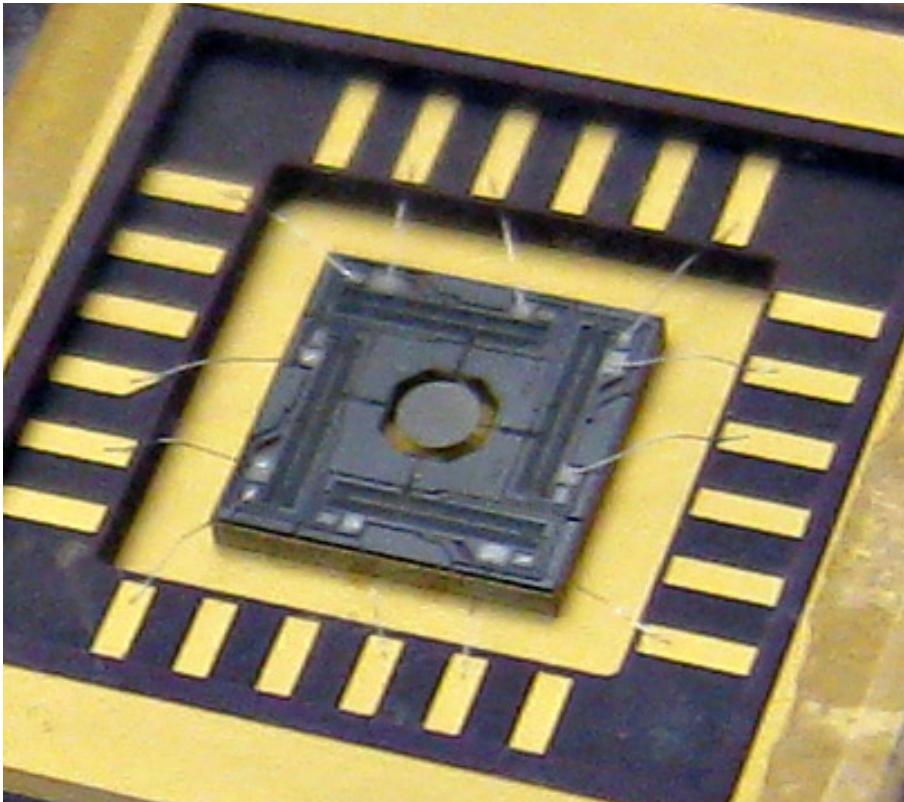


Layout



M_a mirror

- 1 mm dia. flat Si substrate
- 1° range of incidence angles
- 10 bi-layer Mo/Si coating

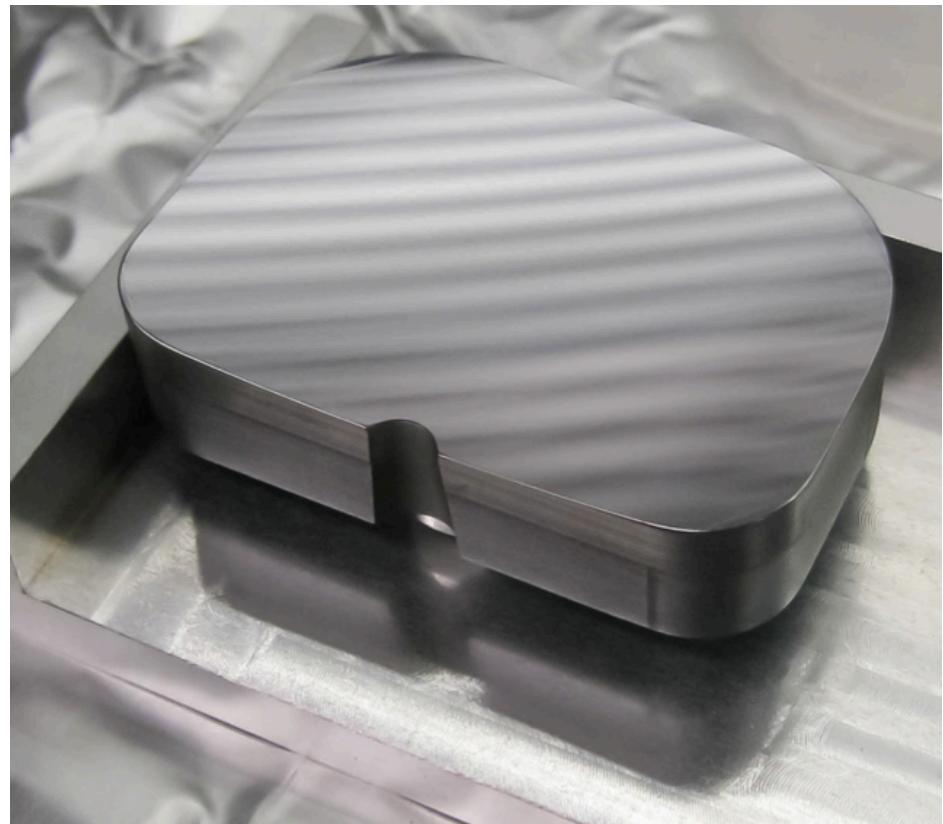


- Mirrorcle
 - gimbal-less dual-axis, scanning MEMS device
 - 2 kHz scan rate

M_c mirror

- 48 mm x 35 mm poly Si
- ellipsoidal surface
- 10x demagnification
- 42 Mo/Si bi-layers
- 0.15 nm RMS roughness
- <25 μ rad slope error

- Actuator
 - Piezo-driven dual-axis scanner
 - 200 Hz scan rate
 - 2 mrad scanning range



Assembly



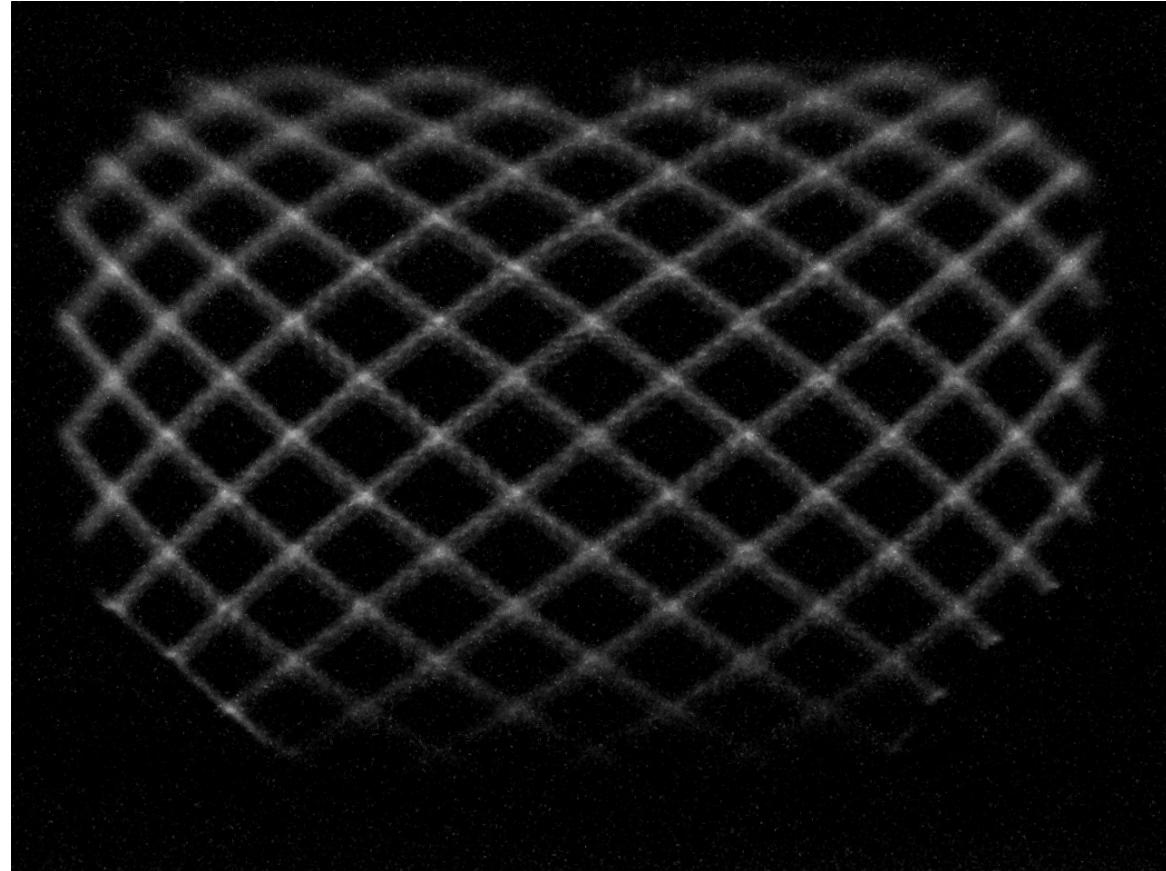
Pupil-fill monitor

- In-vacuum YAG camera
- 2x magnification
- 2.1 μm per pixel



Pupil fill

- Lissajous pattern on M_c mirror

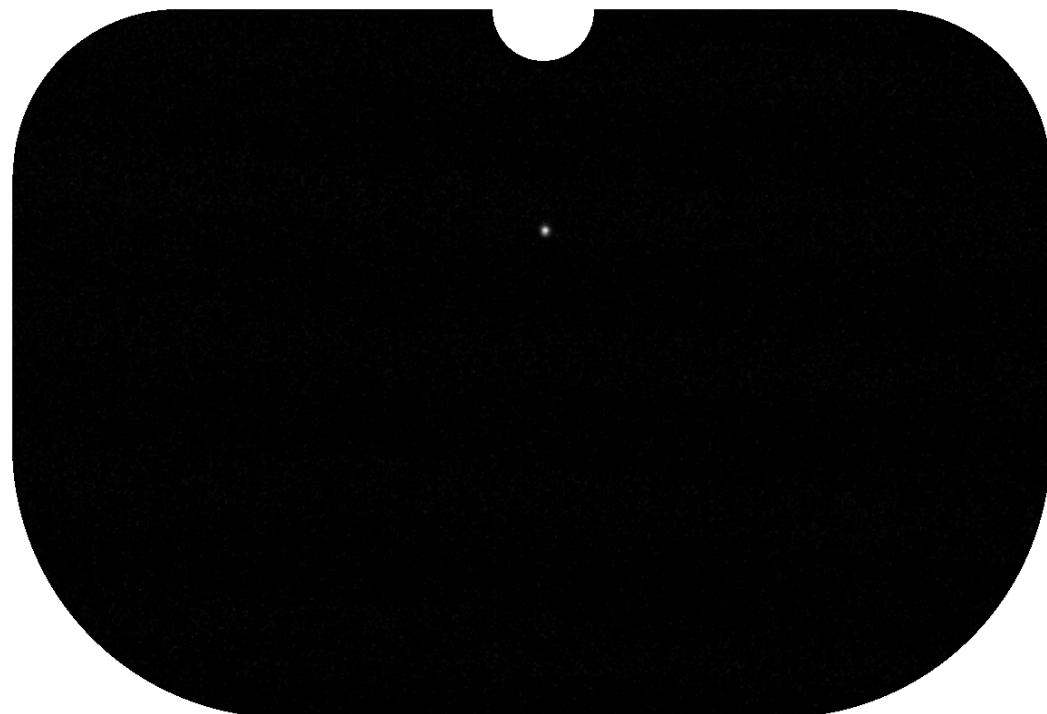


Pupil fill

- Lissajous pattern on M_c mirror



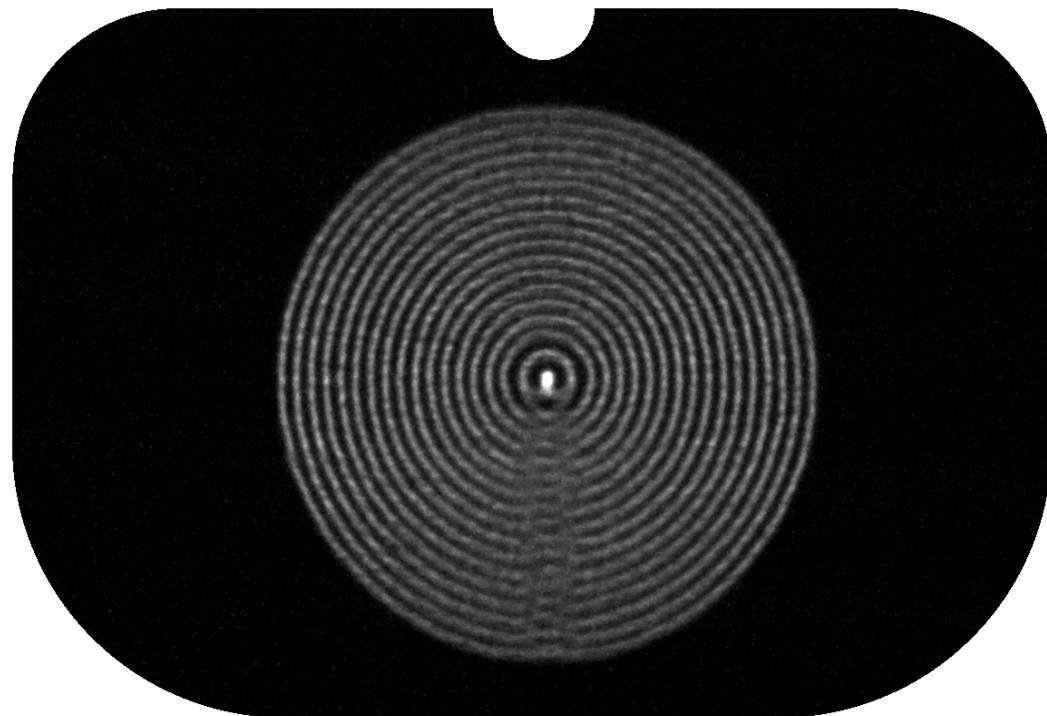
Pupil fill



- static beam

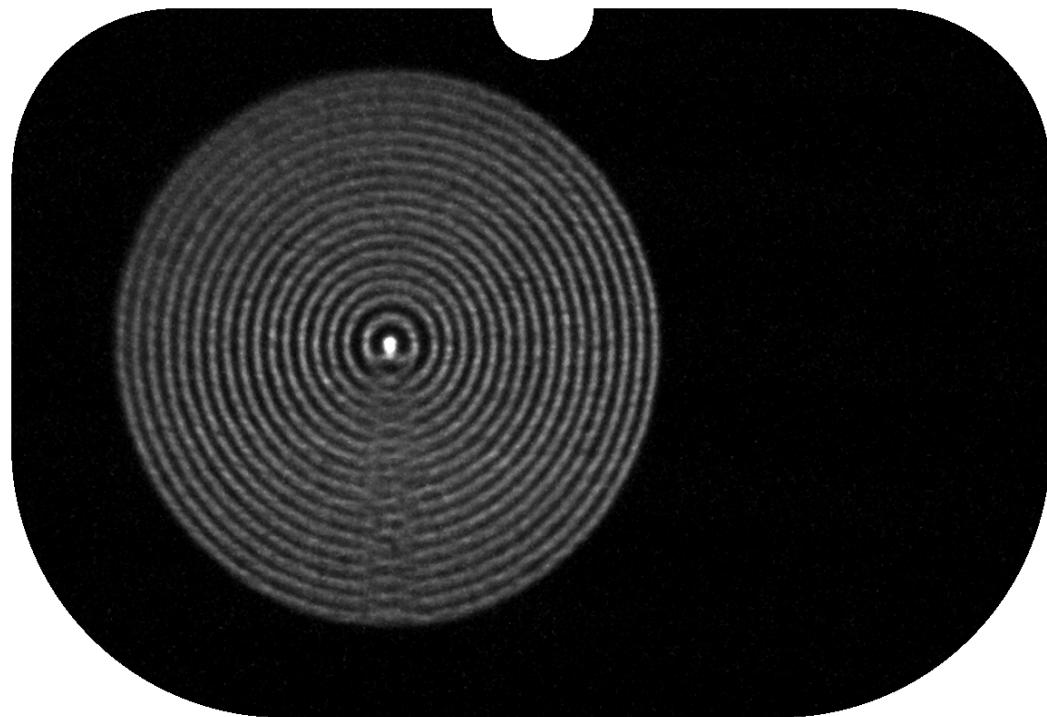
Pupil fill

- 0.625 4xNA
10° CRA
 $\sigma=0.8$



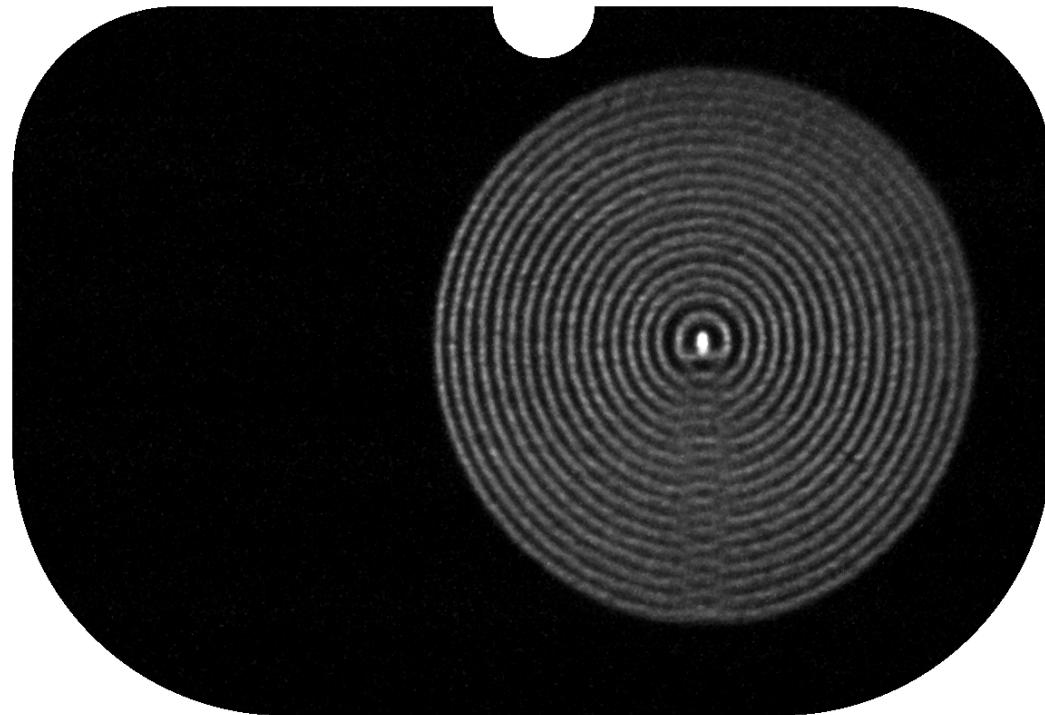
Pupil fill

- 0.625 4xNA
10° CRA
 $\sigma=0.8$
-25° azimuth



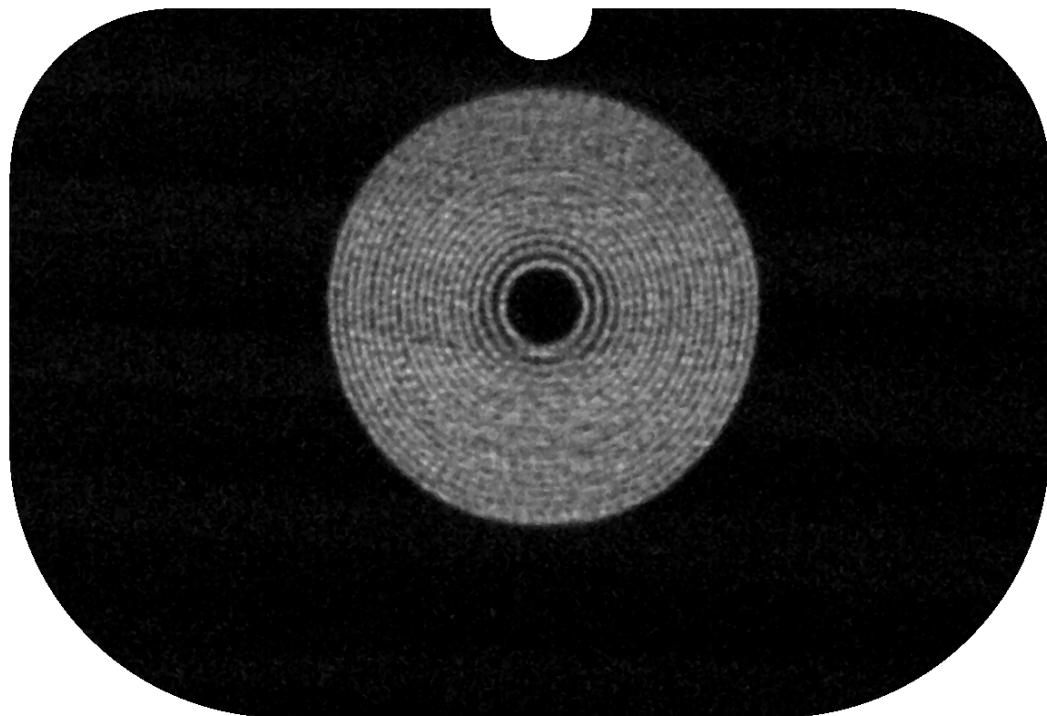
Pupil fill

- 0.625 4xNA
10° CRA
 $\sigma=0.8$
+25° azimuth

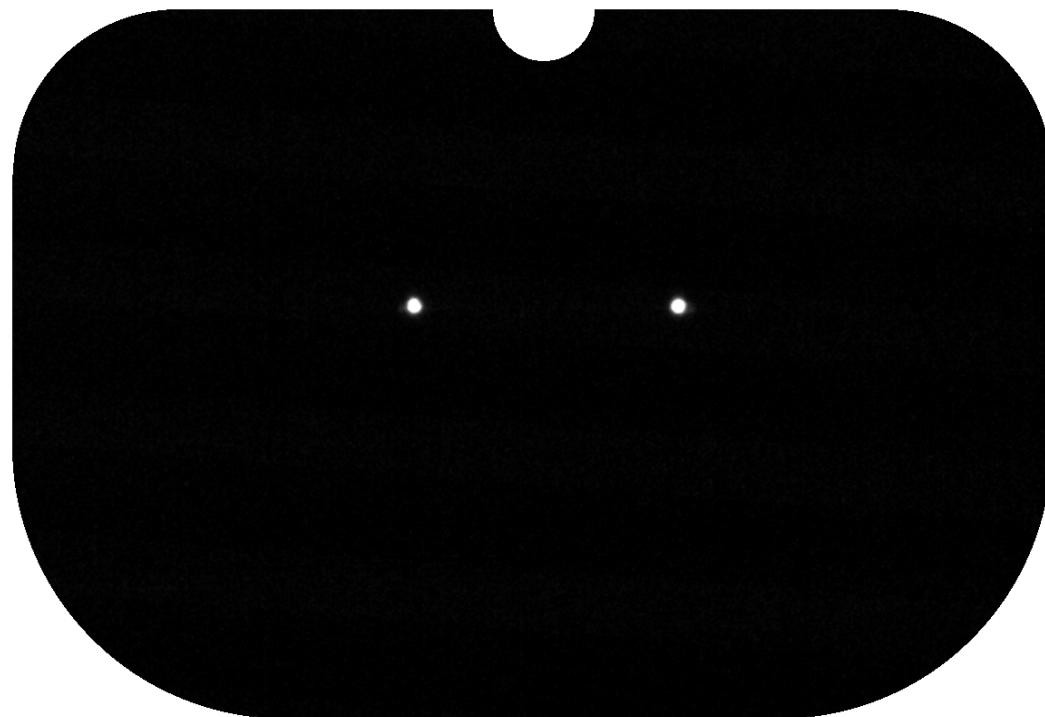


Pupil fill

- 0.5 4xNA
8° CRA
 $\sigma_1=0.2$
 $\sigma_2=0.8$



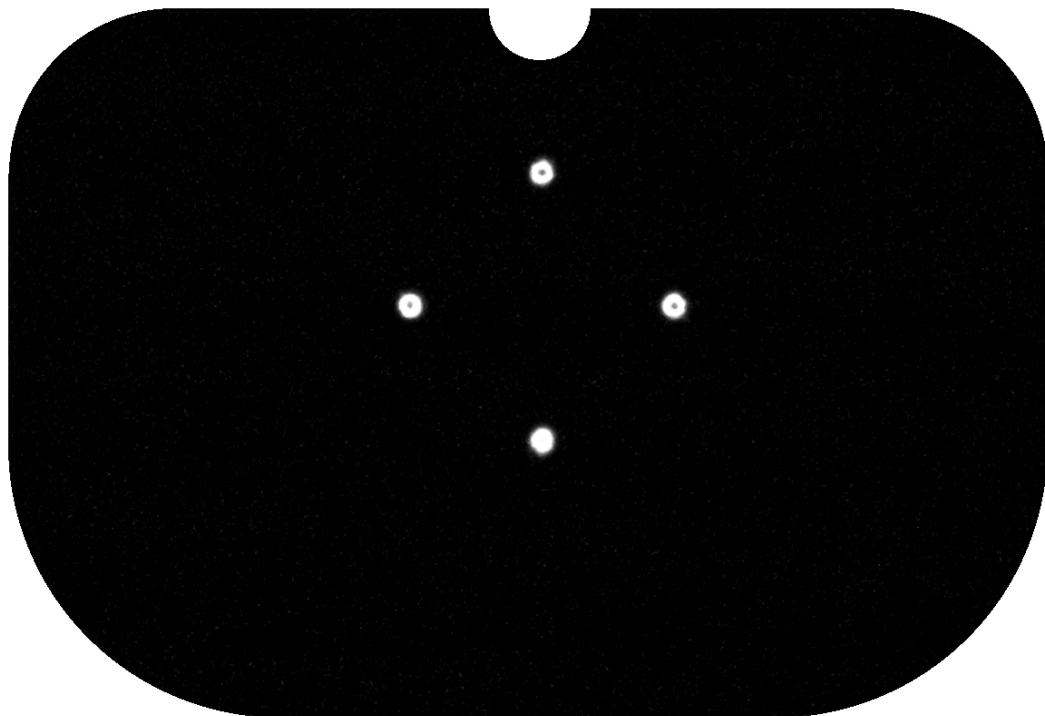
Pupil fill



- Dipole
0.5 4xNA
 8° CRA

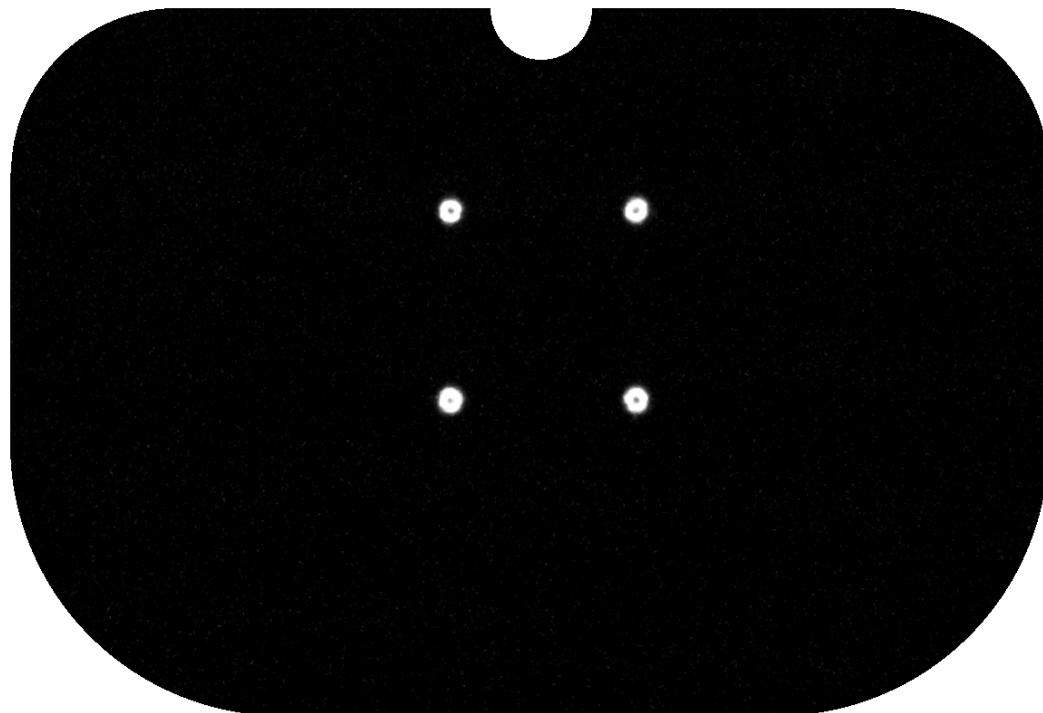
Pupil fill

- Quadrupole
0.5 4xNA
 8° CRA



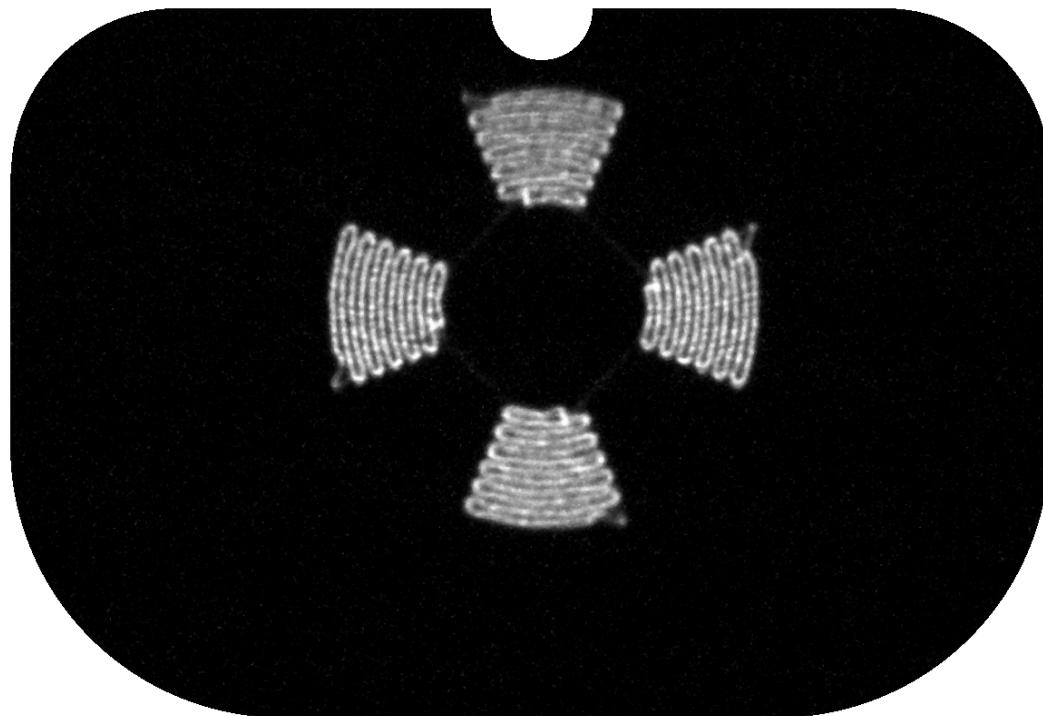
Pupil fill

- Quadrupole
45°
0.5 4xNA
8° CRA



Pupil fill

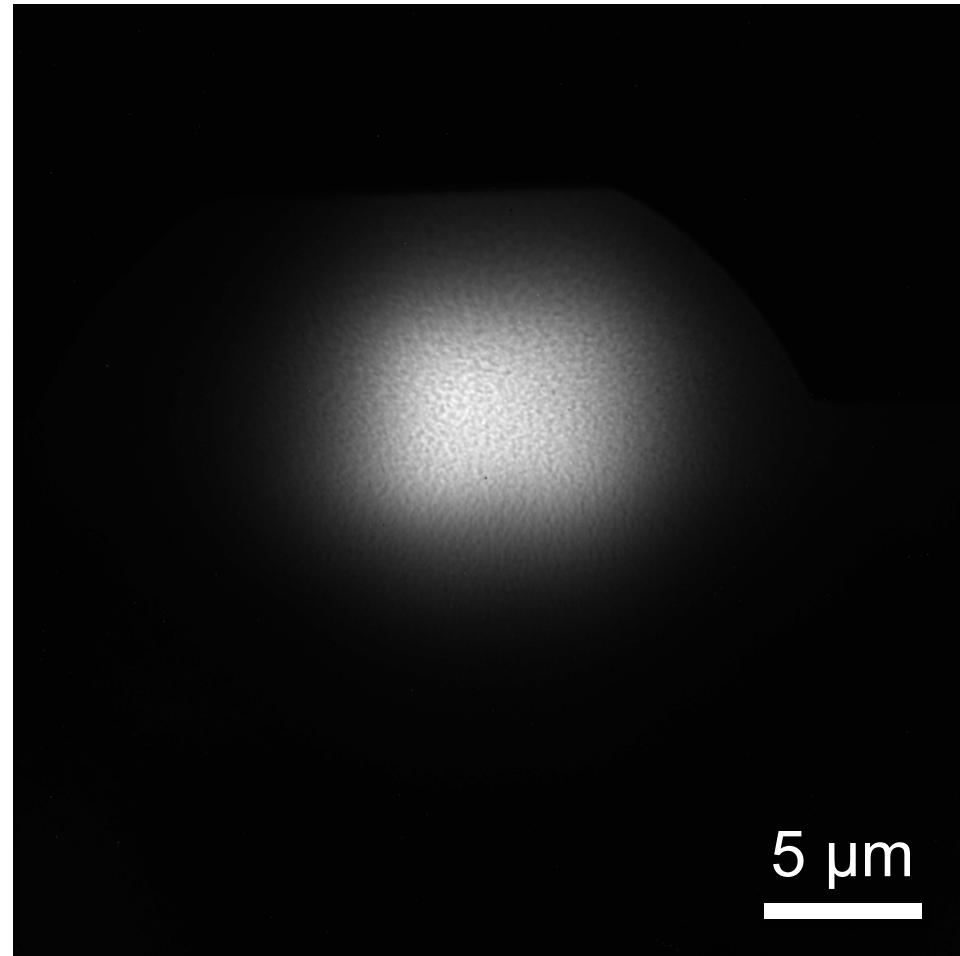
- Crosspole
0.5 4xNA
 8° CRA



Uniformity

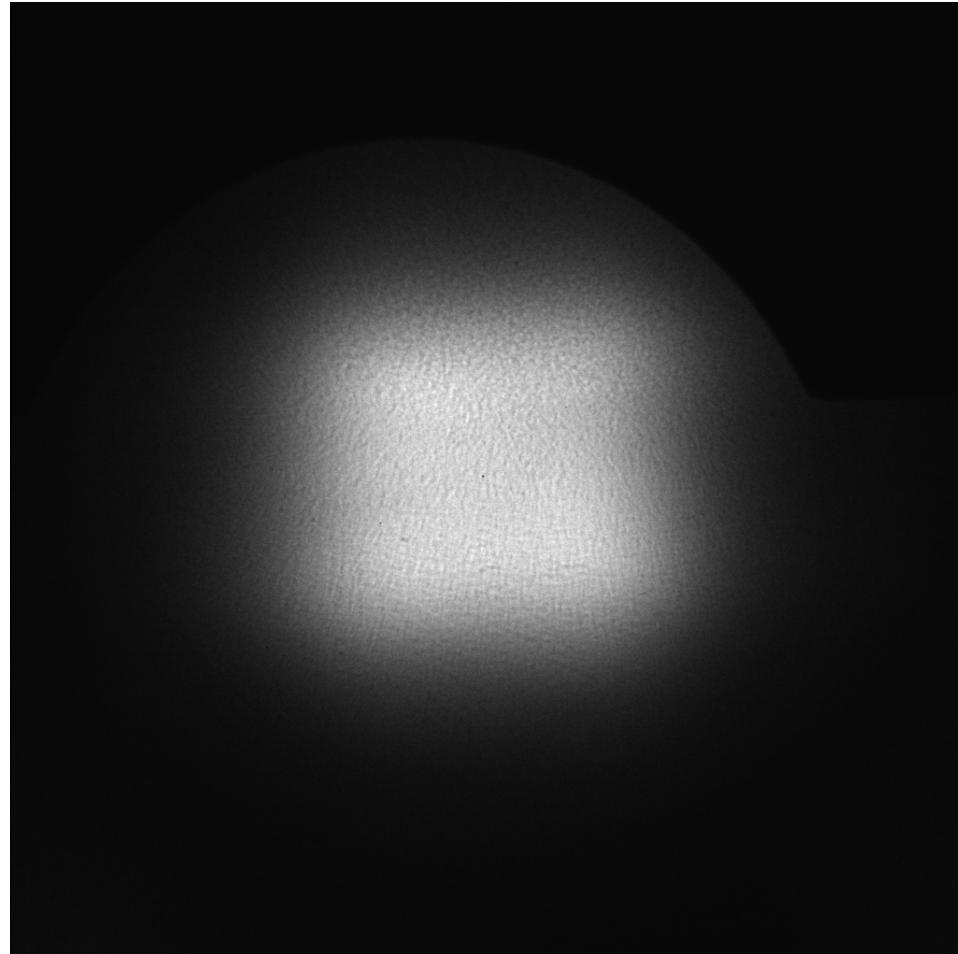
- No M_c scanning

- Image of mask blank surface
 $\sigma=0.55$
900x mag



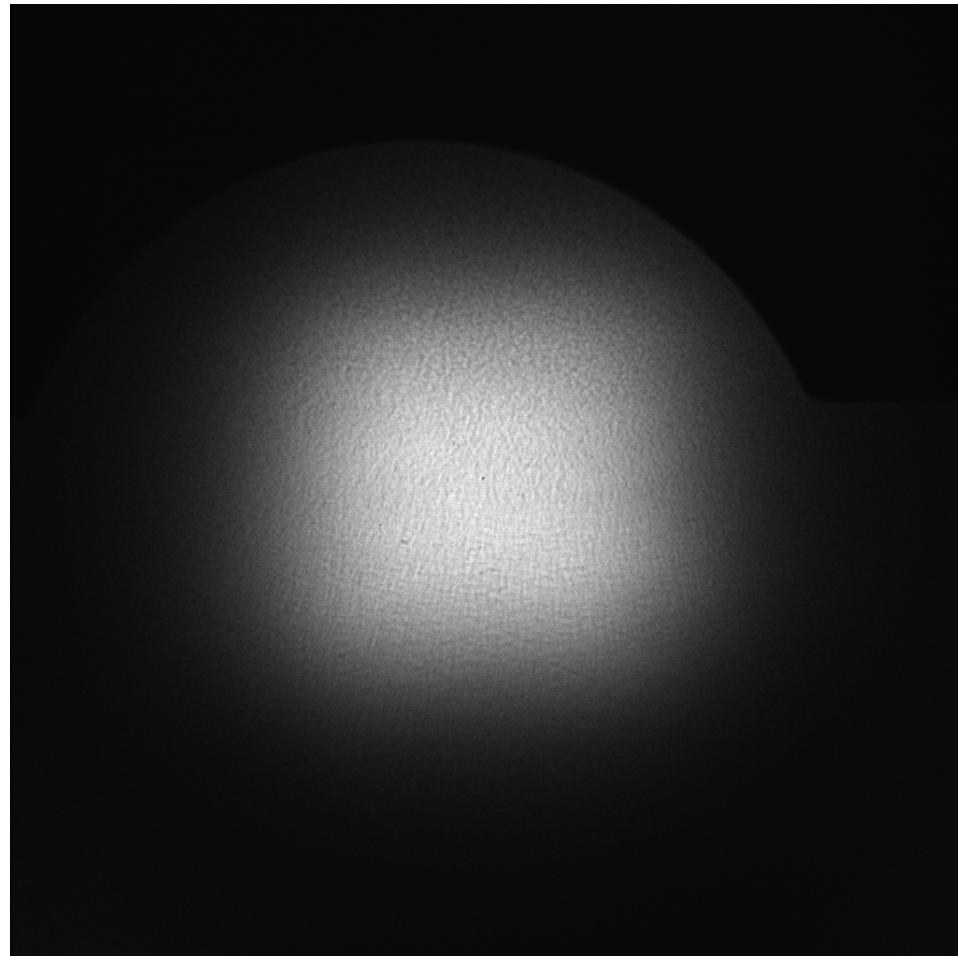
Uniformity

- Raster
8 lines
 $2 \mu\text{m} \times 2 \mu\text{m}$



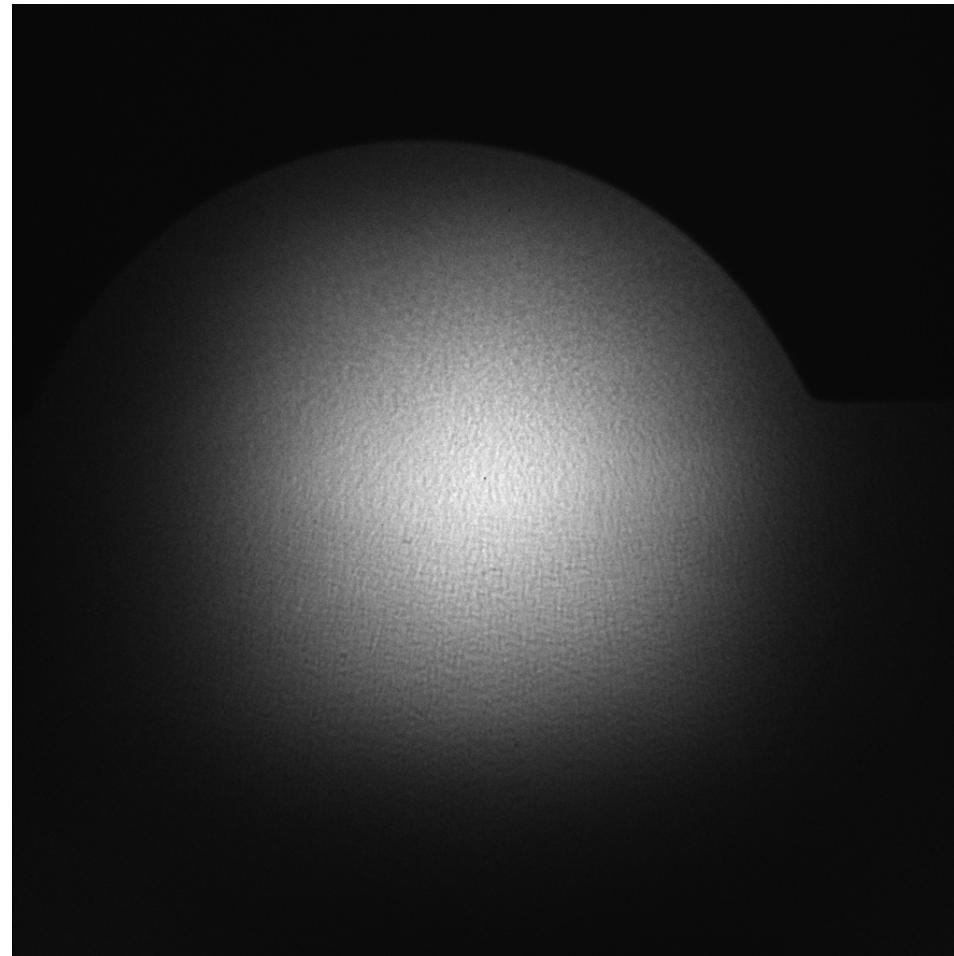
Uniformity

- Raster
8 lines
 $4 \mu\text{m} \times 4 \mu\text{m}$



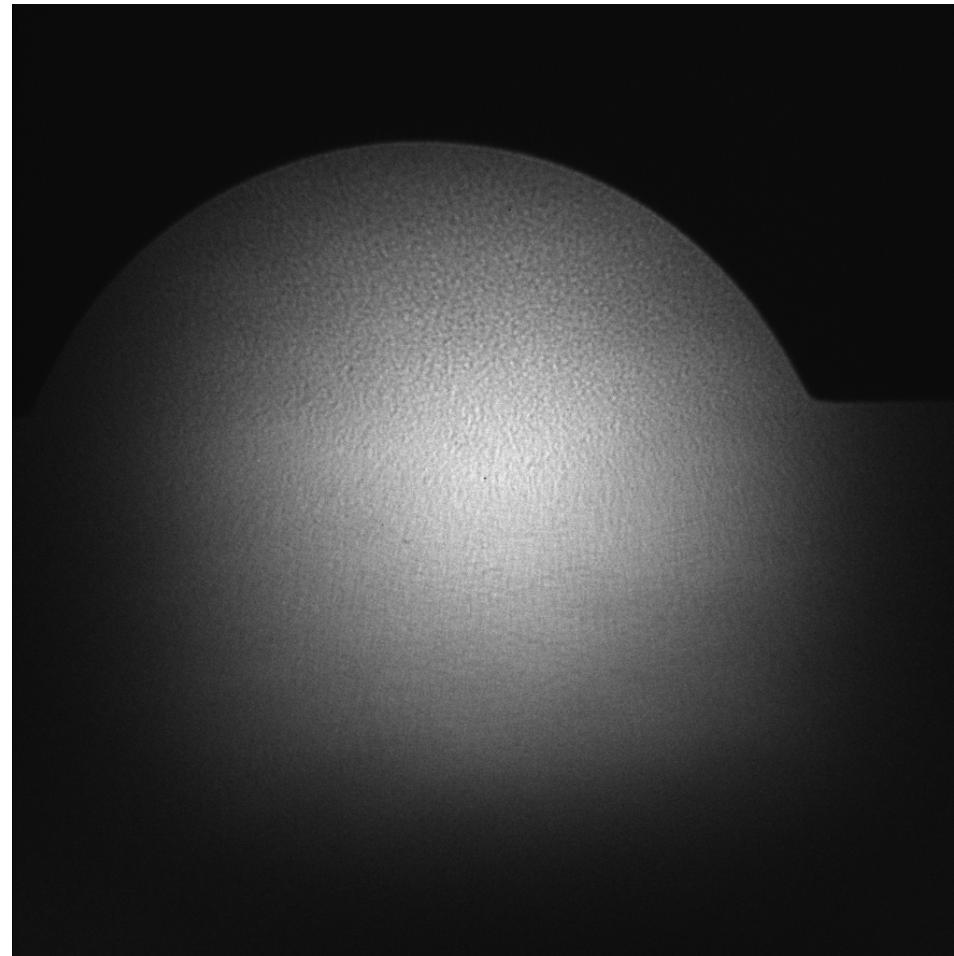
Uniformity

- Raster
8 lines
 $6 \mu\text{m} \times 6 \mu\text{m}$



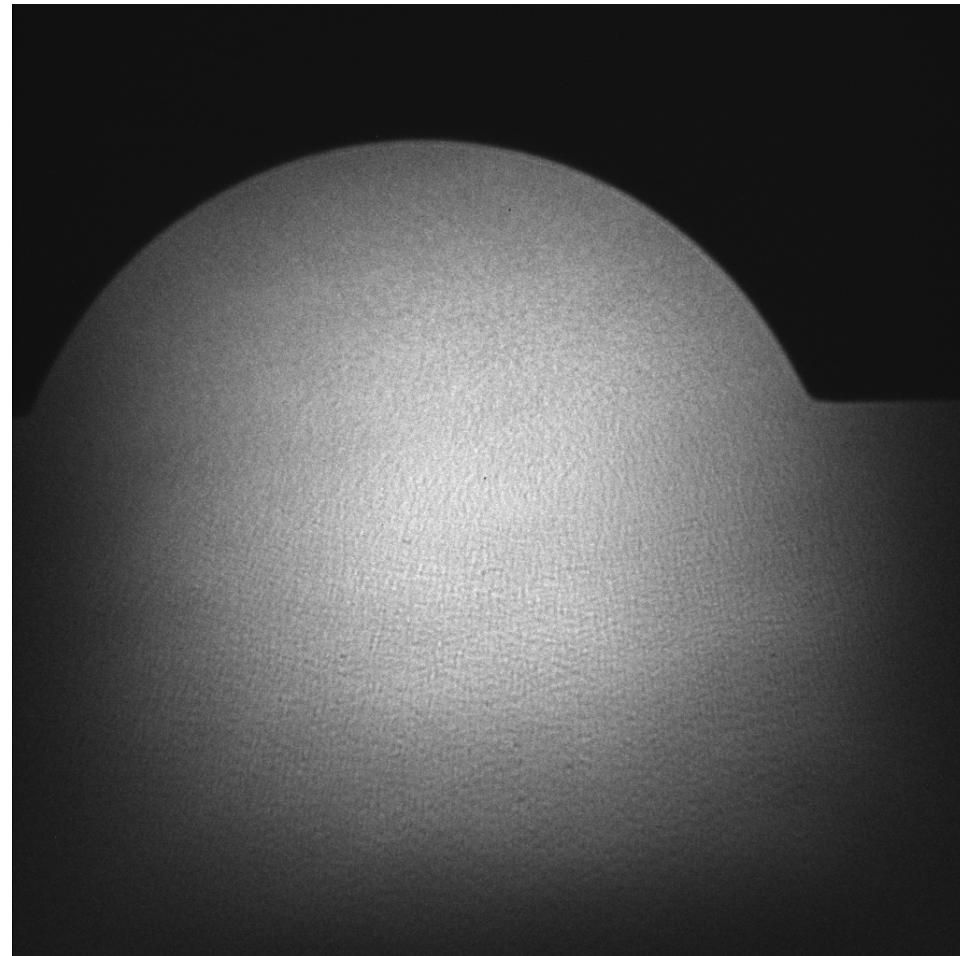
Uniformity

- Raster
8 lines
 $8 \mu\text{m} \times 8 \mu\text{m}$



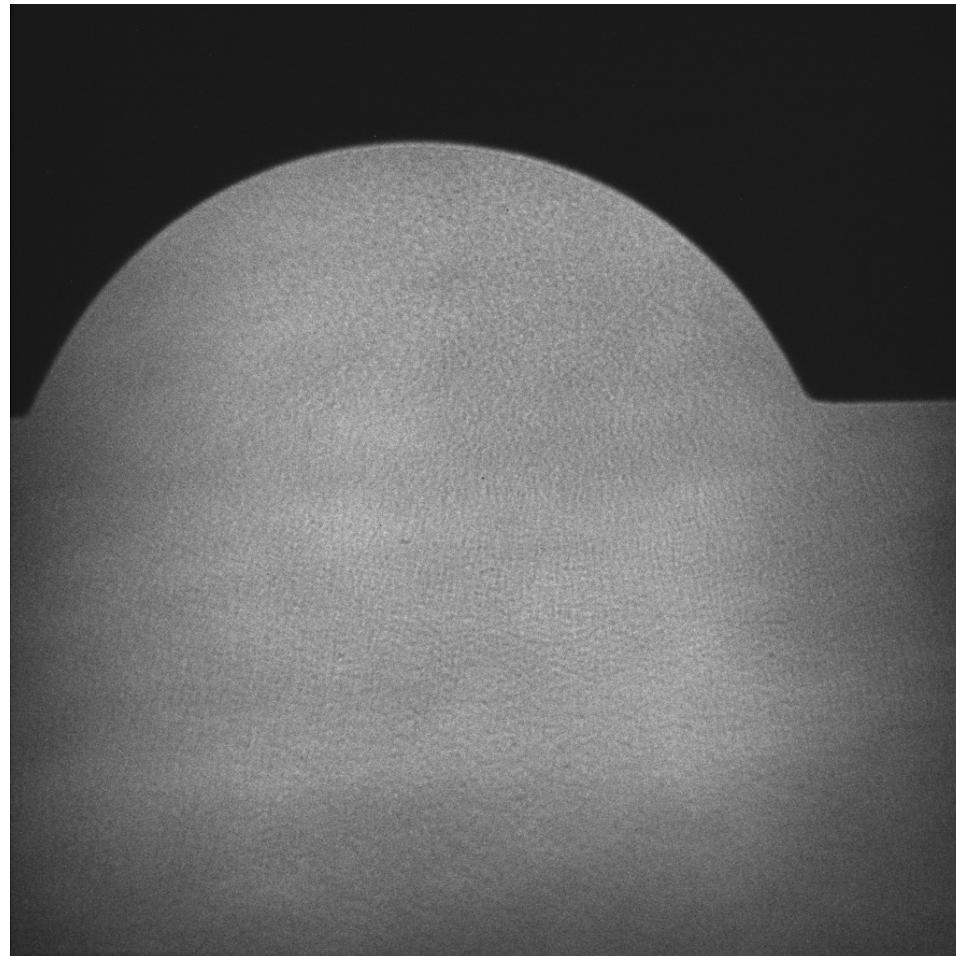
Uniformity

- Raster
8 lines
 $10 \mu\text{m} \times 10 \mu\text{m}$

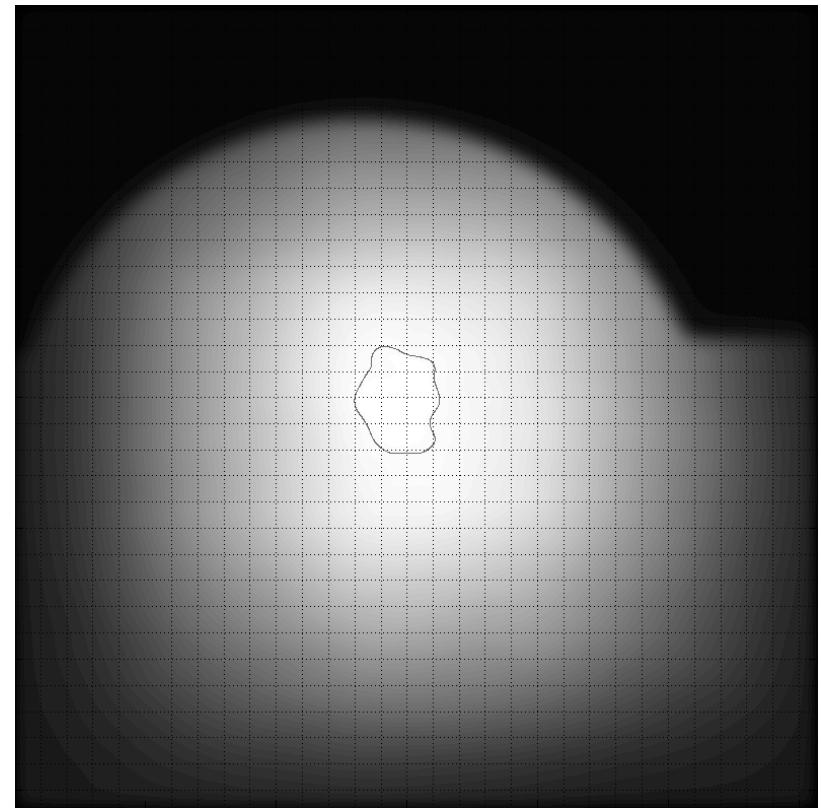
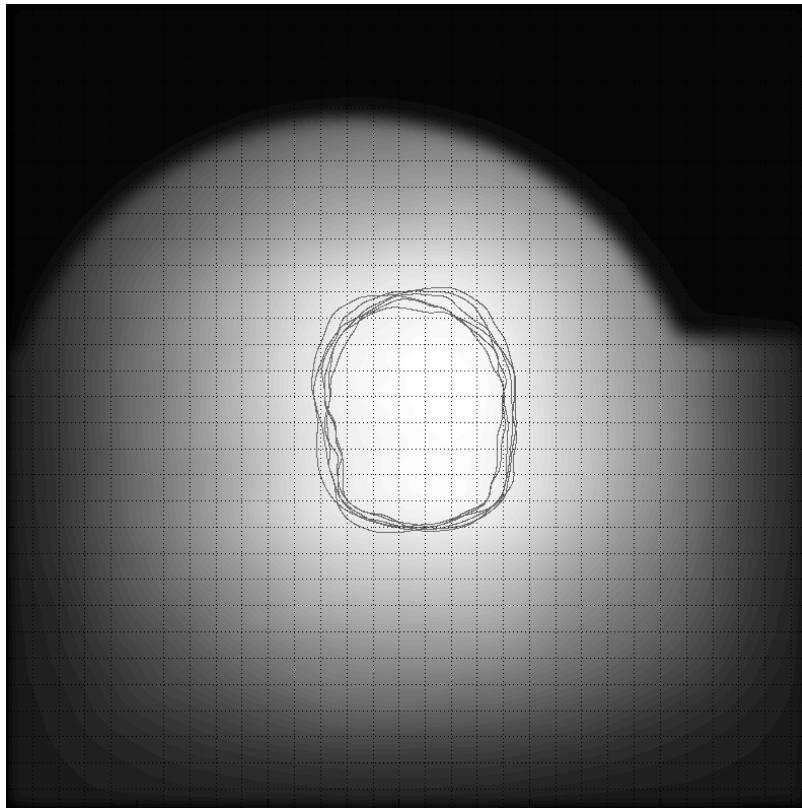


Uniformity

- Raster
8 lines
 $12 \mu\text{m} \times 12 \mu\text{m}$



Uniformity

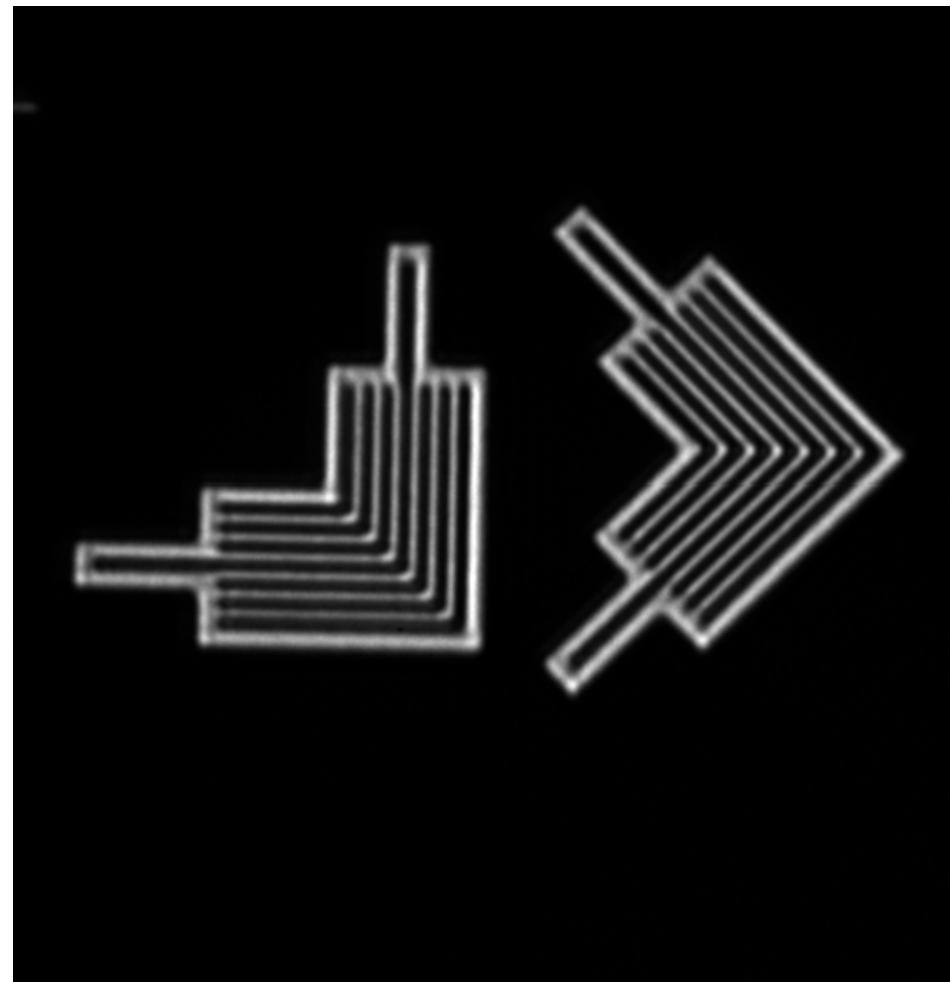


- 10% Uniformity region through-focus series
- 2% Uniformity region single image

Pupil-fill



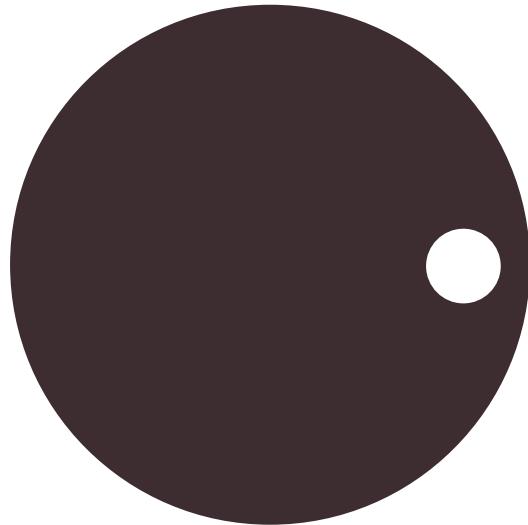
- 0.33 4xNA



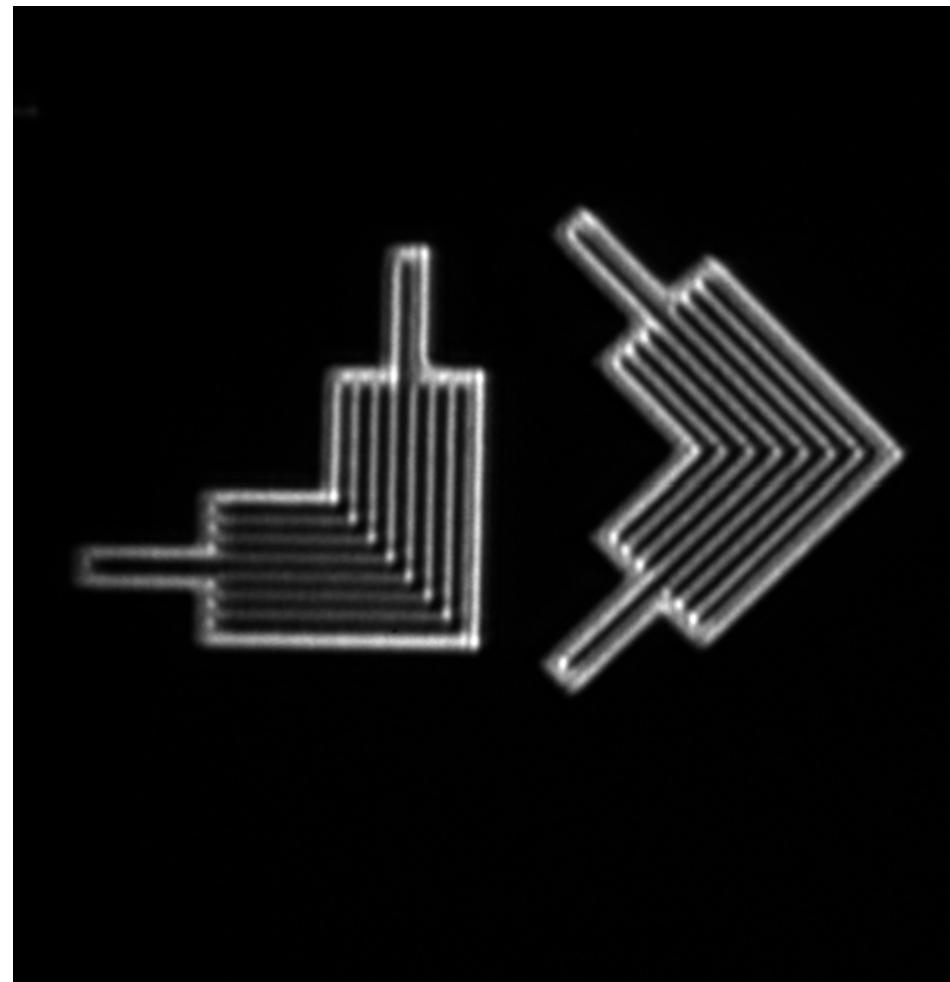
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



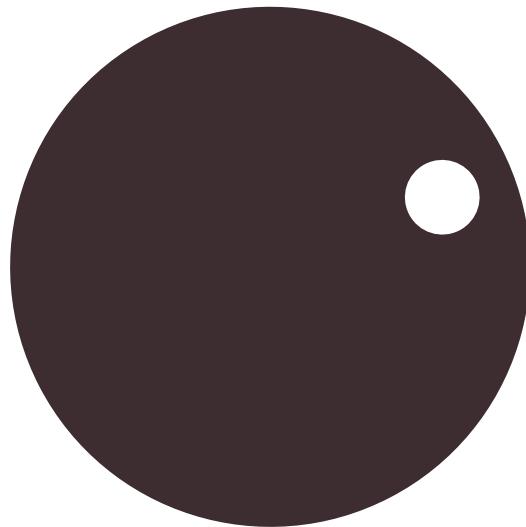
- 0.33 4xNA



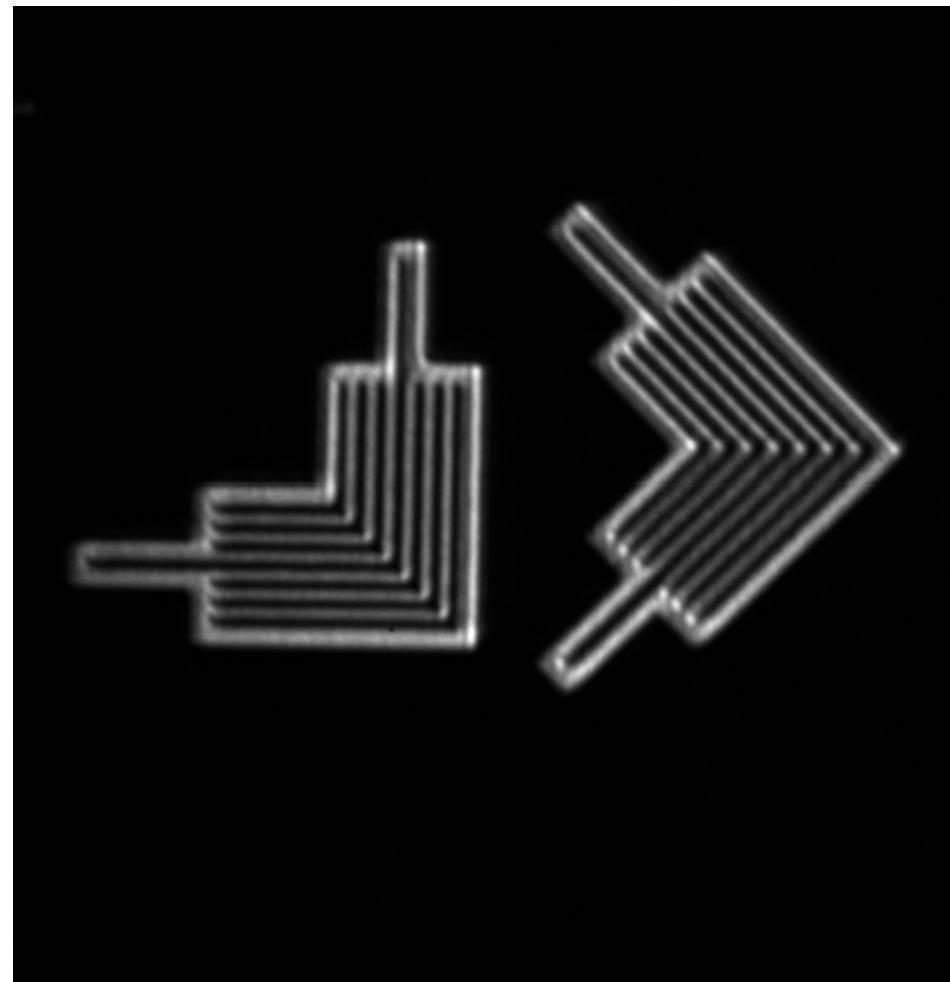
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



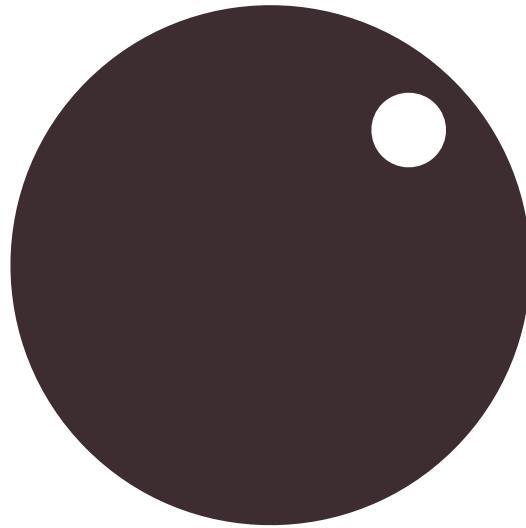
- 0.33 4xNA



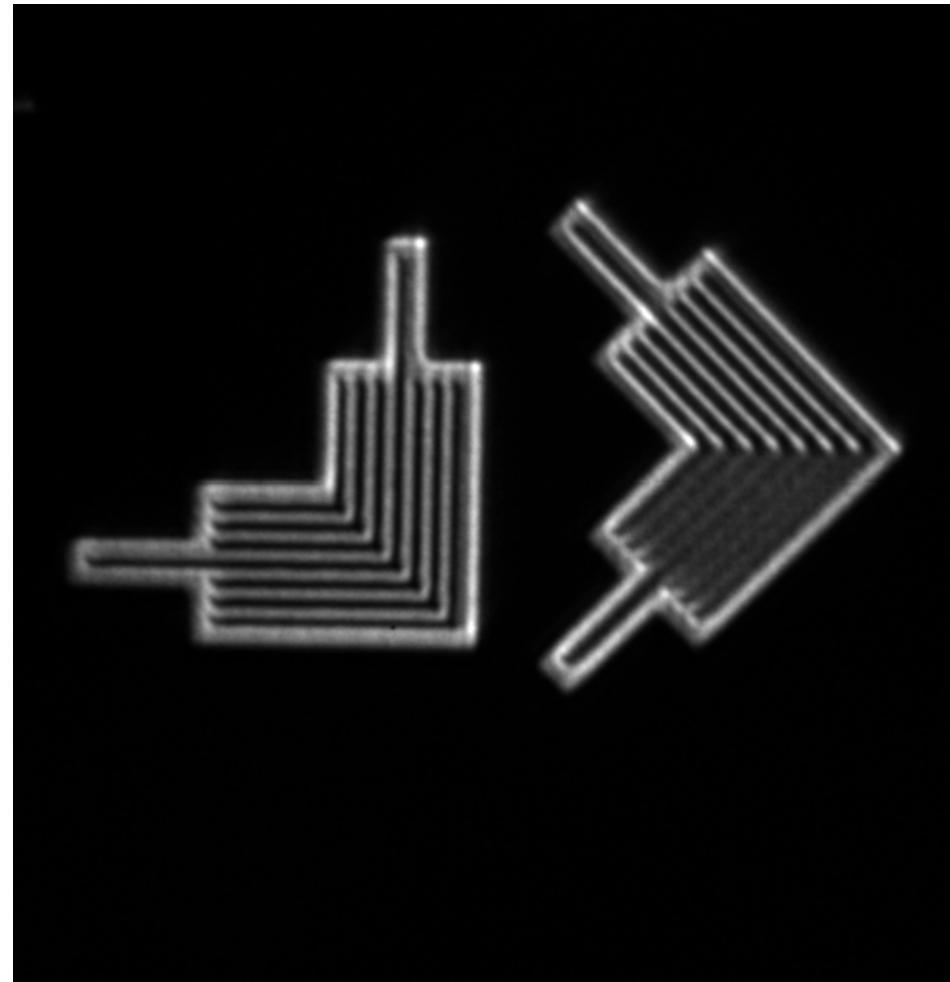
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



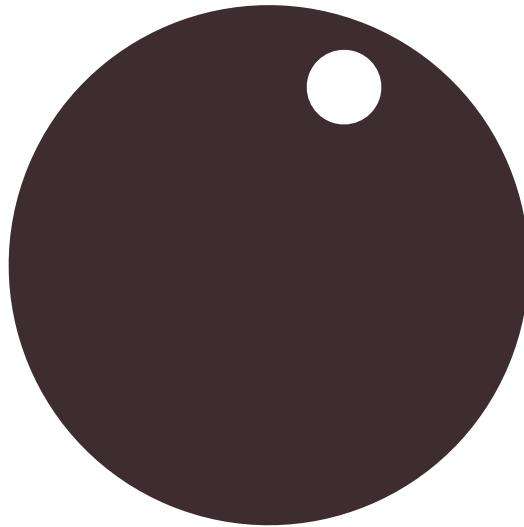
- 0.33 4xNA



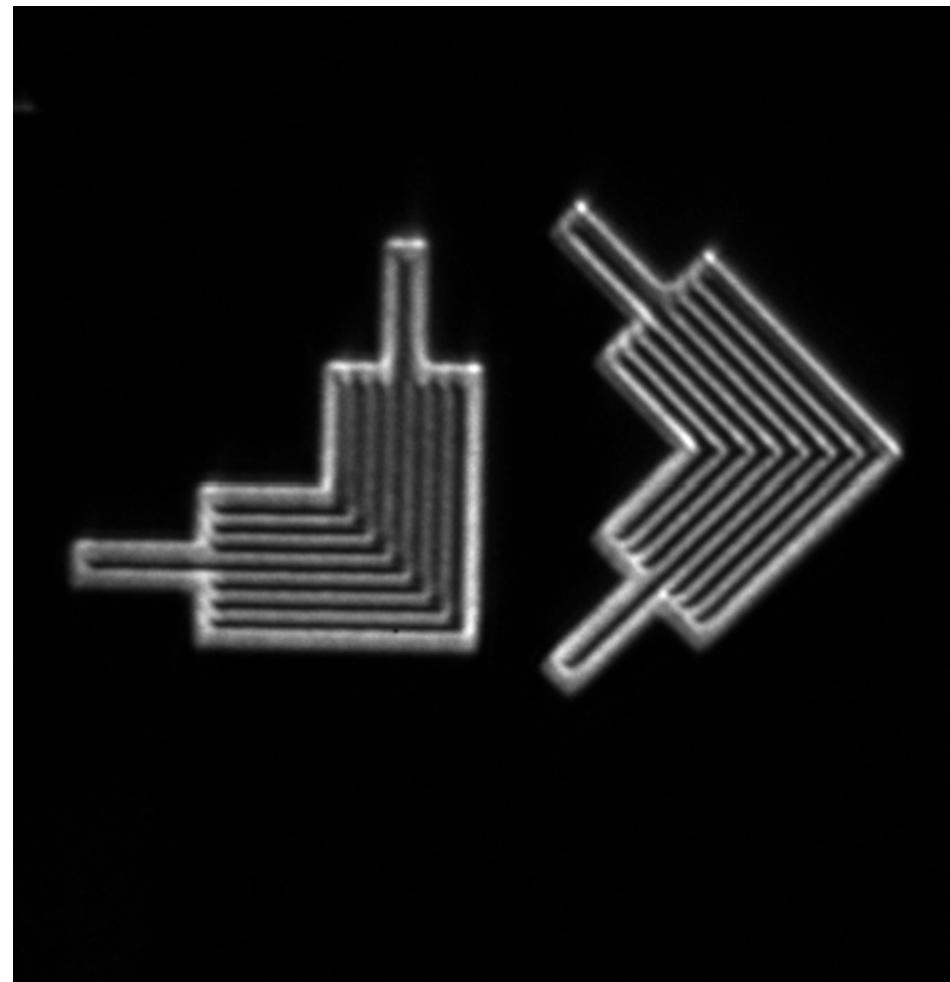
- Elbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



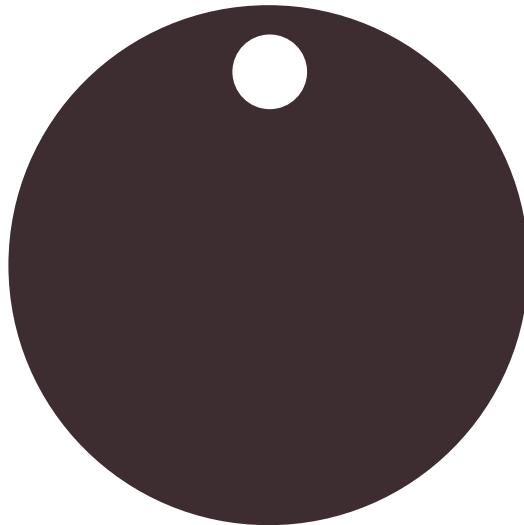
- 0.33 4xNA



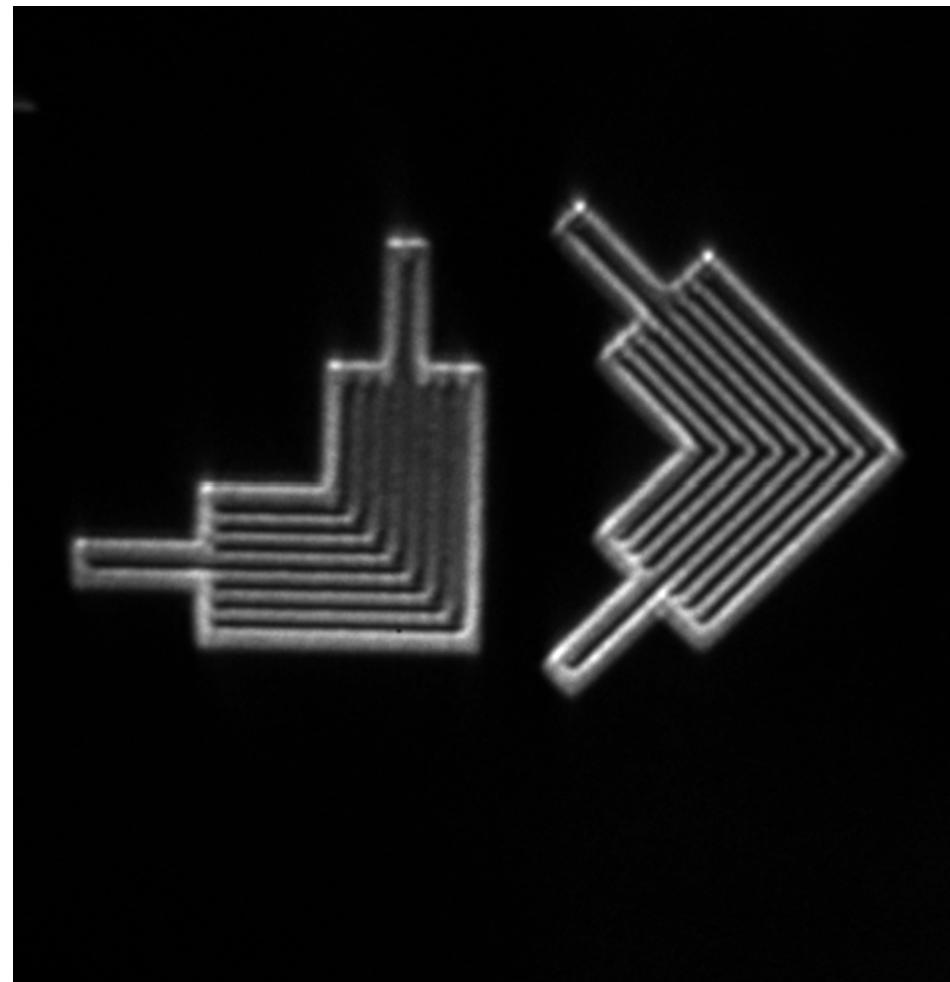
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



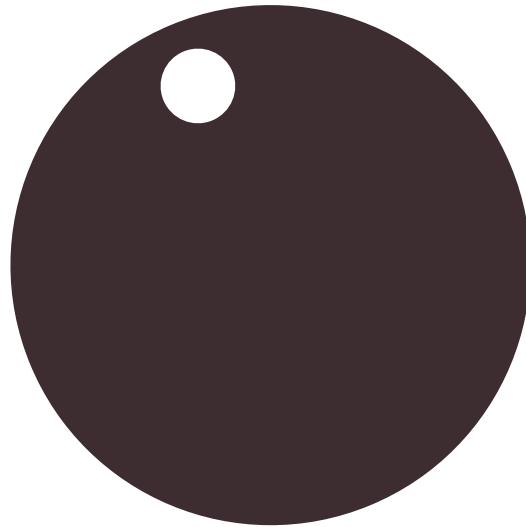
- 0.33 4xNA



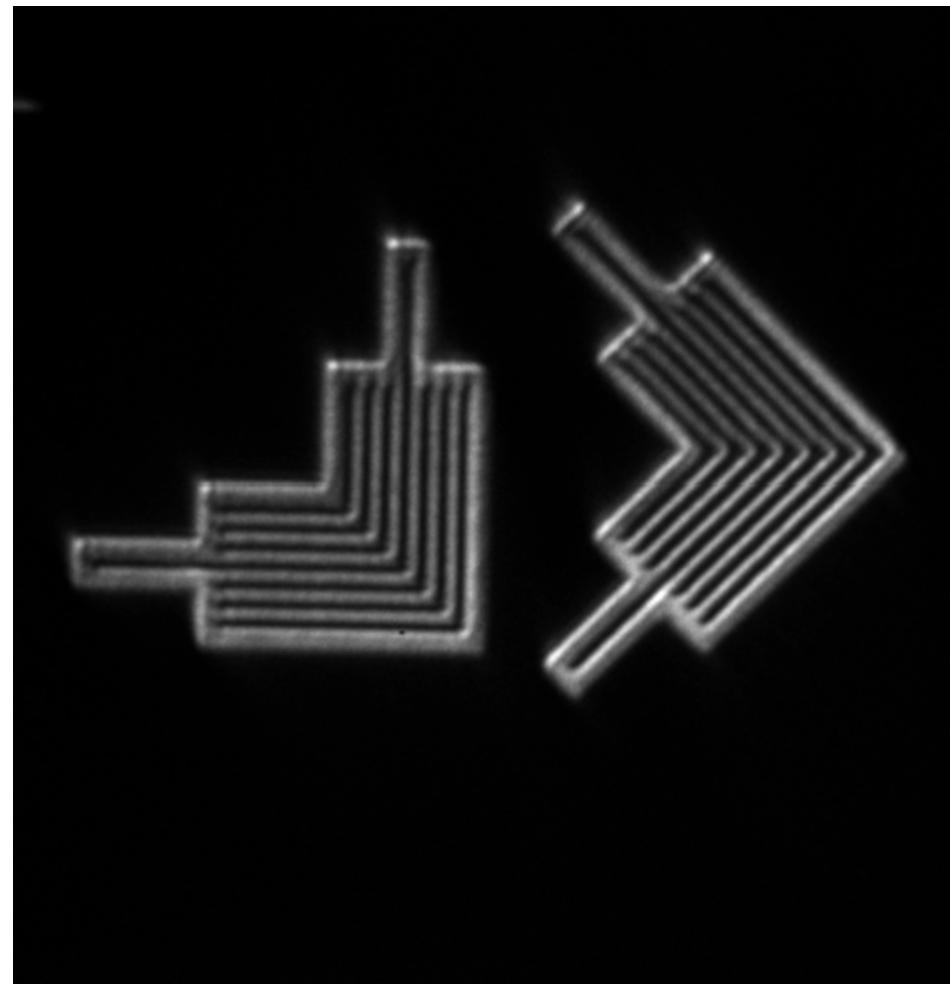
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



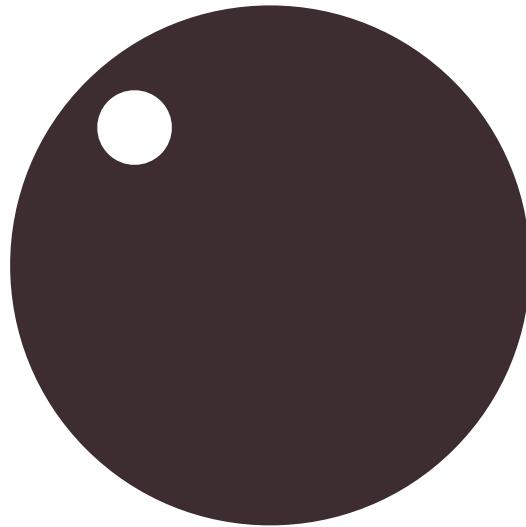
- 0.33 4xNA



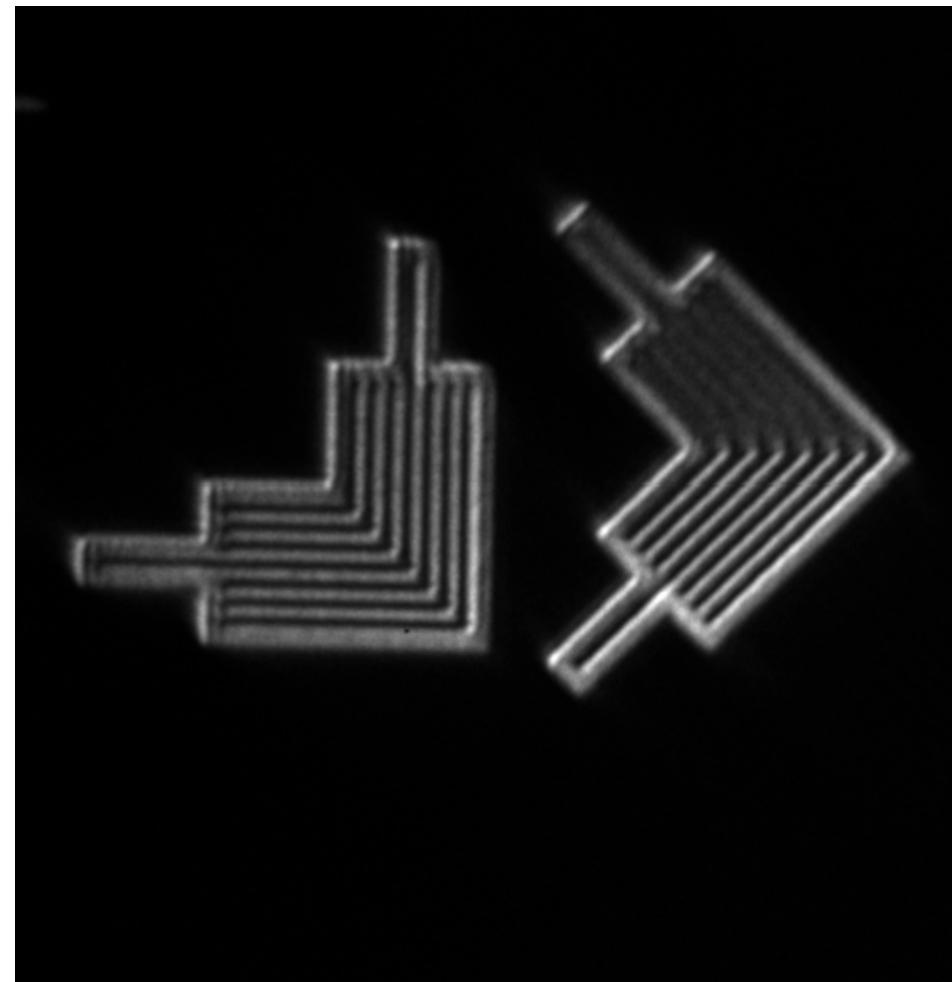
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



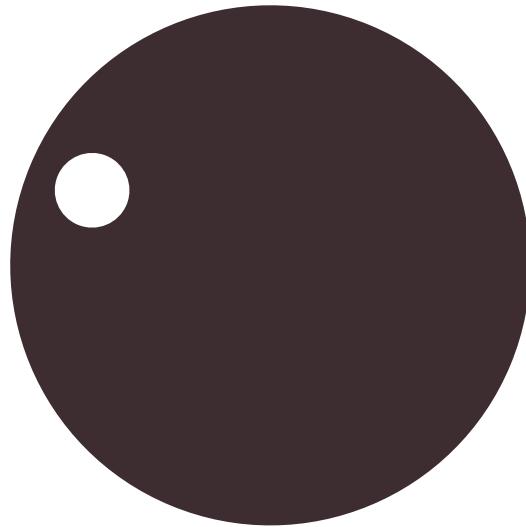
- 0.33 4xNA



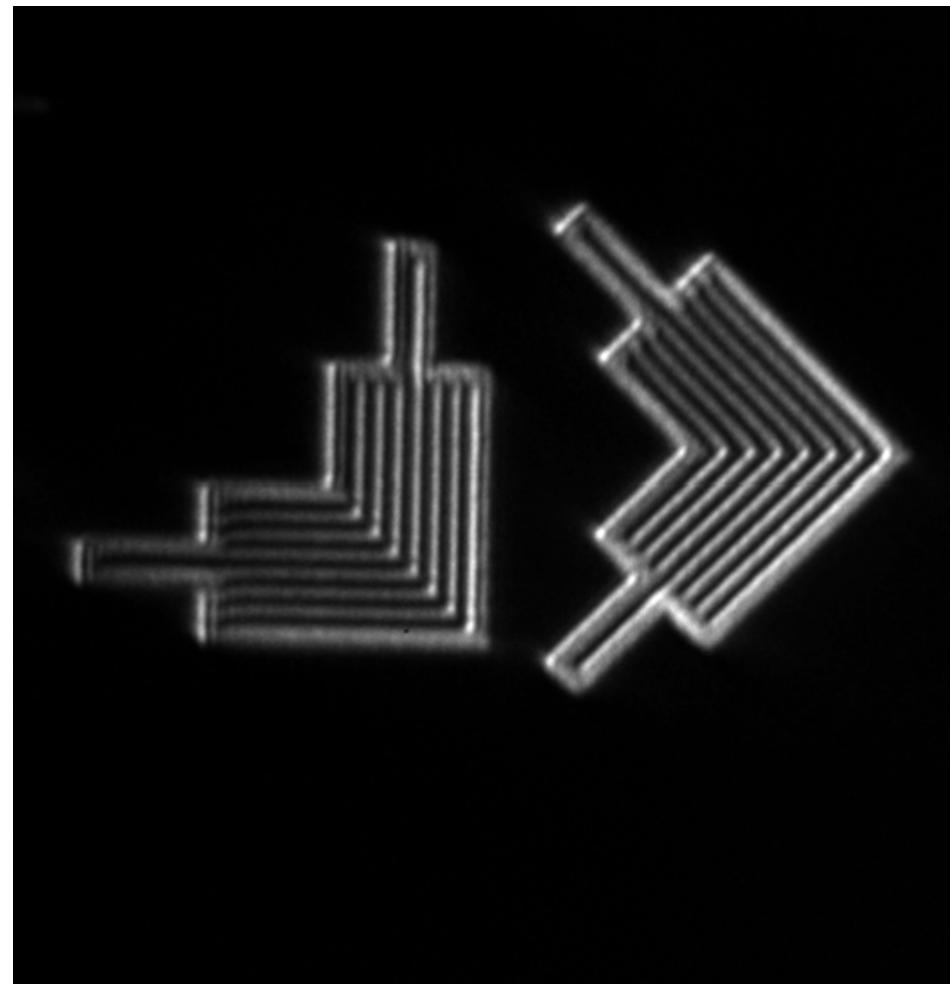
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



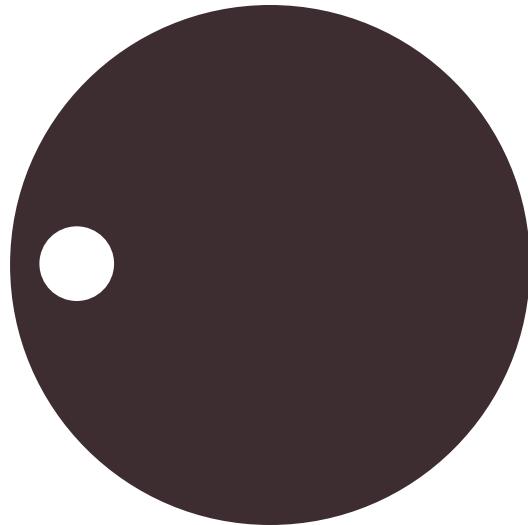
- 0.33 4xNA



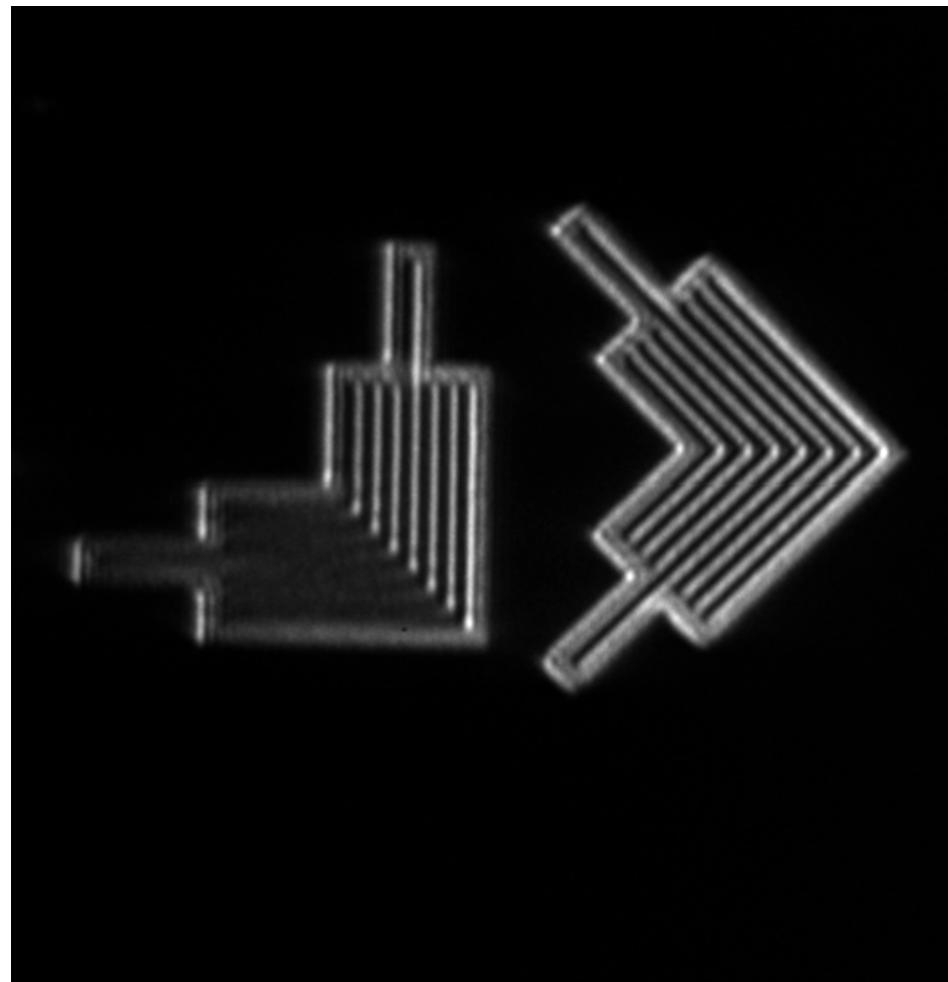
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



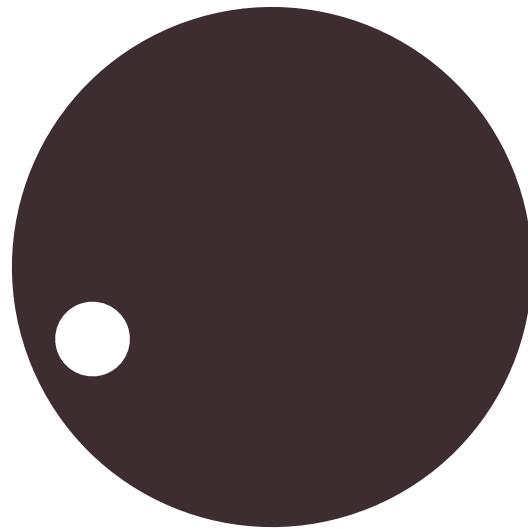
- 0.33 4xNA



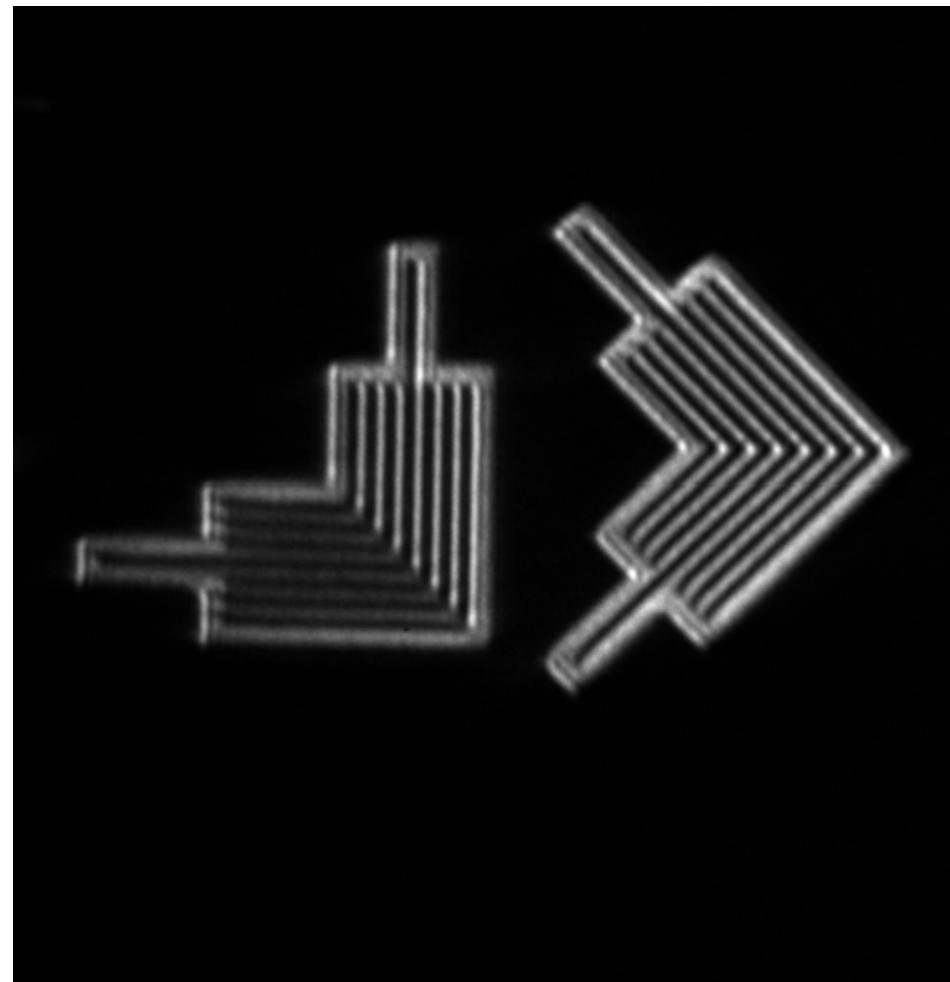
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



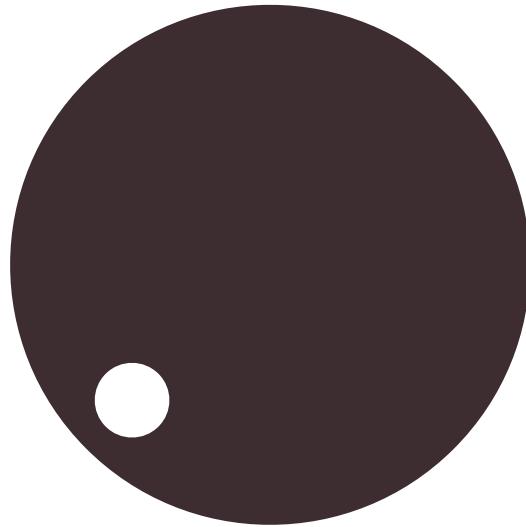
- 0.33 4xNA



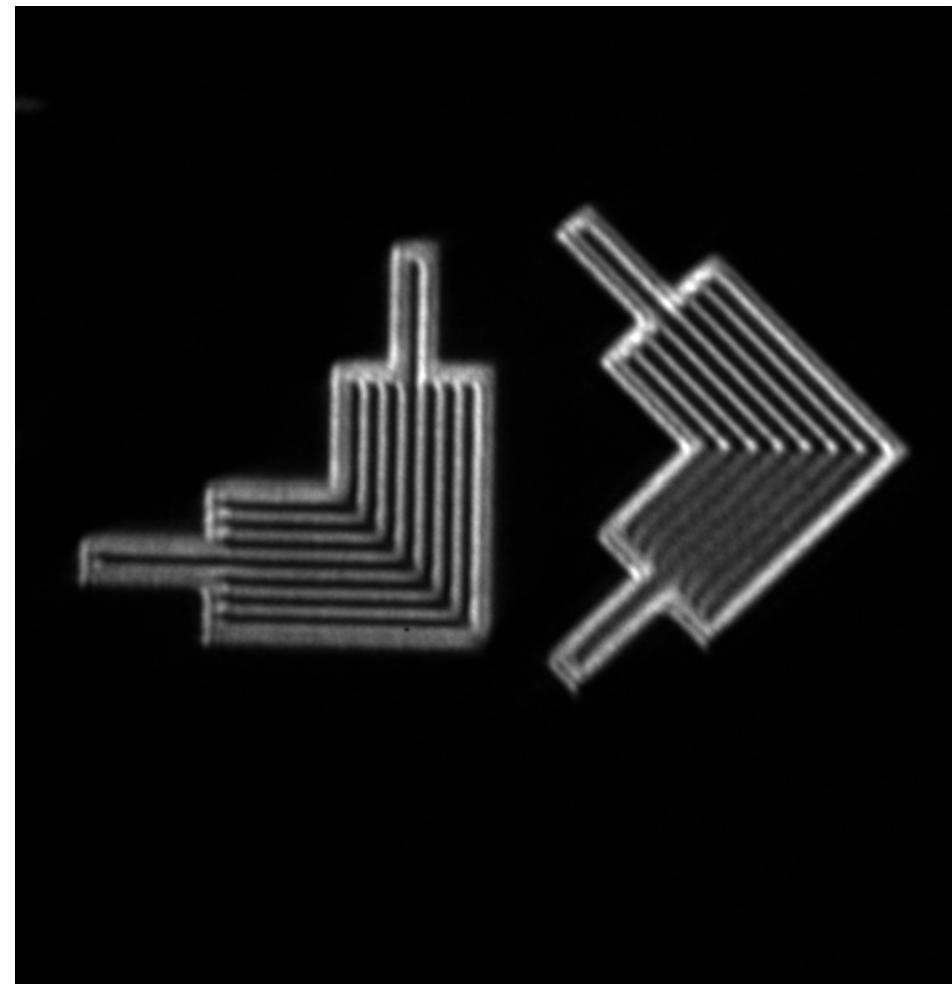
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



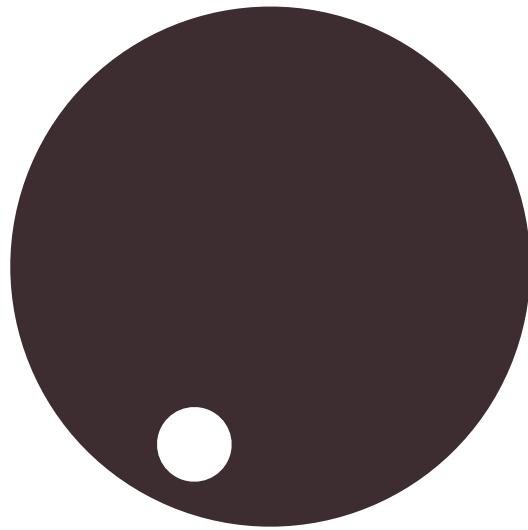
- 0.33 4xNA



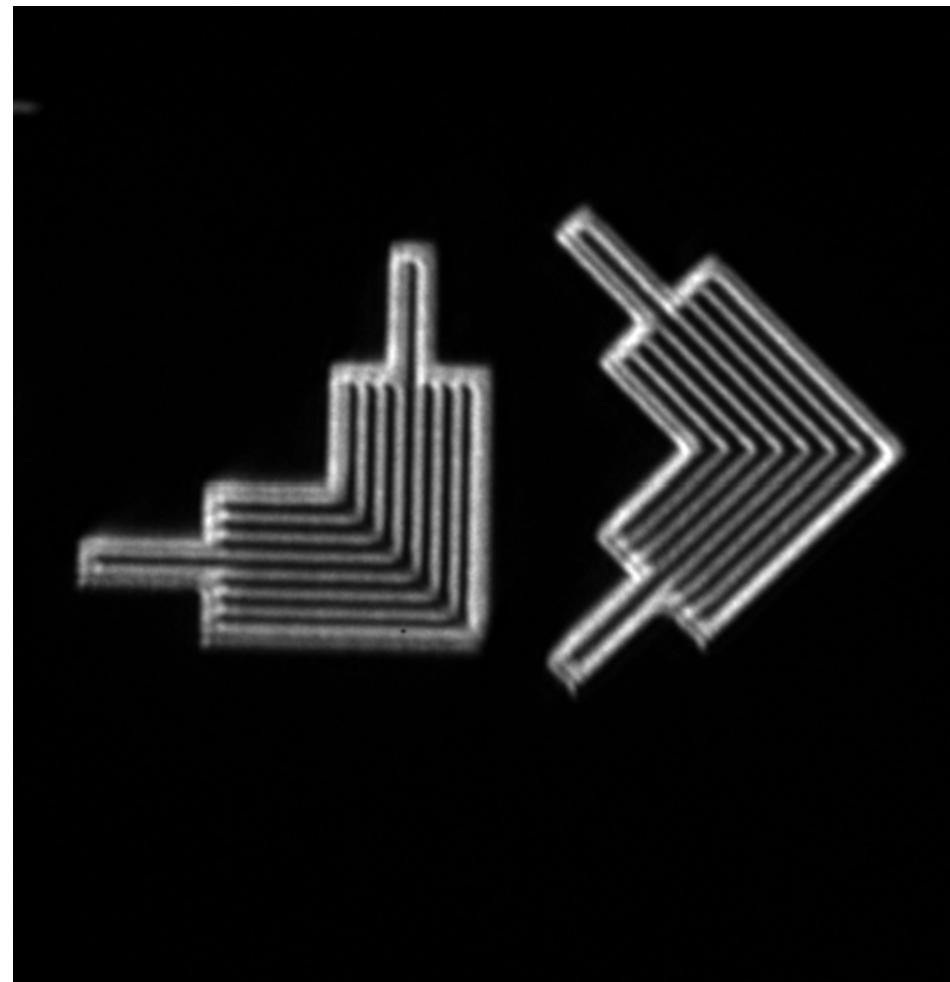
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



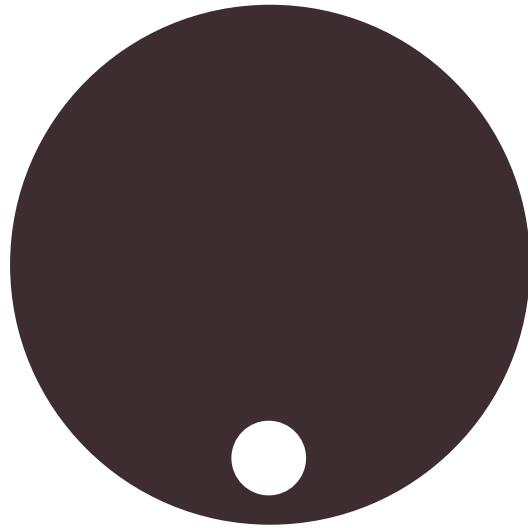
- 0.33 4xNA



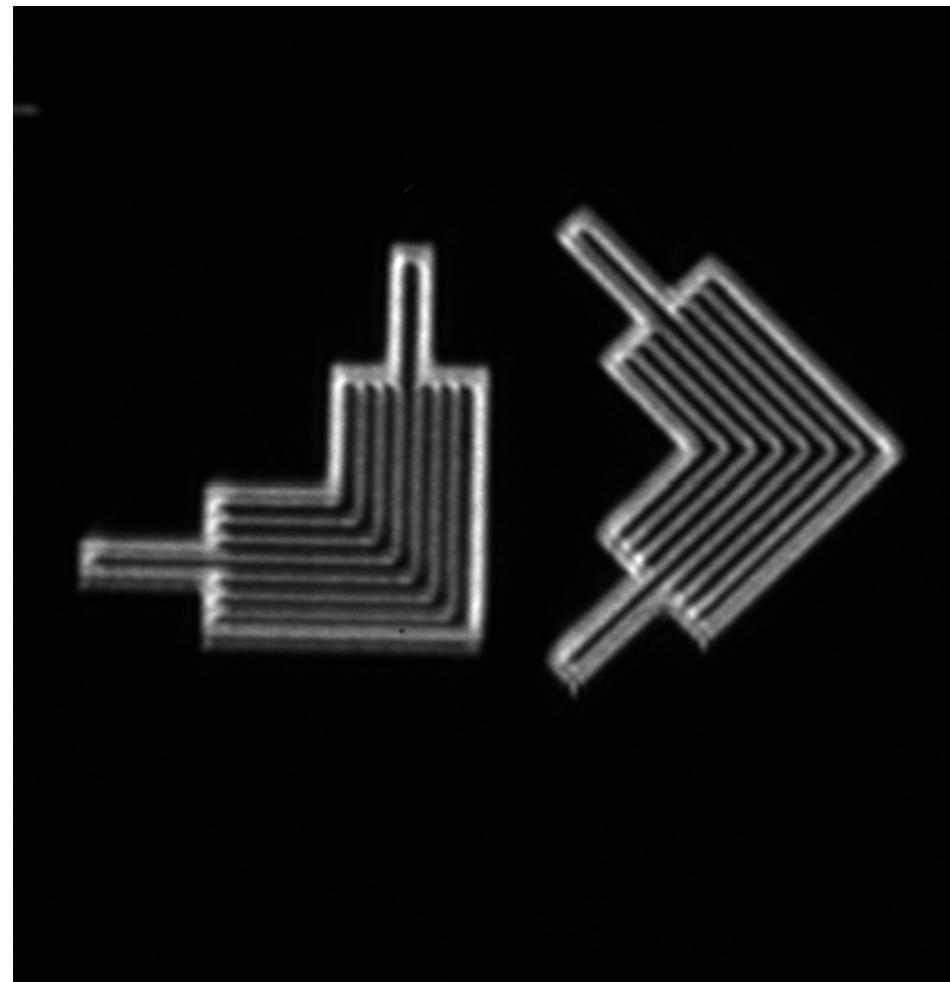
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



- 0.33 4xNA



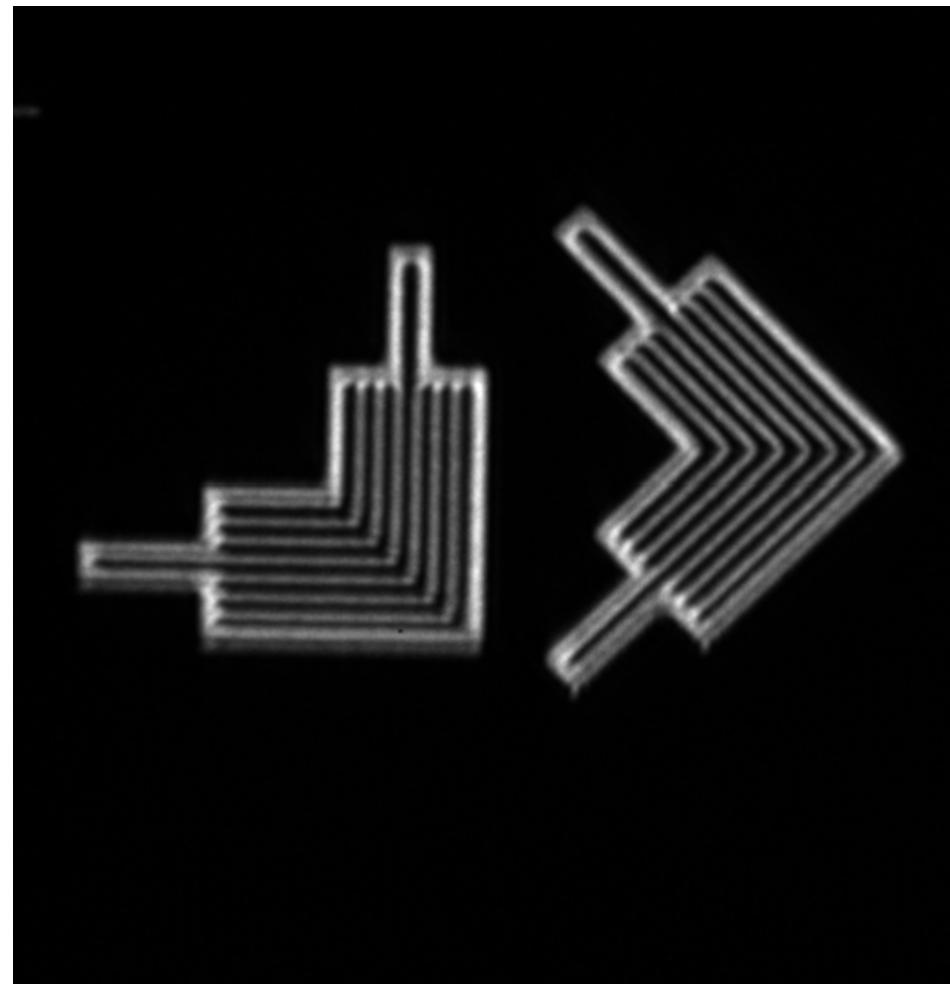
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



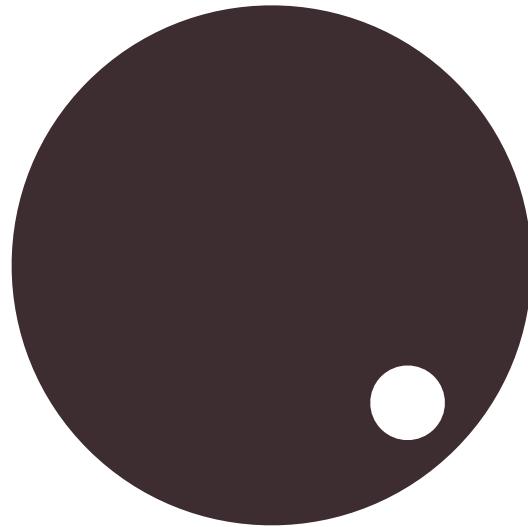
- 0.33 4xNA



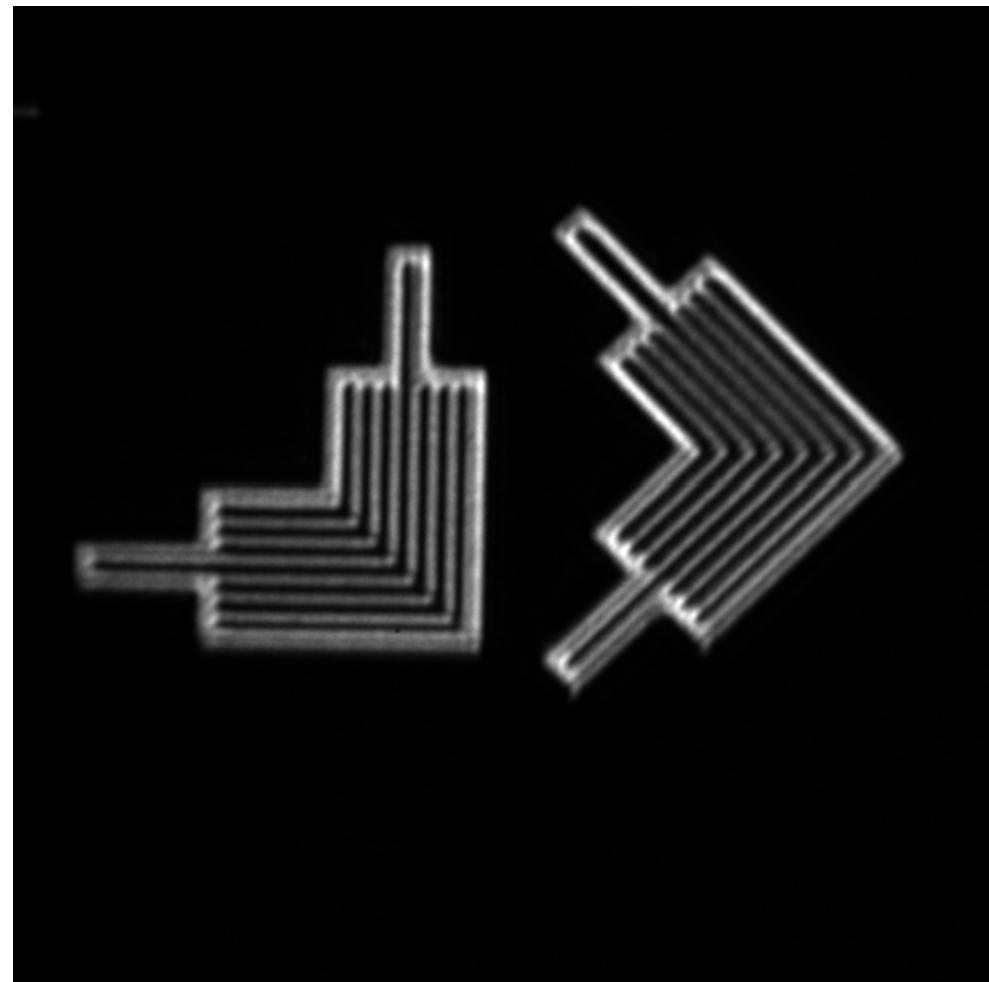
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



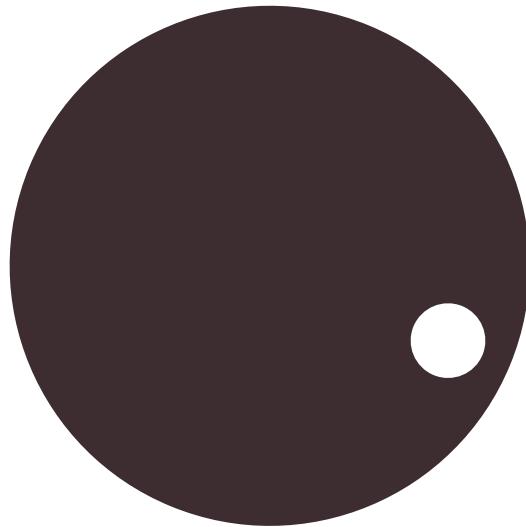
- 0.33 4xNA



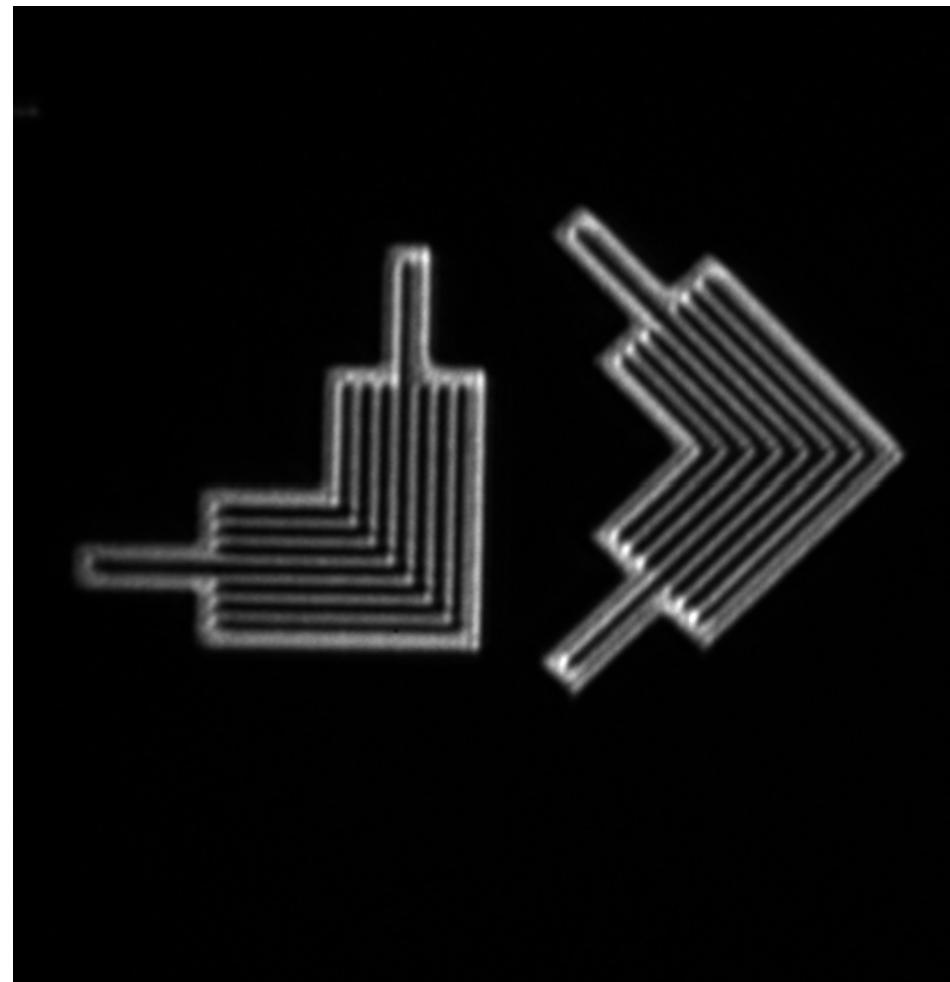
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



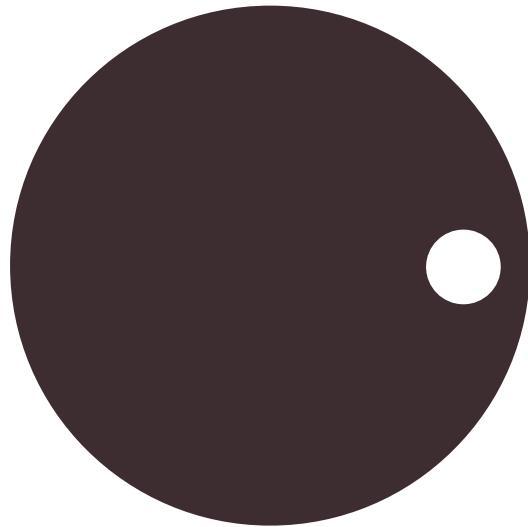
- 0.33 4xNA



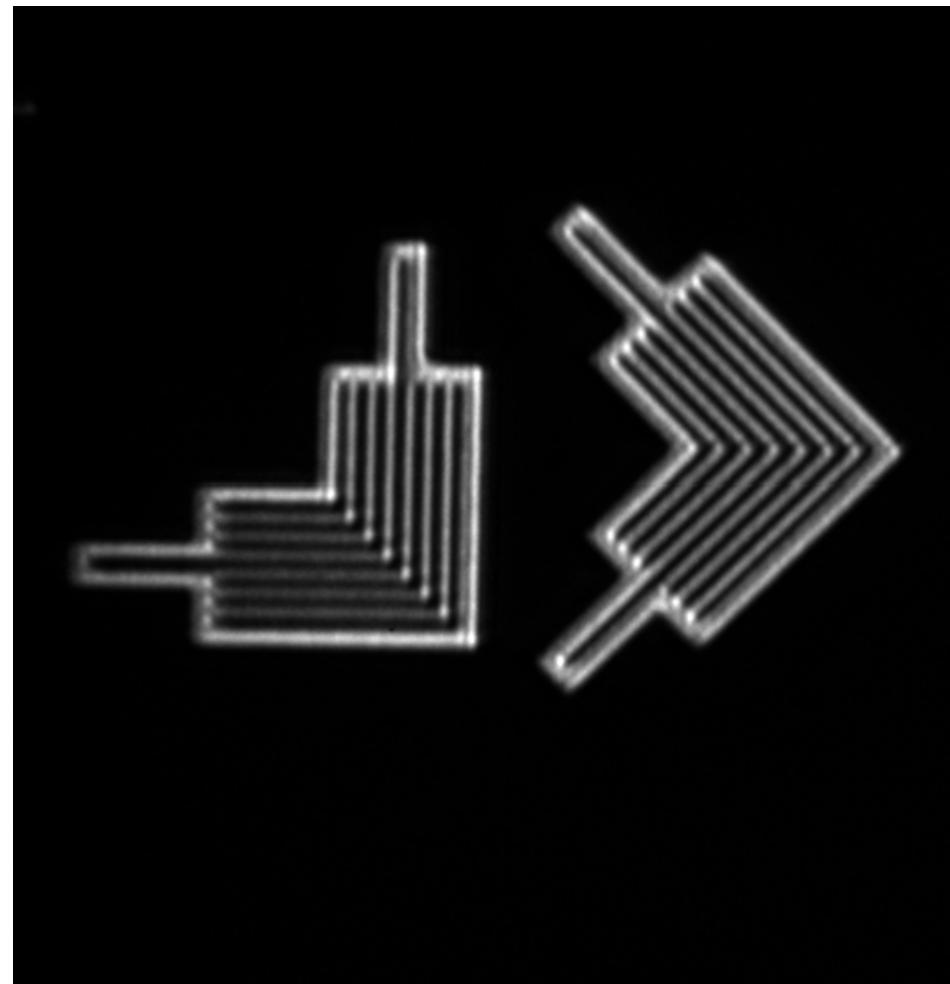
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



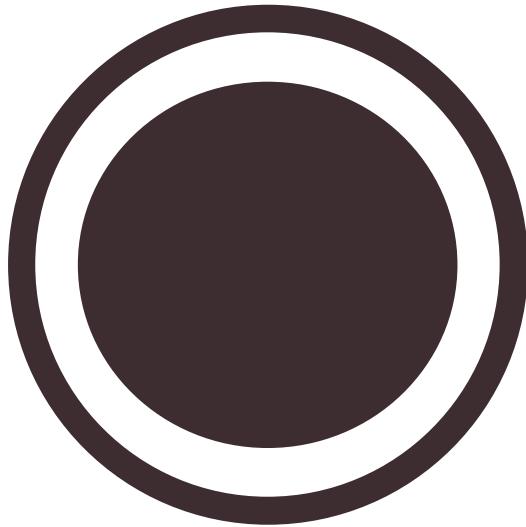
- 0.33 4xNA



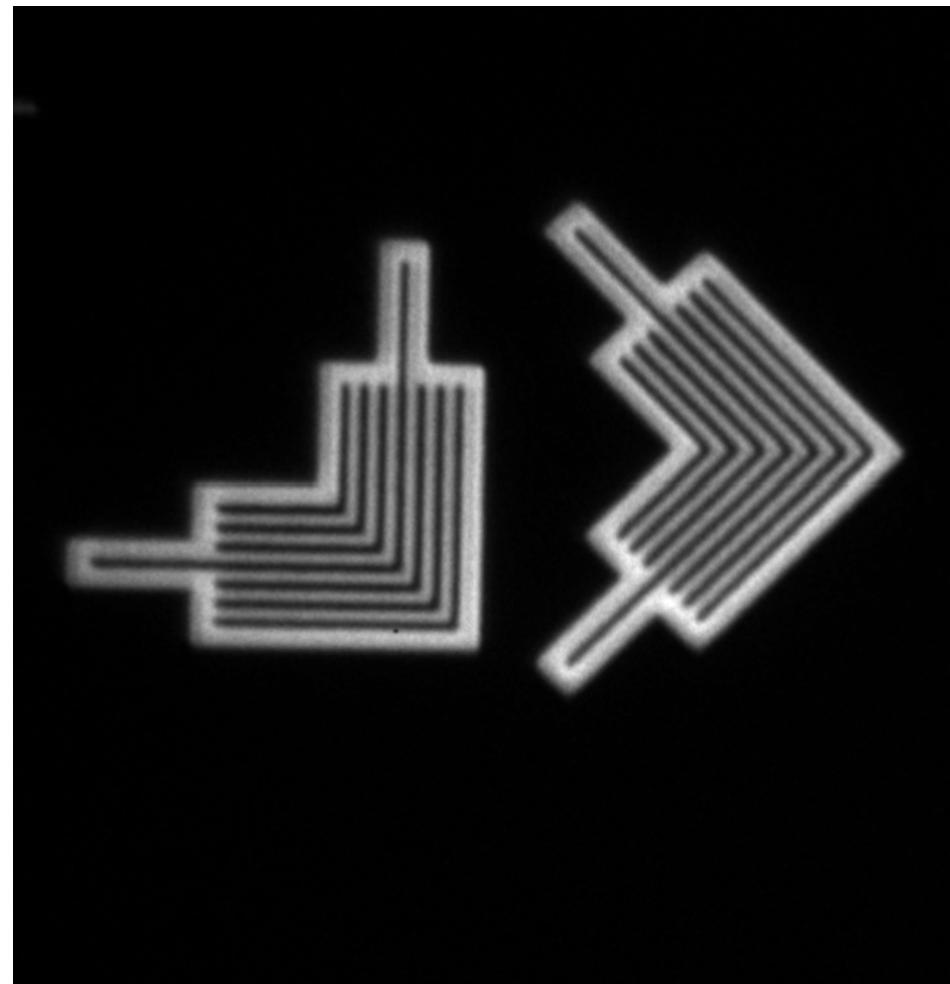
- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Pupil-fill



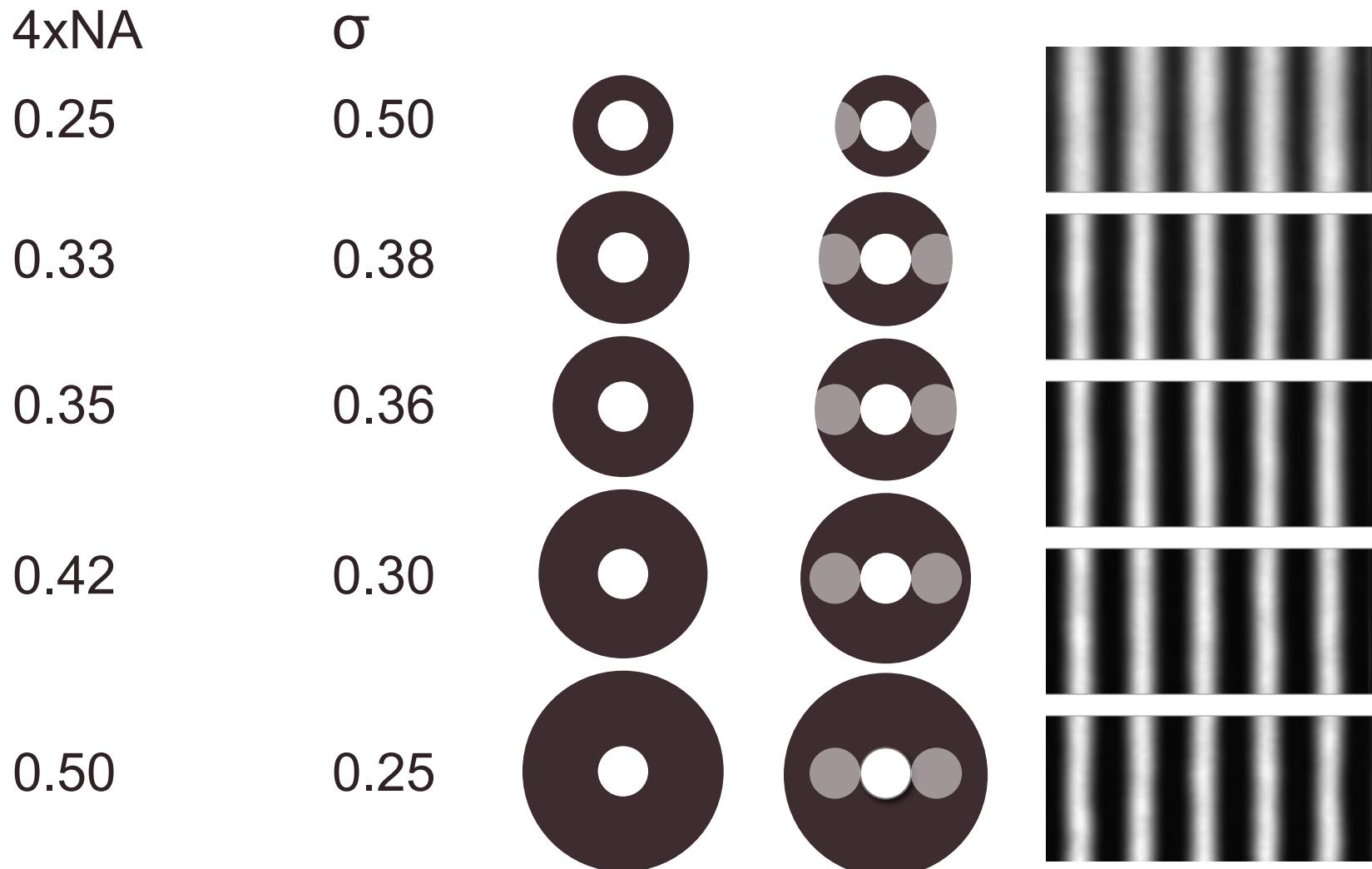
- 0.33 4xNA



- Ellbows, 100-nm CD

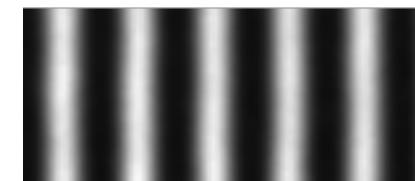
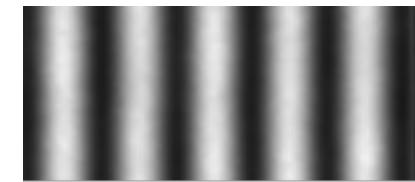
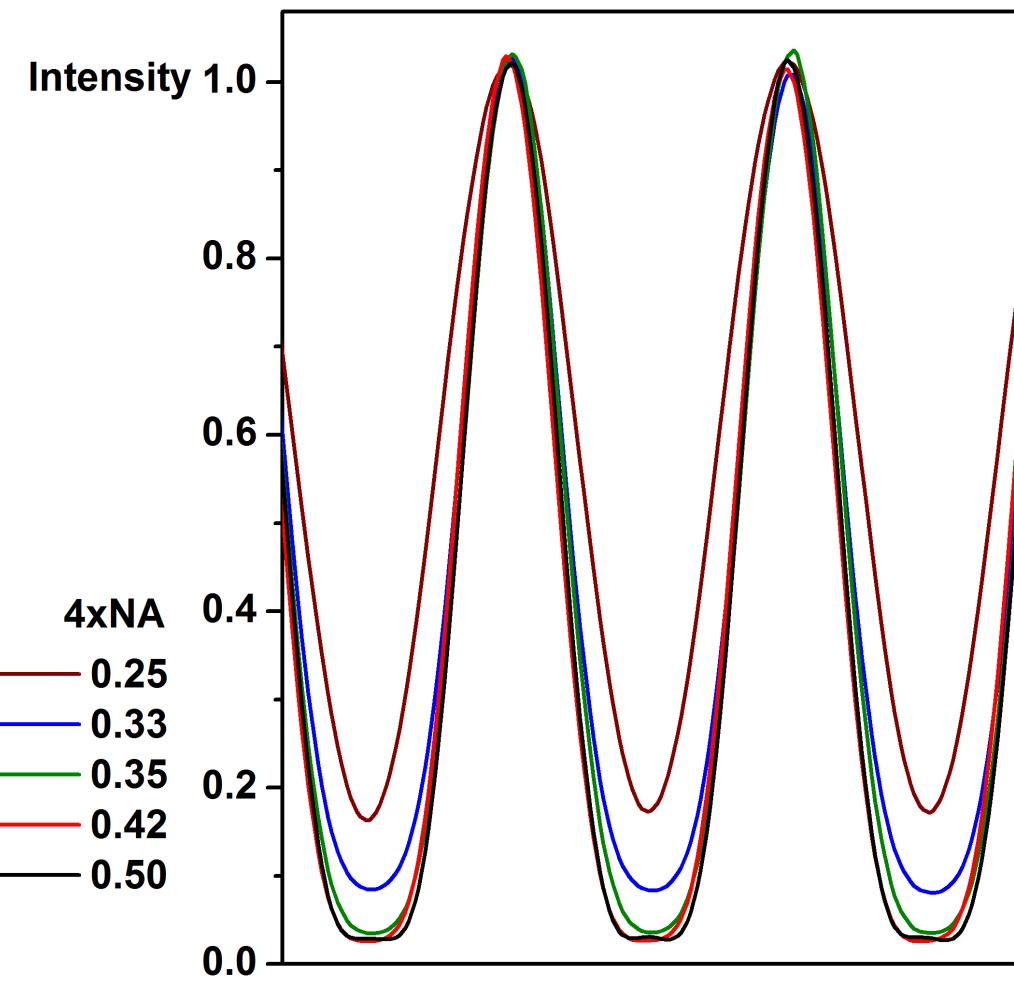
Goldberg, SPIE 8880 (2013)

Numerical Aperture

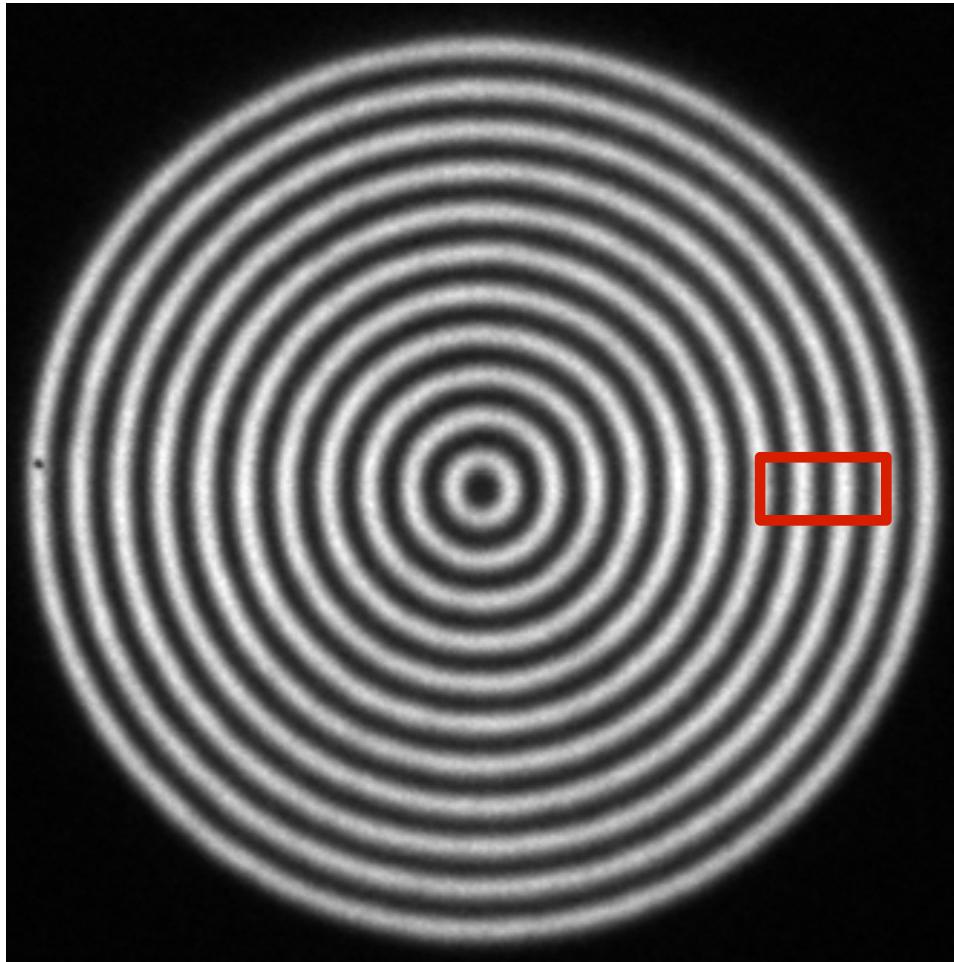


Numerical Aperture

110-nm CD

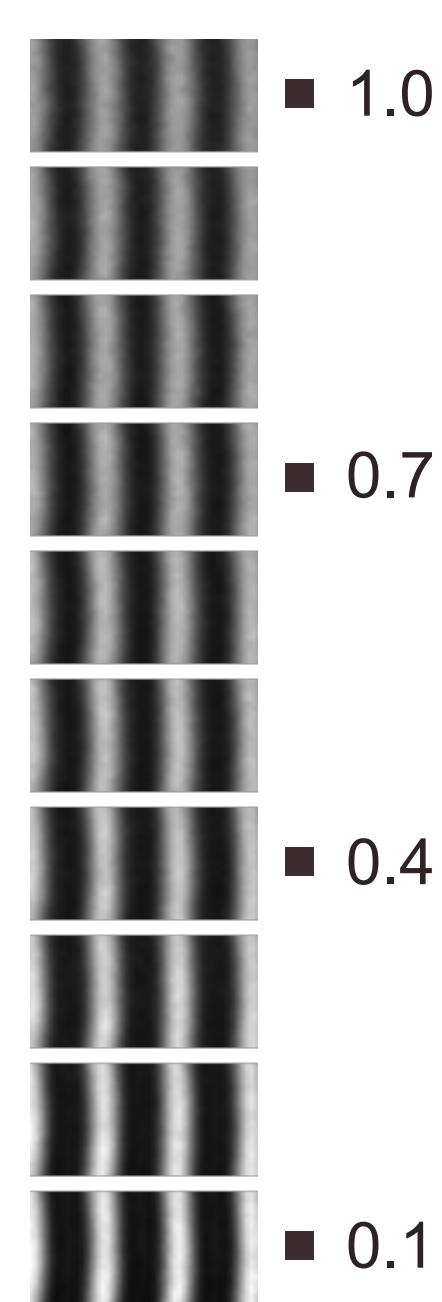


Illumination Coherence

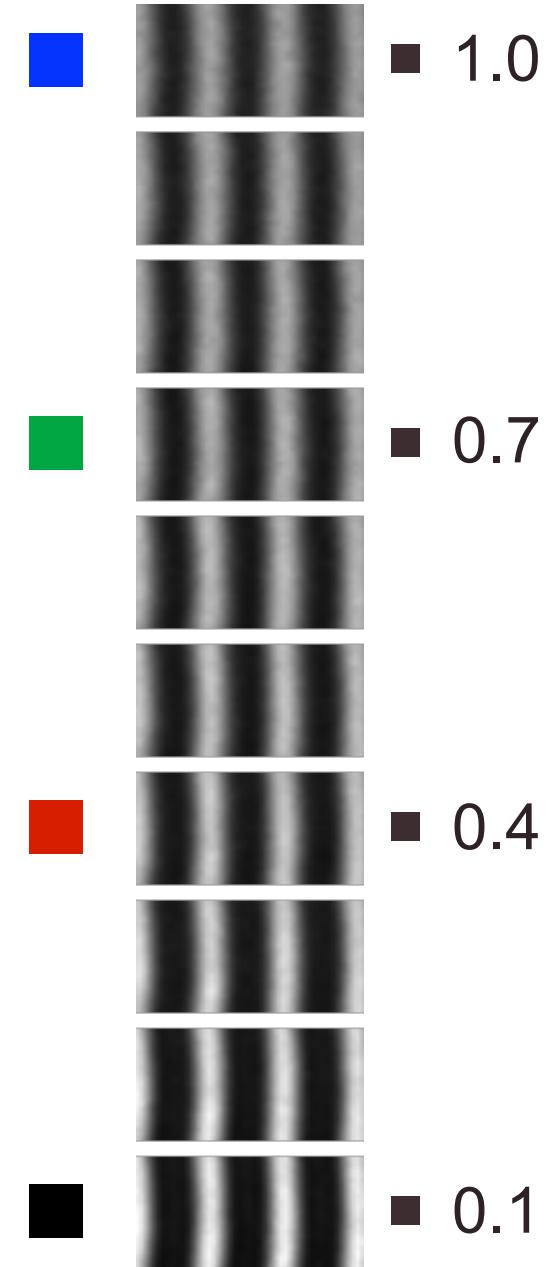
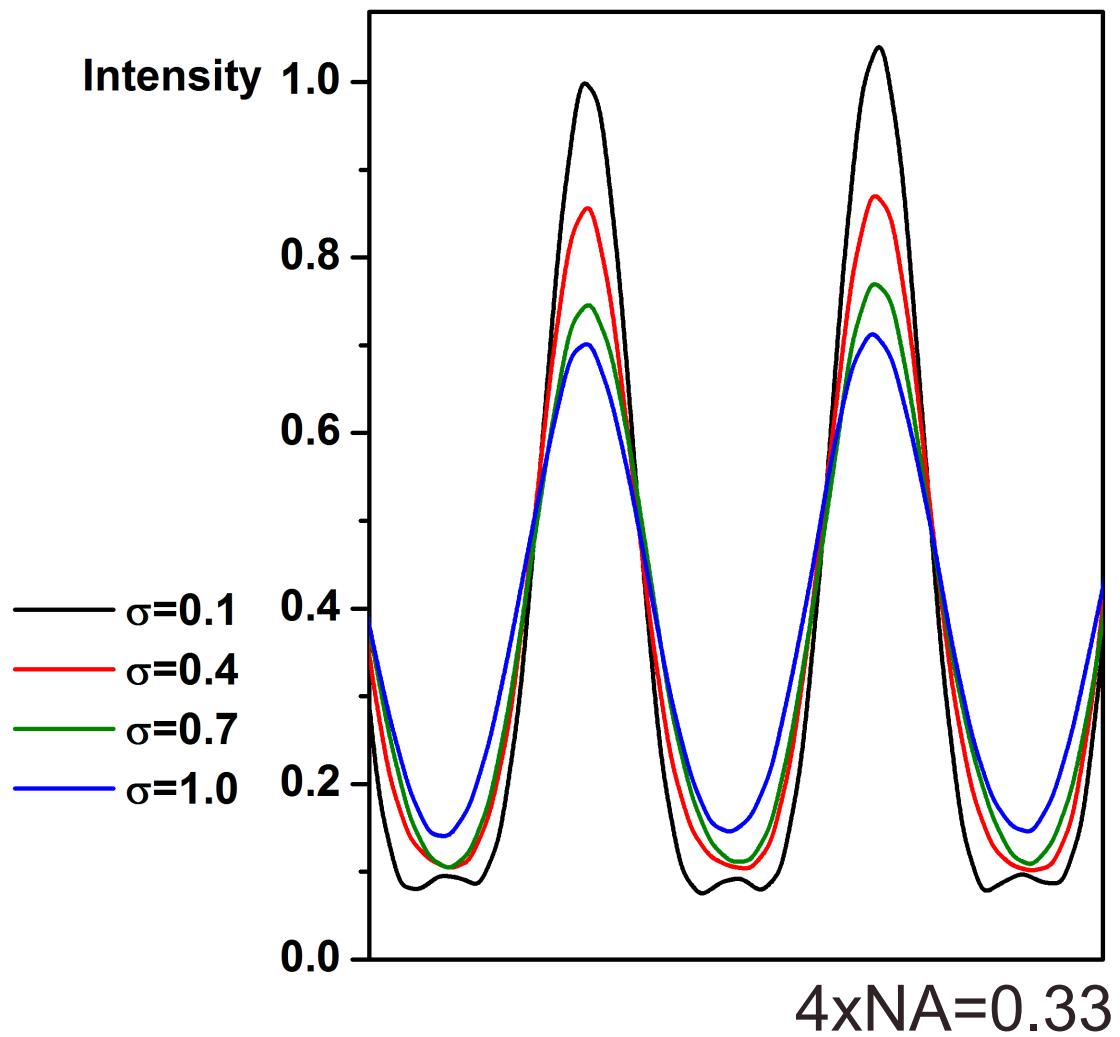


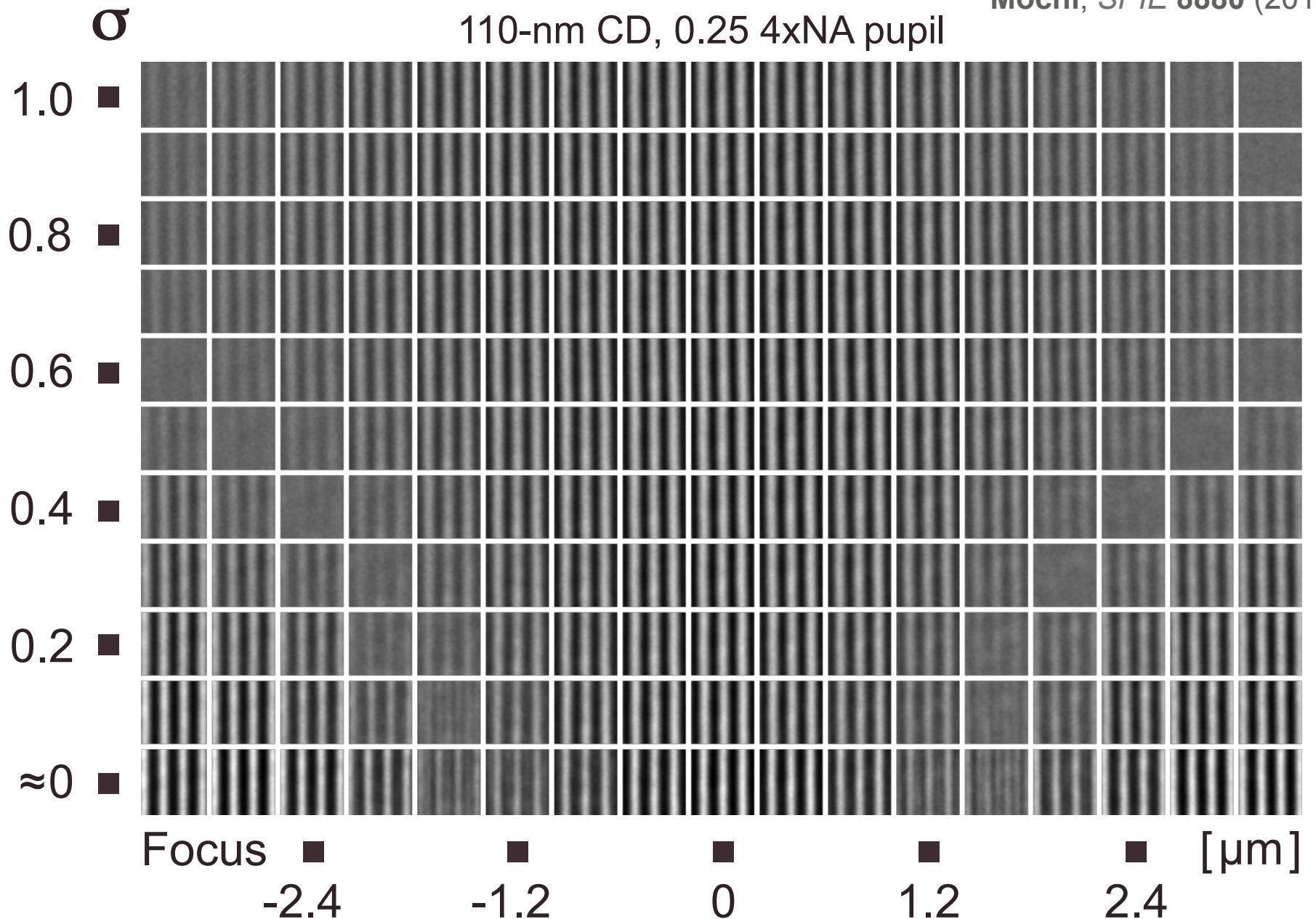
110-nm CD

0.33 4xNA



Illumination Coherence

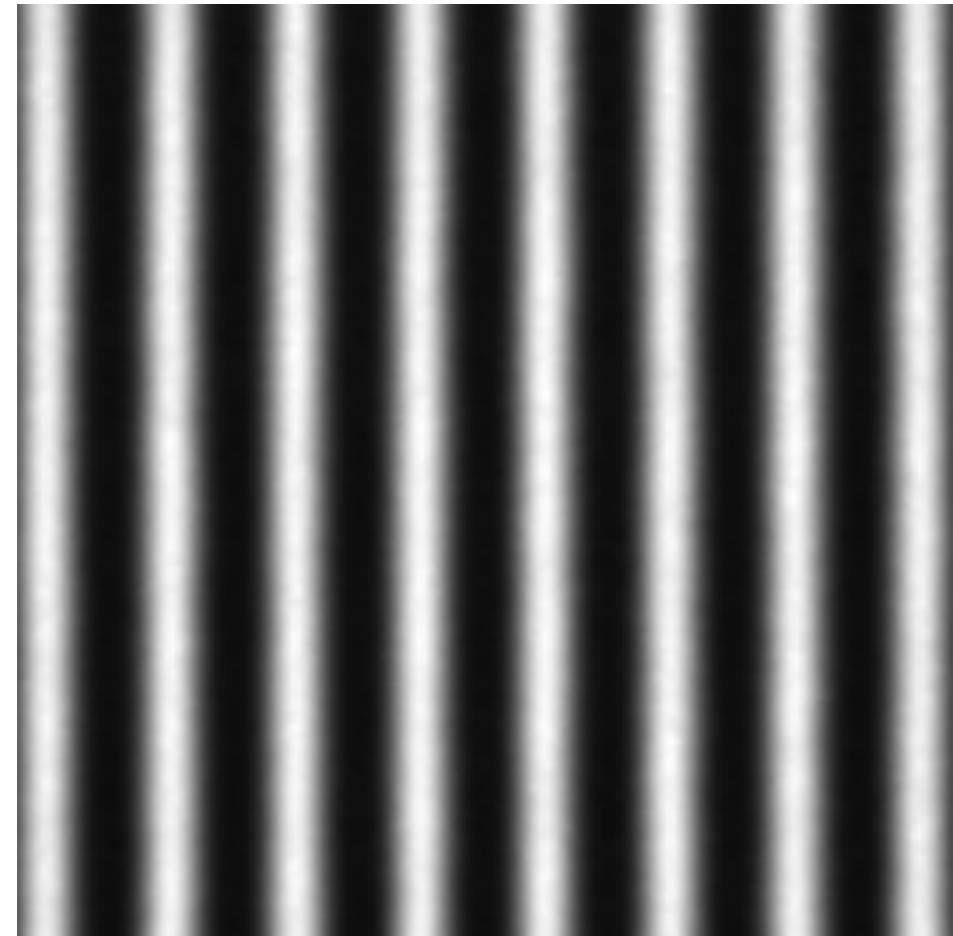




Line-Width Roughness



2 μm x 2 μm

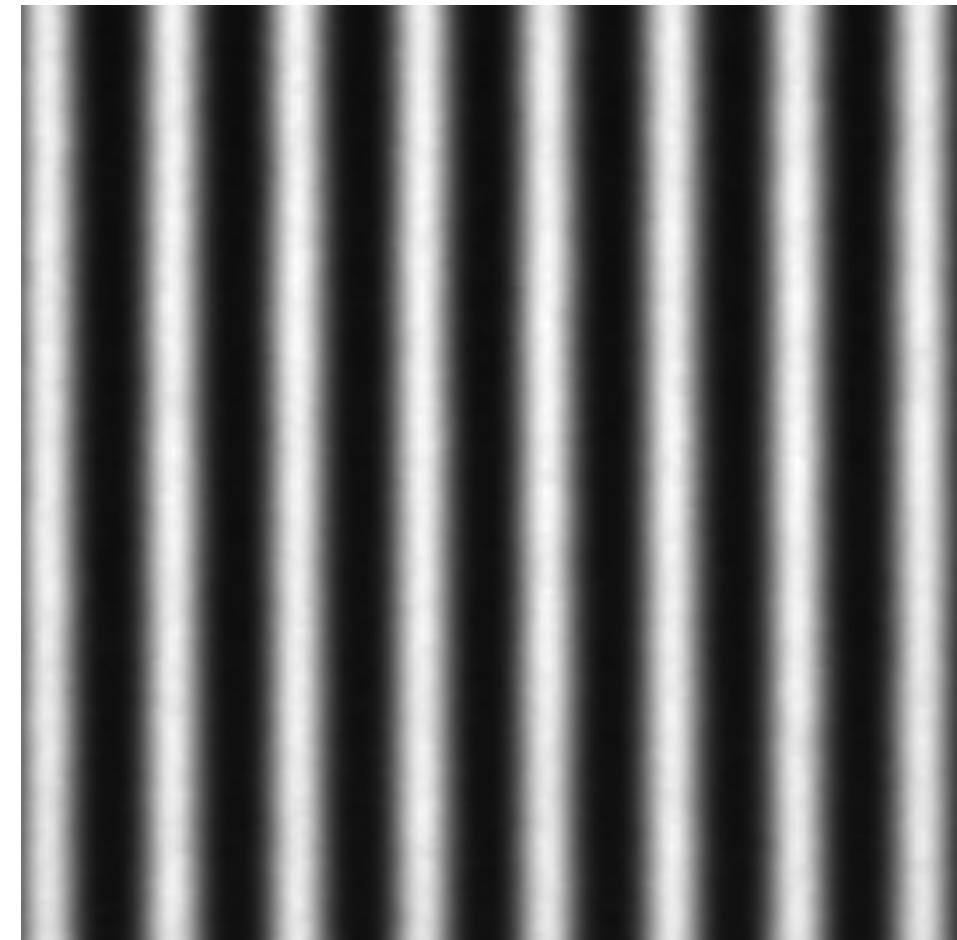


132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness



2 μm x 2 μm

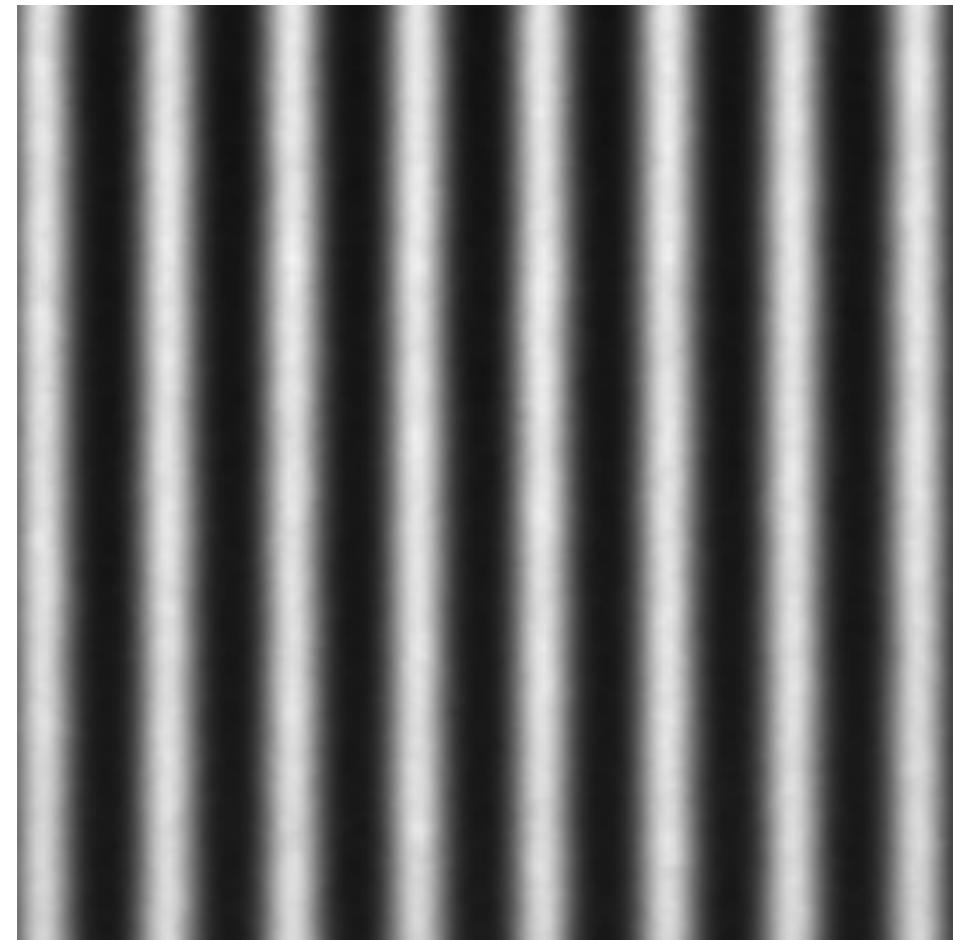


132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness

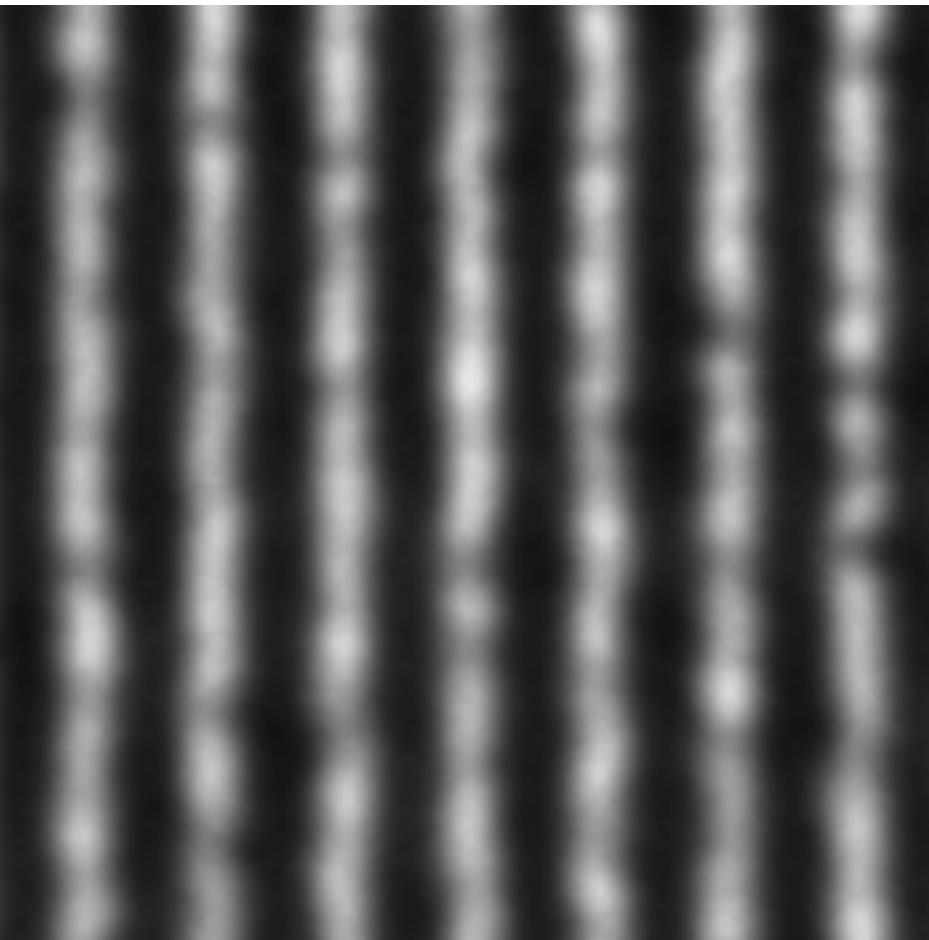


2 μm x 2 μm

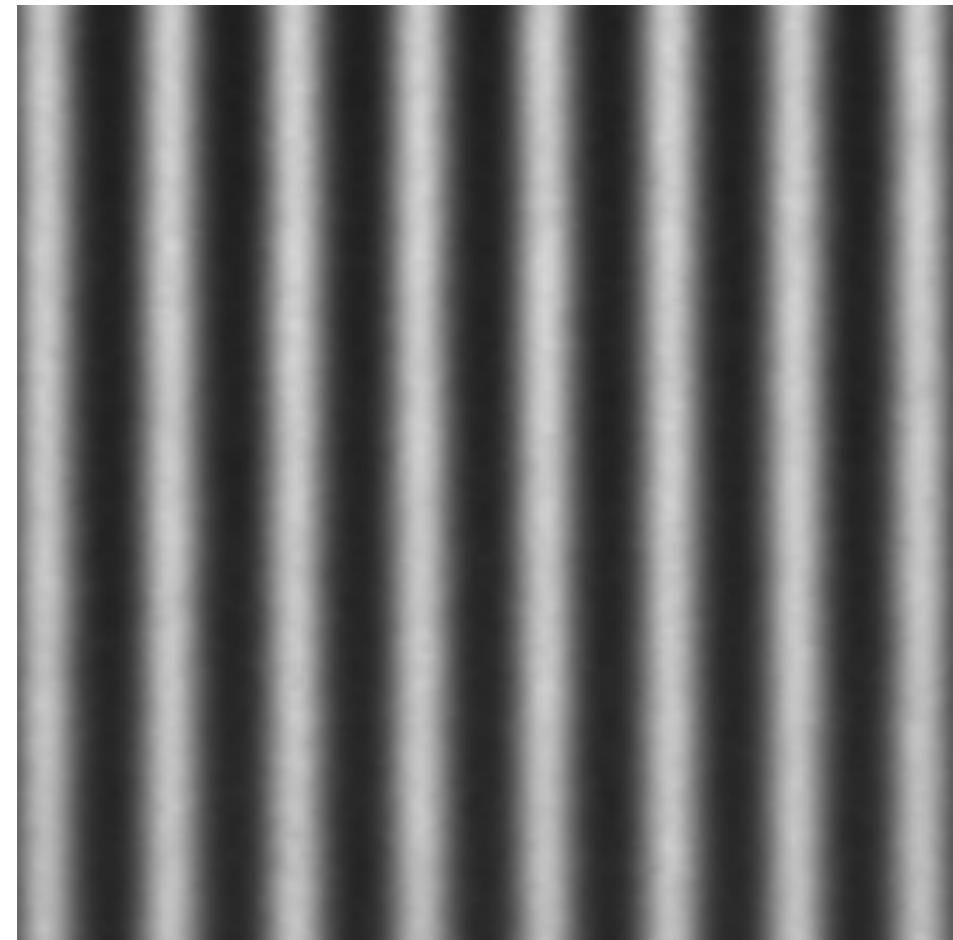


132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness

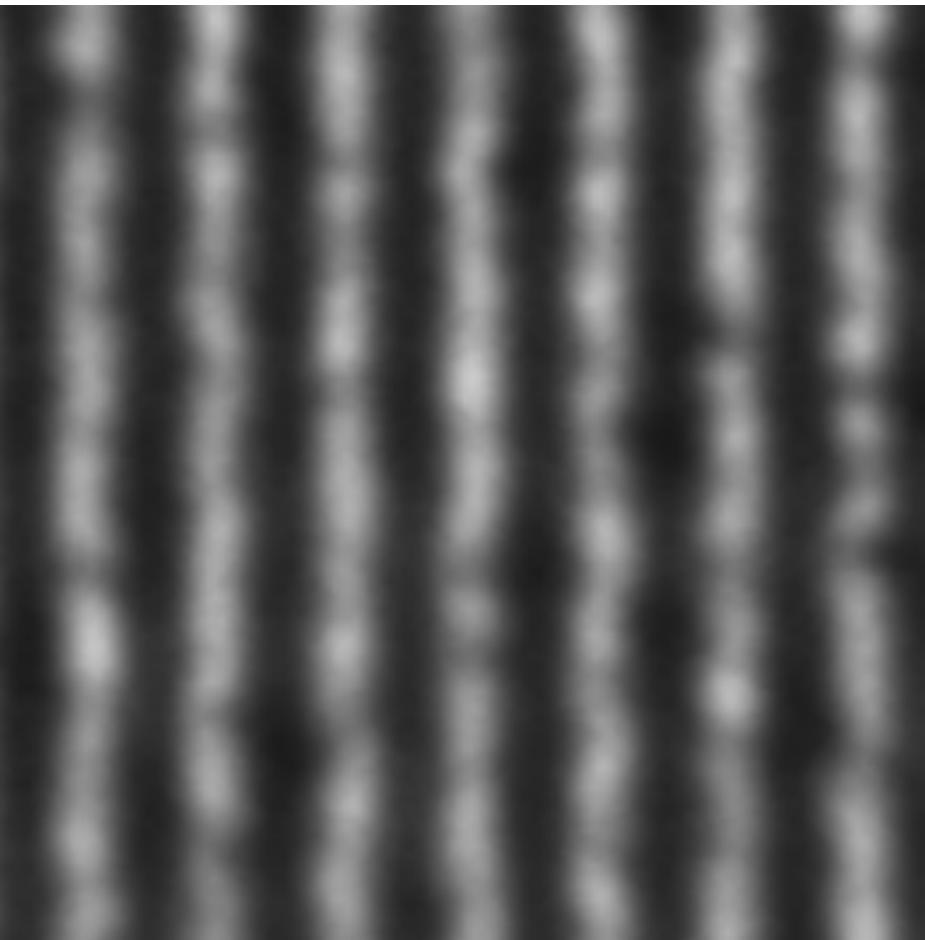


2 μm x 2 μm

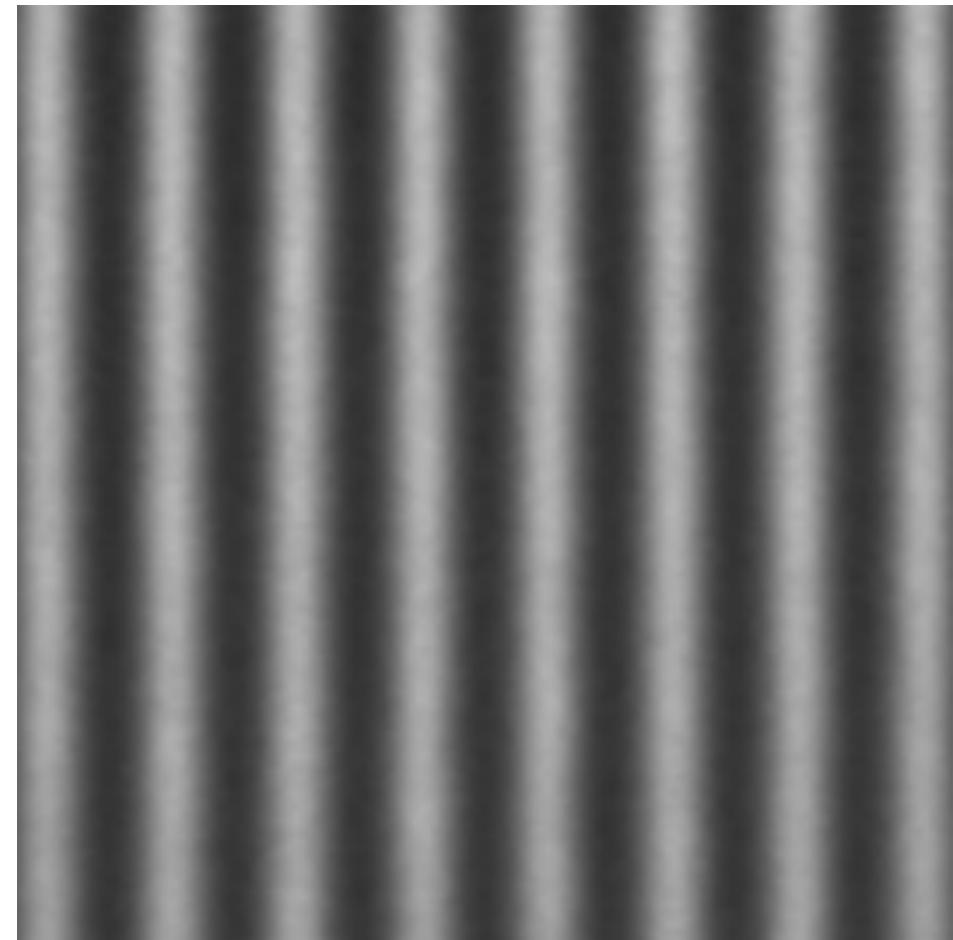


132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness

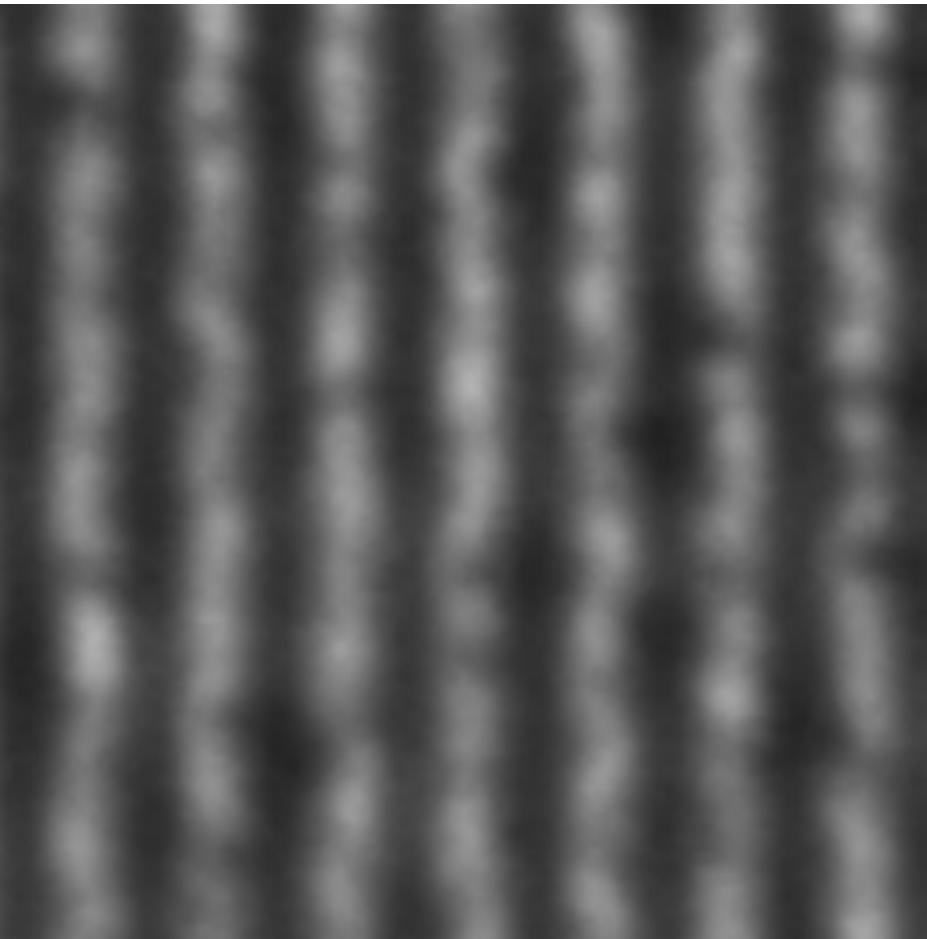


2 μm x 2 μm

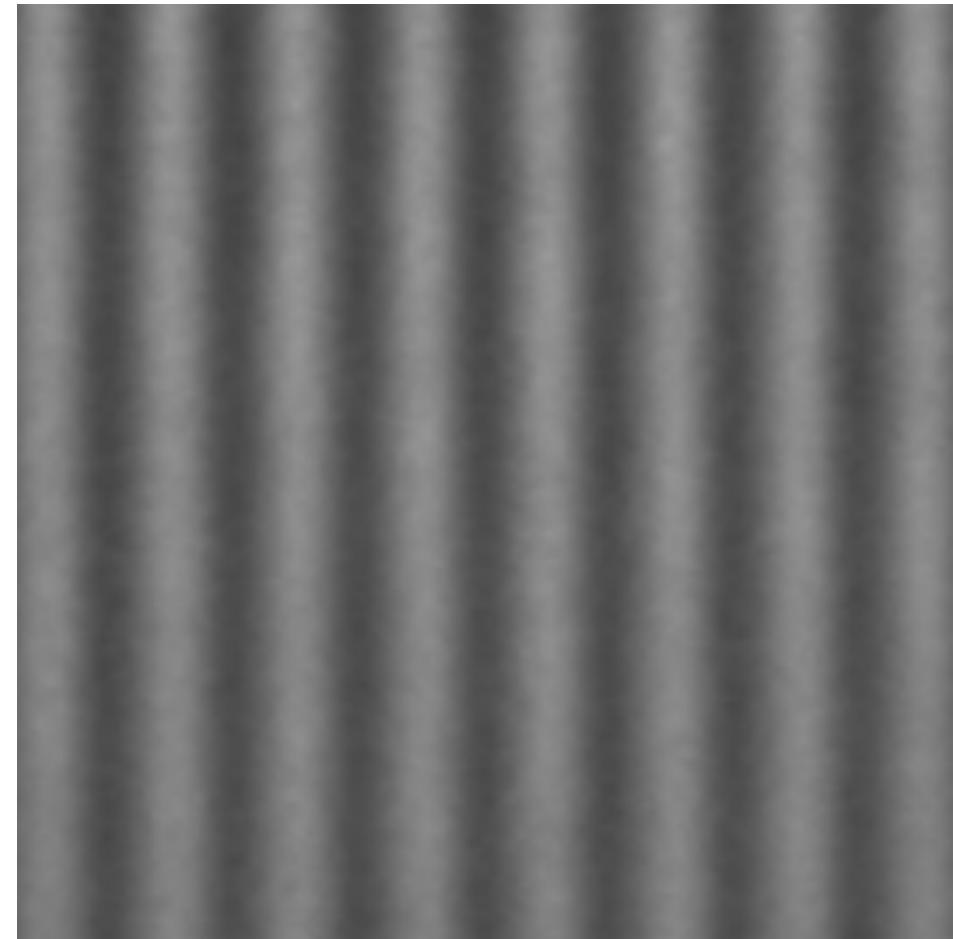


132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness



2 μm x 2 μm

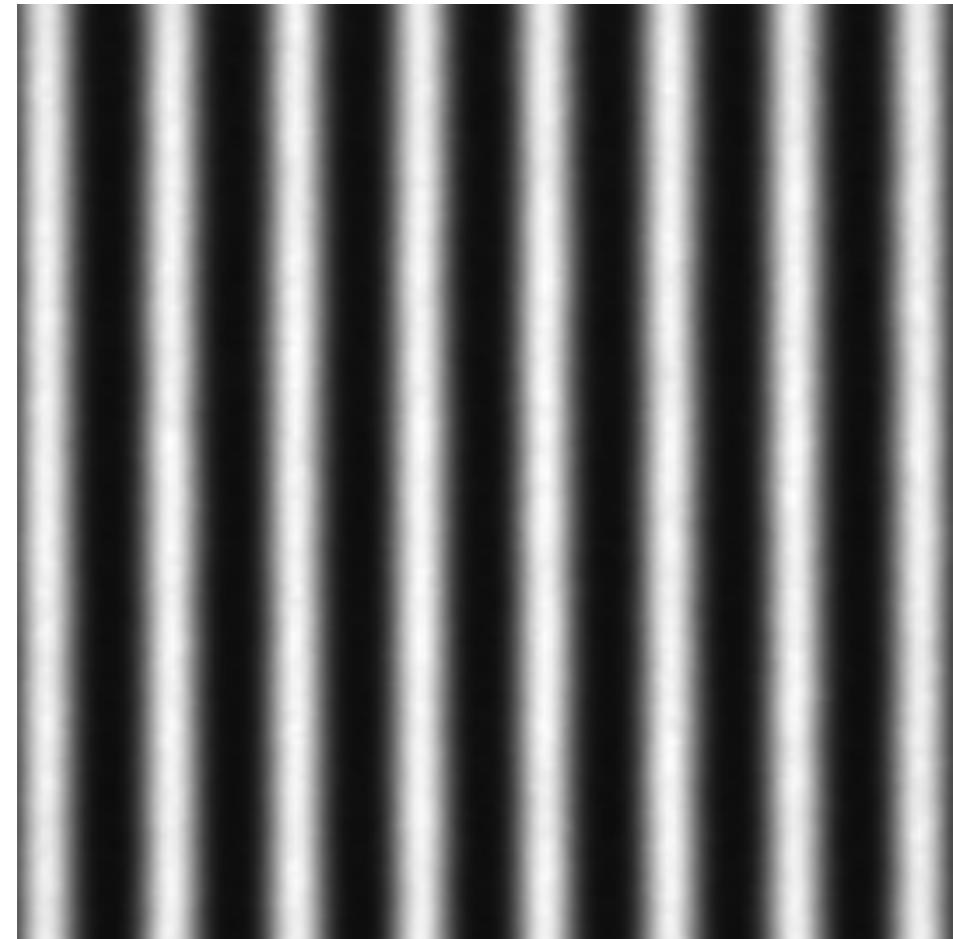


132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness



2 μm x 2 μm

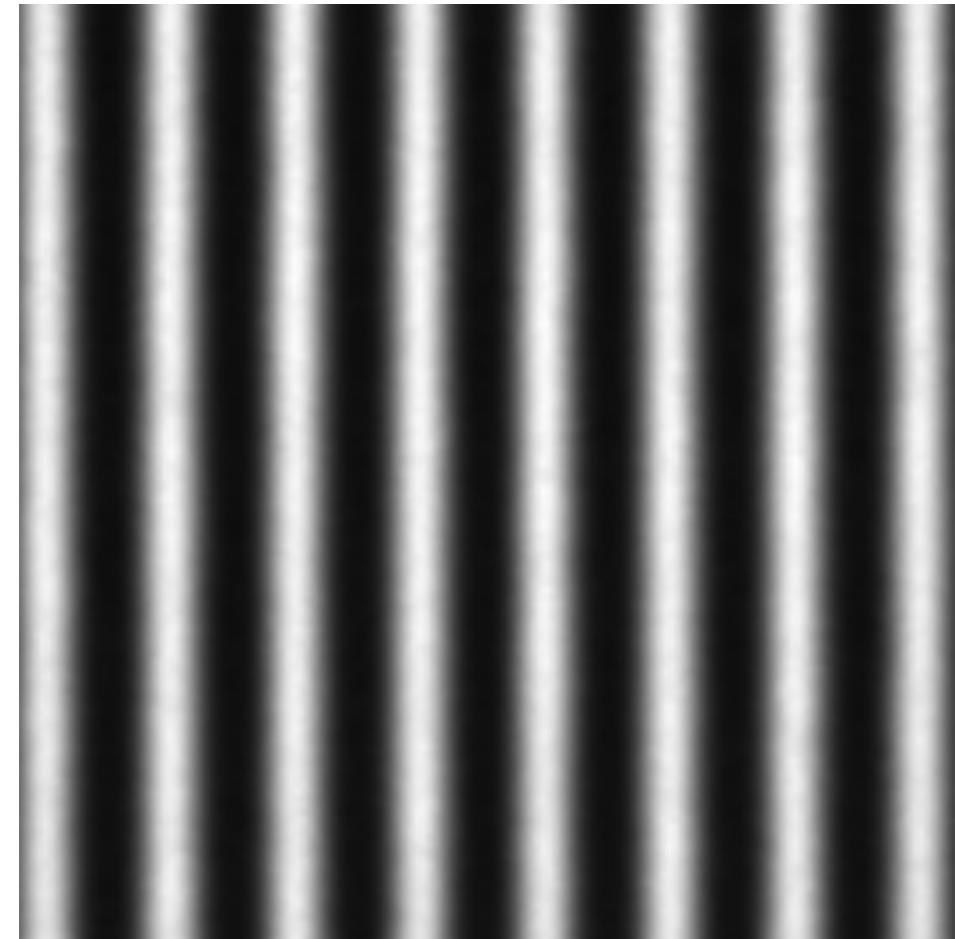


132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness



2 μm x 2 μm

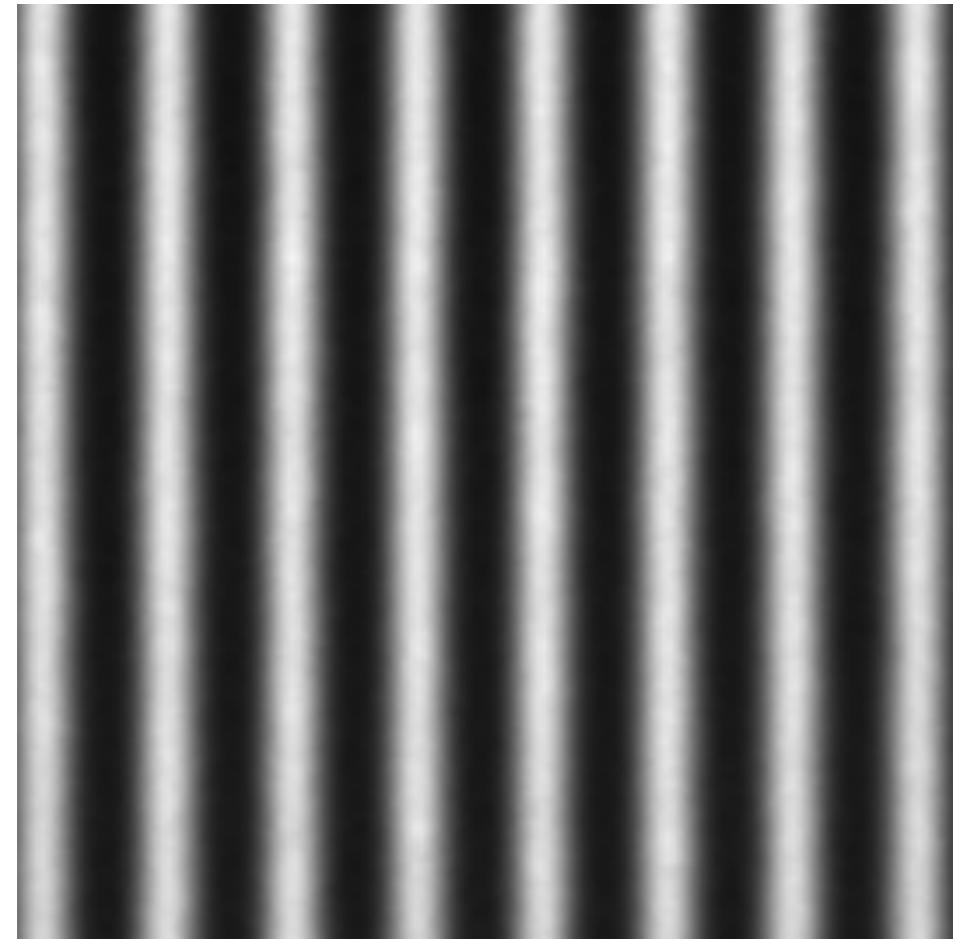


132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness



2 μm x 2 μm

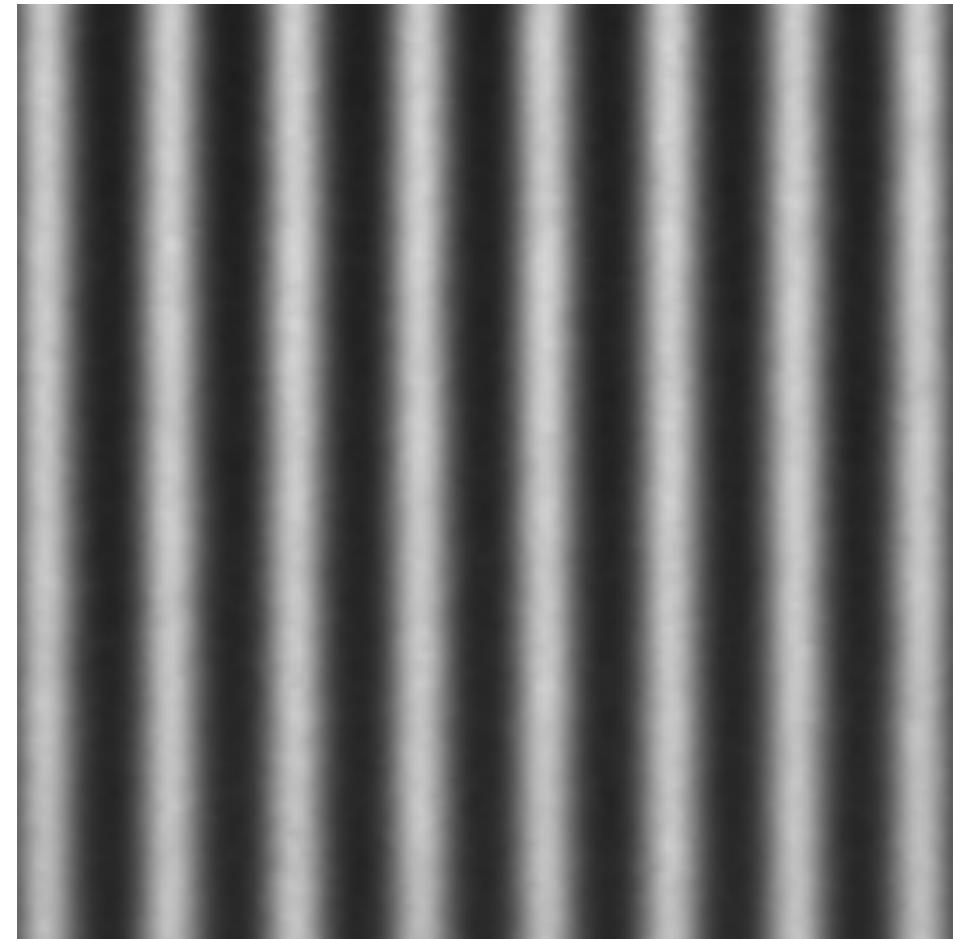


132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness



2 μm x 2 μm

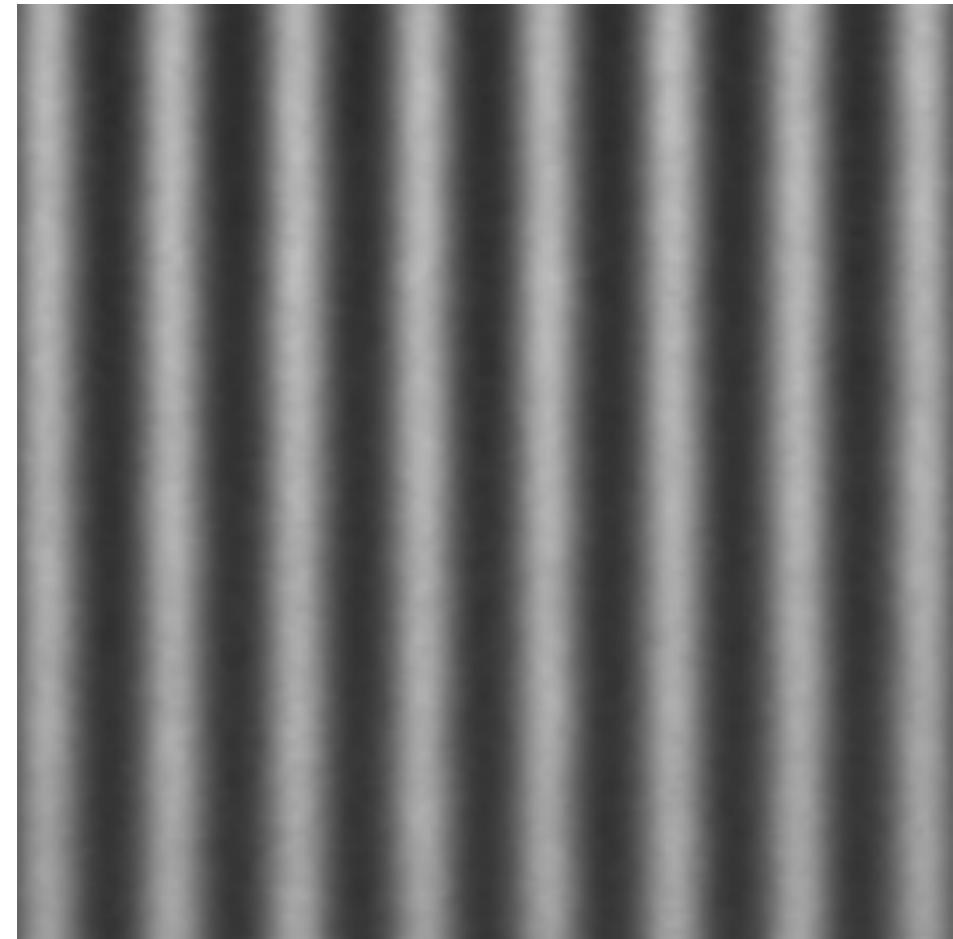


132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness

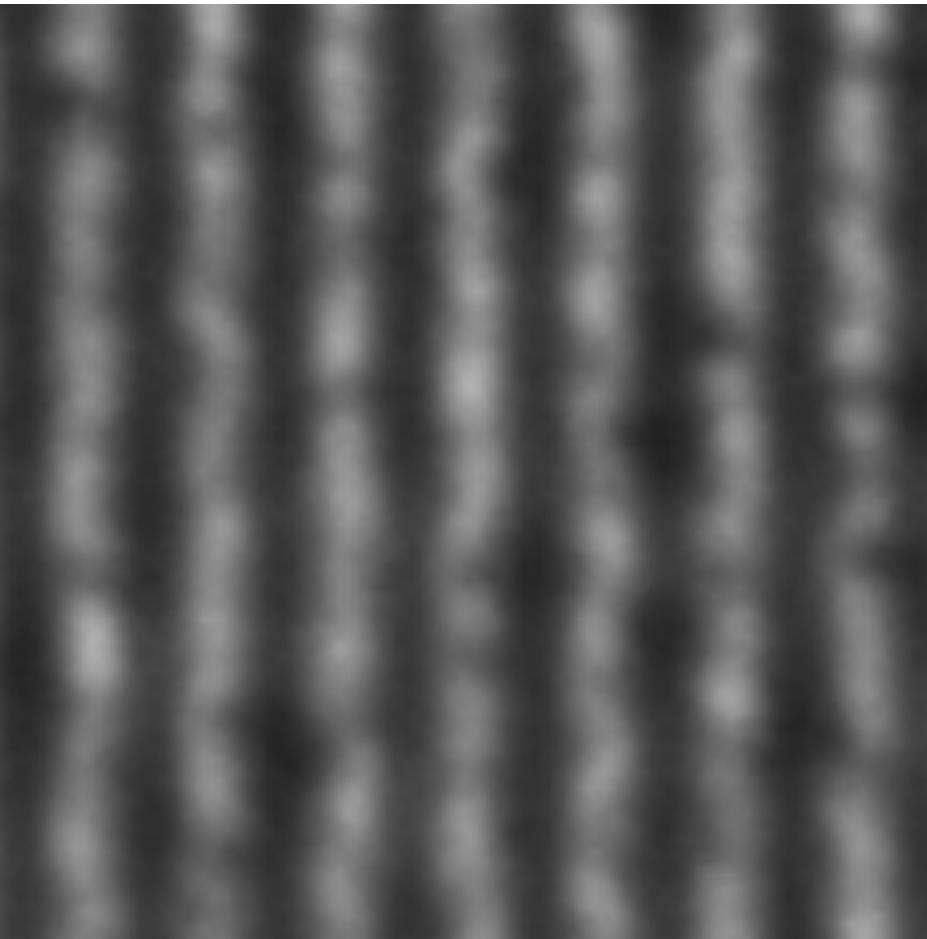


2 μm x 2 μm

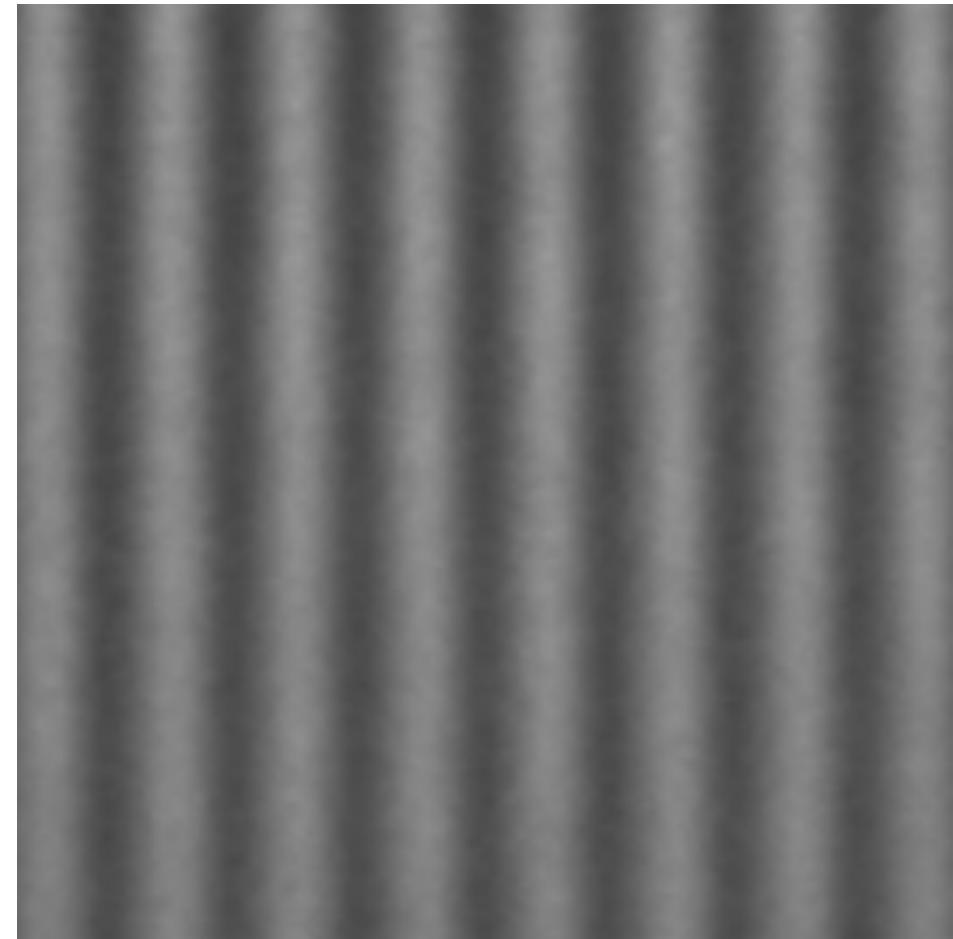


132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness

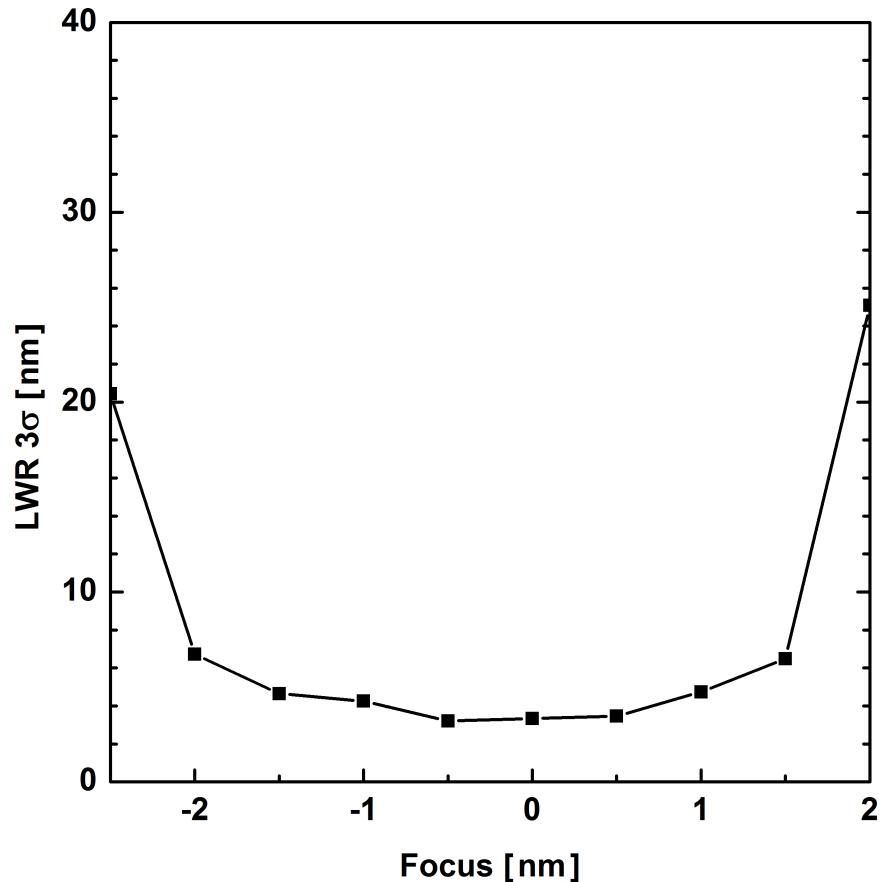
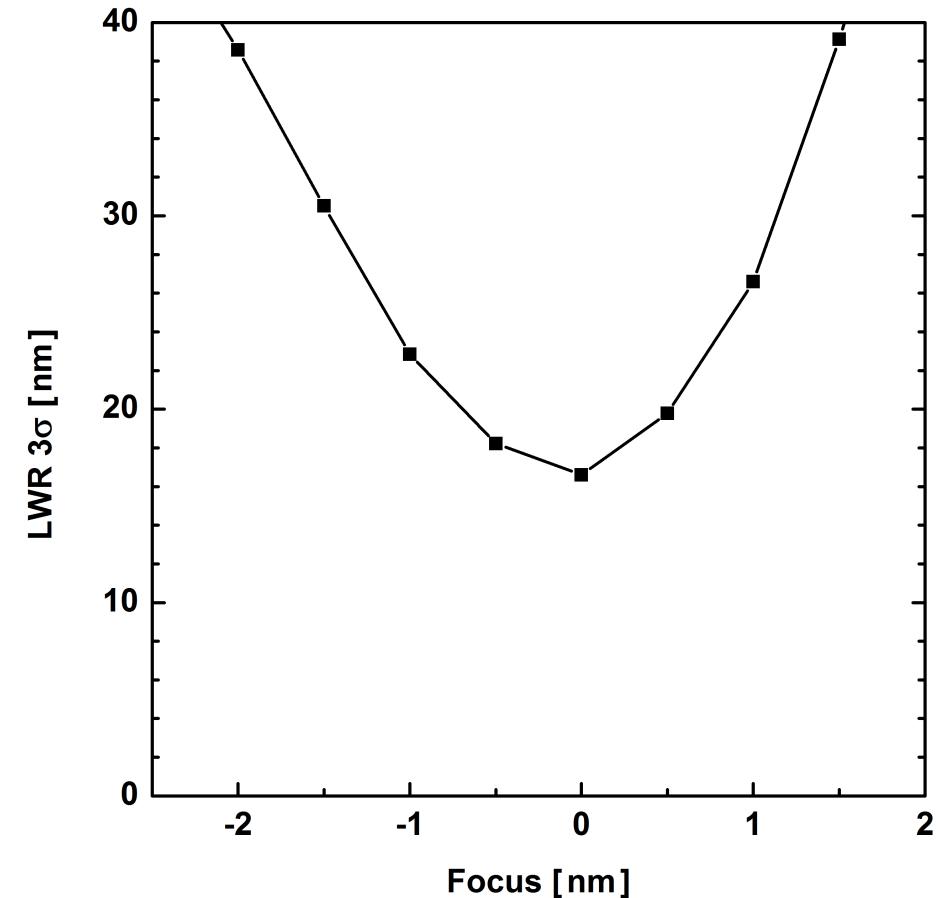


2 μm x 2 μm



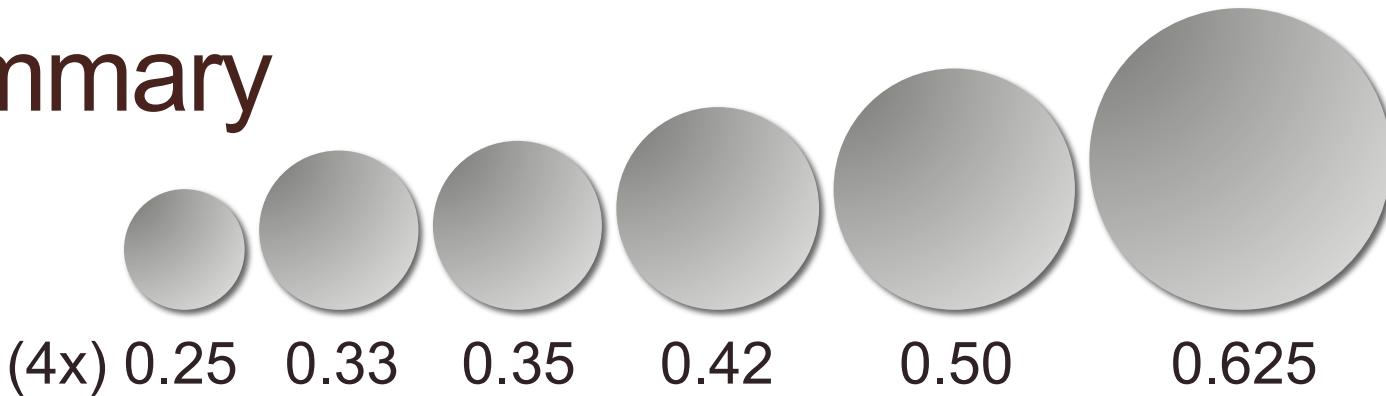
132-nm hp

Line-Width Roughness

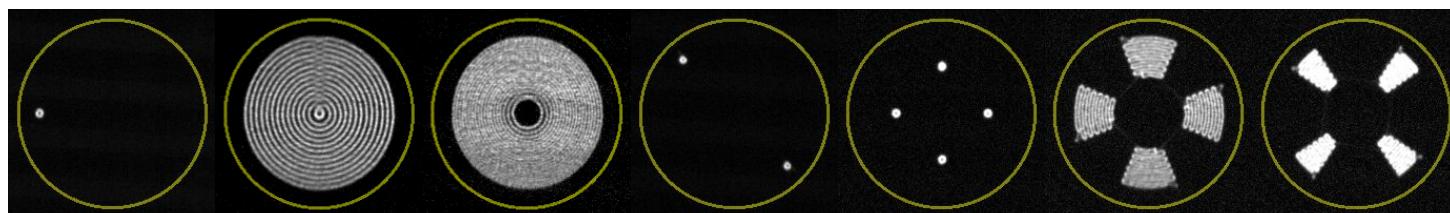


Summary

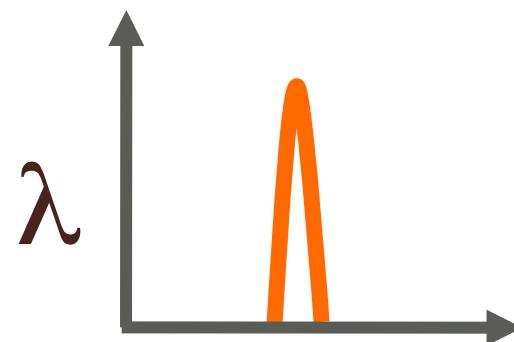
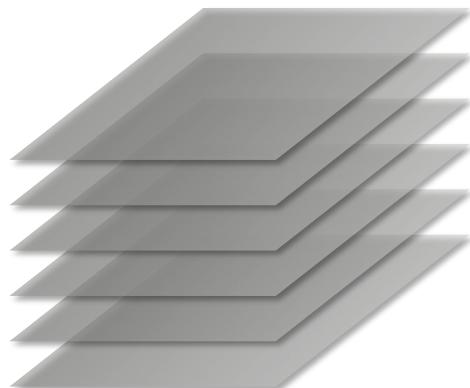
NA



σ



Z



13.5 nm

T



8 points/h

Summary

- Acknowledgement

This work was funded by SEMATECH through the U.S. Department of Energy under Contract No. DE-AC02-05CH11231

Thank you!